



FUTURE  
WAY

## الباب الثالث الاحمال الحرارية اليدوية

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## ٣-١ - مقدمة

ان مهمة جهاز التكييف هي الوصول لراحة الانسان عن طريق ضبط درجة الحرارة والرطوبة .

- ولتعيين قدرة جهاز التكييف يلزم معرفة ما هي الاحمال الحرارية التي يجب حسابها على جهاز التكييف لإزالتها وللوصول لدرجة الحرارة والرطوبة المطلوبة.
- وقبل البدء في التعريف بالأحمال الداخلية والخارجية يجب معرفة بعض المعلومات عن المبنى او المكان المراد تكييفه مثل الاتي :
  - ١- موقع المبنى (مكانه الجغرافي ) وكذلك اتجاه الشمال .
  - ٢- استخدام المبنى هل هو مستشفى ام مبني اداري ام سكني ام مصنع ....الخ.
  - ٣- ابعاد المبنى ( طول + عرض ) .
  - ٤- اماكن الاعمدة والكمز في المبنى.
  - ٥- ارتفاع السقف وكذلك المسافة بين السقف الحقيقي والسقف الساقط ان وجد .
  - ٦- مكونات الحوائط والسطح (الحوائط عامة عبارة عن طوب + محارة + دهان او سيراميك ) اما السطح فهو عبارة عن (خرسانة ورمل واسمنت وبلاط ) .
  - ٧- الشبابيك وابعادها ونوع الزجاج.
  - ٨- الاضاءة .
  - ١٠ - الاجهزة الموجودة داخل المكان وحملها بالواط .
  - ١١ - كمية الهواء لكل شخص وتحدد حسب الاشخاص ونشاطهم داخل الغرف .

- وبهذه المعلومات سنري انها تفيدنا في حساب الاحمال الحرارية للمبني وهناك معلومات اضافية تهمننا كمهندس تصميم لتصميم التكييف فعليا مثل :
  - ١- الاماكن المسموح بوضع الاجهزة عليها (غرف الماكينات) .
  - ٢- اماكن الحوائط المضادة للحريق وذلك بوضع ال Smoke fire damper.
  - ٣- مكان مصدر المياه.
  - ٤- مصدر بخار الماء.
  - ٥- الشكل النهائي للسقف الساقط لمعرفة نوعية الجريلات وابعادها ومخارج الهواء عموما .
  - ٦- اماكن الصرف لتوصيل صرف كل وحدة.

### ٢-٣- الحمل الحراري load estimation

تعريف الحمل الحراري هو الحرارة المطلوب منزعها او اضافتها من المكان لتحقيق درجة الحرارة المطلوبة.

#### ١-٢-٣- مصادر الحمل الحراري.

وتتلخص المصادر في مصدرين رئيسيين:

#### ١- الحرارة المكتسبة المحسوسة sensible heat gain

وهي:

- ١- الحرارة التي تنتقل بالتوصيل conduction من خلال الحوائط والاسقف والابواب والشبابيك.
- ٢- الحرارة التي تمتصها الحوائط والاسقف والشبابيك من الشمس.
- ٣- الحرارة المنقلة من الحوائط التي تجاور غرف اخري بالمبني ليست مكيفة او تختلف في درجات الحرارة وتسمى partitions.
- ٤- الحرارة المكتسبة من الاضاءة والمواتير والعمليات الصناعية والبشر المتواجدون حسب نشاطهم.
- ٥- الحرارة المكتسبة بالحمل convection نتيجة الهواء المتسرب من الشروخ بالابواب والشبابيك infiltration.
- ٦- الحرارة المكتسبة في ممرات الهواء المكيف duct heat gained وذلك نتيجة مرورة في اماكن مختلفة درجة الحرارة.

#### ٢- الحرارة المكتسبة الكامنة latent heat gain

وهي:

- ١ - الناتجة عن نسبة الرطوبة بالهواء المتسرب infiltration.
  - ٢ - الناتجة عن عمليات صناعية مثل الطهو.
  - ٣ - الناتجة عن البشر المتواجدين بالمكان.
  - ٤ - المنتقلة من الاماكن المجاورة الاعلى ضغطا.
- والحمل الحراري المطلوب للجهاز او لملف التبريد هو مجموع الحمل المحسوس والكامن.

ملحوظة:

تختلف البلدان دوائر العرض وهذا الاختلاف يغير في قيم كلا من:

- درجات الحرارة الخارجية ambient air temperature.
- Global solar radiation.
- Relative humidity.
- Wind velocity.

٢-٢-٣ حساب الاحمال الحرارية cooling load estimation  
١- الحرارة المكتسبة الشمسية الشبابيك- Window solar heat gain

$$Q=A*sc*q$$

(Q) الحرارة الناتجة عن الاشعاع BTU/HR

(A) مساحة الشباك بالقدم المربع

(sc) (shaded or not) المعامل الكلي للحرارة المكتسبة خلال الزجاج

ويعتبر ايضا معامل تصحيح حسب نوعية الزجاج المستخدمة.

(q) كمية الحرارة الناتجة عن الاشعاع لكل قدم مربع من مساحة الشباك (ordinary glass)

- اولاً: يتم تحديد ال SC من الجدول رقم ١٦ ، ص ٥٢ من كتاب carrier ch1 load estimation وهو الجدول الاتي (وذلك طبقاً لنوع الزجاج والتظليل (shading):

TABLE 16-OVER-ALL FACTORS FOR SOLAR HEAT GAIN THRU GLASS  
WITH AND WITHOUT SHADING DEVICES\*

Apply Factors to Table 15

Outdoor wind velocity, 5 mph-Angle of incidence, 30 – Shading devices fully covering window

|                                                        | GLASS<br>FACTOR<br>NO<br>SHADE | INSIDE<br>VENETIAN BLIND*<br>45° horiz. or vertical<br>or ROLLER SHADE |                 |               | OUTSIDE<br>VENETIAN BLIND<br>45° horiz. slats |                                          | OUTSIDE<br>SHADING<br>SCREEN†<br>17° horiz. slats |                | OUTSIDE<br>AWNING‡<br>vent. sides & top |                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                        |                                | Light<br>Color                                                         | Medium<br>Color | Dark<br>Color | Light<br>Color                                | Light on<br>Outside<br>Dark on<br>Inside | Medium**<br>Color                                 | Dark§<br>Color | Light<br>Color                          | Med. or<br>Dark<br>Color |
| ORDINARY GLASS                                         | 1.00                           | .56                                                                    | .65             | .75           | .15                                           | .13                                      | .22                                               | .15            | .20                                     | .25                      |
| REGULAR PLATE (1/4 inch)                               | .94                            | .56                                                                    | .65             | .74           | .14                                           | .12                                      | .21                                               | .14            | .19                                     | .24                      |
| HEAT ABSORBING GLASS††                                 |                                |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| 40 to 48% Absorbing                                    | .80                            | .56                                                                    | .62             | .72           | .12                                           | .11                                      | .18                                               | .12            | .16                                     | .20                      |
| 48 to 56% Absorbing                                    | .73                            | .53                                                                    | .59             | .62           | .11                                           | .10                                      | .16                                               | .11            | .15                                     | .18                      |
| 56 to 70% Absorbing                                    | .62                            | .51                                                                    | .54             | .56           | .10                                           | .10                                      | .14                                               | .10            | .12                                     | .16                      |
| DOUBLE PANE                                            |                                |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Ordinary Glass                                         | .90                            | .54                                                                    | .61             | .67           | .14                                           | .12                                      | .20                                               | .14            | .18                                     | .22                      |
| Regular Plate                                          | .80                            | .52                                                                    | .59             | .65           | .12                                           | .11                                      | .18                                               | .12            | .16                                     | .20                      |
| 48 to 56% Absorbing outside;<br>Ordinary Glass inside. | .52                            | .36                                                                    | .39             | .43           | .10                                           | .10                                      | .11                                               | .10            | .10                                     | .13                      |
| 48 to 56% Absorbing outside;<br>Regular Plate inside.  | .50                            | .36                                                                    | .39             | .43           | .10                                           | .10                                      | .11                                               | .10            | .10                                     | .12                      |
| TRIPLE PANE                                            |                                |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Ordinary Glass                                         | .83                            | .48                                                                    | .56             | .64           | .12                                           | .11                                      | .18                                               | .12            | .16                                     | .20                      |
| Regular Plate                                          | .69                            | .47                                                                    | .52             | .57           | .10                                           | .10                                      | .15                                               | .10            | .14                                     | .17                      |
| PAINTED GLASS                                          |                                |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Light Color                                            | .28                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Medium Color                                           | .39                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Dark Color                                             | .50                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| STAINED GLASS‡‡                                        |                                |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Amber Color                                            | .70                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Dark Red                                               | .56                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Dark Blue                                              | .60                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Dark Green                                             | .32                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Greyed Green                                           | .46                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Light Opalescent                                       | .43                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |
| Dark Opalescent                                        | .37                            |                                                                        |                 |               |                                               |                                          |                                                   |                |                                         |                          |

Footnotes for Table 16 appear on next page.



- ثانيا: يتم تحديد قيمة q وذلك من الجدول ١٥، ص ٤٧ من كتاب carrier ch1 load estimation وذلك بحسب دوائر العرض والجدول التالي هو الجزء من جدول ١٥ الذي يخص دائرة عرض مصر ٣٠:

| TABLE 15—SOLAR HEAT GAIN THRU ORDINARY GLASS (Contd) |                                        |                            |     |     |     |                            |     |      |     |                                           |     |     |     |                                           |                    |                        |  |                              |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------------------------|-----|------|-----|-------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| 30°                                                  |                                        | Btu/(hr) (sq ft sash area) |     |     |     |                            |     |      |     |                                           |     |     |     |                                           | 30°                |                        |  |                              |
| 30° NORTH LATITUDE                                   |                                        | SUN TIME                   |     |     |     |                            |     |      |     |                                           |     |     |     |                                           | 30° SOUTH LATITUDE |                        |  |                              |
| Time of Year                                         | Exposure                               | 6                          | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10                         | 11  | Noon | 1   | 2                                         | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6                                         | Exposure           | Time of Year           |  |                              |
| JUNE 21                                              | North                                  | 33                         | 29  | 18  | 14  | 14                         | 14  | 14   | 14  | 14                                        | 14  | 18  | 29  | 33                                        | South              | DEC 22                 |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northeast                              | 105                        | 139 | 130 | 97  | 55                         | 19  | 14   | 14  | 14                                        | 14  | 12  | 10  | 5                                         | Southeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | East                                   | 108                        | 156 | 161 | 143 | 98                         | 44  | 14   | 14  | 14                                        | 14  | 12  | 10  | 5                                         | East               |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southeast                              | 42                         | 75  | 90  | 90  | 73                         | 44  | 17   | 14  | 14                                        | 14  | 12  | 10  | 5                                         | Northeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | South                                  | 5                          | 10  | 12  | 14  | 15                         | 19  | 21   | 19  | 15                                        | 14  | 12  | 10  | 5                                         | North              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southwest                              | 5                          | 10  | 12  | 14  | 14                         | 14  | 17   | 44  | 73                                        | 90  | 90  | 75  | 42                                        | Northwest          |                        |  |                              |
| JULY 23<br>&<br>MAY 21                               | West                                   | 5                          | 10  | 12  | 14  | 14                         | 14  | 14   | 44  | 98                                        | 143 | 161 | 156 | 108                                       | West               | JAN 21<br>&<br>NOV 21  |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northwest                              | 5                          | 10  | 12  | 14  | 14                         | 14  | 14   | 19  | 55                                        | 97  | 130 | 139 | 105                                       | Southwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Horizontal                             | 19                         | 61  | 131 | 180 | 217                        | 240 | 250  | 240 | 217                                       | 180 | 131 | 61  | 19                                        | Horizontal         |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | North                                  | 22                         | 20  | 14  | 13  | 14                         | 14  | 14   | 14  | 14                                        | 13  | 14  | 20  | 22                                        | South              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northeast                              | 93                         | 131 | 123 | 89  | 46                         | 16  | 14   | 14  | 14                                        | 13  | 12  | 9   | 4                                         | Southeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | East                                   | 100                        | 155 | 164 | 145 | 99                         | 44  | 14   | 14  | 14                                        | 13  | 12  | 9   | 4                                         | East               |                        |  |                              |
| AUG 24<br>&<br>APR 20                                | Southeast                              | 42                         | 82  | 100 | 100 | 83                         | 53  | 22   | 14  | 14                                        | 13  | 12  | 9   | 4                                         | Northeast          | FEB 20<br>&<br>OCT 23  |  |                              |
|                                                      | South                                  | 4                          | 9   | 12  | 14  | 20                         | 27  | 30   | 27  | 20                                        | 14  | 12  | 9   | 4                                         | North              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southwest                              | 4                          | 9   | 12  | 13  | 14                         | 14  | 14   | 53  | 83                                        | 100 | 100 | 82  | 42                                        | Northwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | West                                   | 4                          | 9   | 12  | 13  | 14                         | 14  | 14   | 44  | 99                                        | 145 | 164 | 155 | 100                                       | West               |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northwest                              | 4                          | 9   | 12  | 13  | 14                         | 14  | 14   | 16  | 46                                        | 89  | 123 | 131 | 93                                        | Southwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Horizontal                             | 15                         | 66  | 123 | 176 | 214                        | 236 | 246  | 236 | 214                                       | 176 | 123 | 66  | 15                                        | Horizontal         |                        |  |                              |
| SEPT 22<br>&<br>MAR 22                               | North                                  | 6                          | 8   | 11  | 13  | 13                         | 14  | 14   | 14  | 13                                        | 13  | 11  | 8   | 6                                         | South              | APR 20<br>&<br>AUG 24  |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northeast                              | 55                         | 108 | 100 | 66  | 27                         | 14  | 14   | 14  | 13                                        | 13  | 11  | 8   | 2                                         | Southeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | East                                   | 66                         | 147 | 165 | 148 | 102                        | 46  | 14   | 14  | 13                                        | 13  | 11  | 8   | 2                                         | East               |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southeast                              | 37                         | 98  | 127 | 129 | 112                        | 82  | 39   | 15  | 13                                        | 13  | 11  | 8   | 2                                         | Northeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | South                                  | 2                          | 8   | 13  | 27  | 47                         | 58  | 63   | 58  | 47                                        | 27  | 13  | 8   | 2                                         | North              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southwest                              | 2                          | 8   | 11  | 13  | 13                         | 15  | 39   | 82  | 112                                       | 129 | 127 | 98  | 37                                        | Northwest          |                        |  |                              |
| OCT 23<br>&<br>FEB 20                                | West                                   | 2                          | 8   | 11  | 13  | 13                         | 14  | 14   | 46  | 102                                       | 148 | 165 | 147 | 66                                        | West               | MAY 21<br>&<br>JULY 23 |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northwest                              | 2                          | 8   | 11  | 13  | 13                         | 14  | 14   | 27  | 66                                        | 100 | 108 | 55  | 100                                       | Southwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Horizontal                             | 6                          | 47  | 107 | 161 | 200                        | 225 | 235  | 225 | 200                                       | 161 | 107 | 47  | 6                                         | Horizontal         |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | North                                  | 0                          | 5   | 10  | 12  | 13                         | 14  | 14   | 14  | 13                                        | 12  | 10  | 5   | 0                                         | South              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northeast                              | 0                          | 74  | 90  | 40  | 15                         | 14  | 14   | 14  | 13                                        | 12  | 10  | 5   | 0                                         | Southeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | East                                   | 0                          | 124 | 158 | 144 | 103                        | 48  | 14   | 14  | 13                                        | 12  | 10  | 5   | 0                                         | East               |                        |  |                              |
| NOV 21<br>&<br>JAN 21                                | Southeast                              | 0                          | 98  | 131 | 152 | 141                        | 113 | 67   | 25  | 13                                        | 12  | 10  | 5   | 0                                         | Northeast          | JUNE 21                |  |                              |
|                                                      | South                                  | 0                          | 9   | 18  | 60  | 82                         | 98  | 105  | 98  | 82                                        | 60  | 18  | 9   | 0                                         | North              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southwest                              | 0                          | 5   | 10  | 12  | 13                         | 25  | 67   | 113 | 141                                       | 152 | 131 | 98  | 0                                         | Northwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | West                                   | 0                          | 5   | 10  | 12  | 13                         | 14  | 14   | 48  | 103                                       | 144 | 158 | 124 | 0                                         | West               |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northwest                              | 0                          | 5   | 10  | 12  | 13                         | 14  | 14   | 14  | 15                                        | 40  | 90  | 74  | 0                                         | Southwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Horizontal                             | 0                          | 25  | 81  | 135 | 179                        | 202 | 212  | 202 | 179                                       | 135 | 81  | 25  | 0                                         | Horizontal         |                        |  |                              |
| DEC 22                                               | North                                  | 0                          | 3   | 8   | 11  | 12                         | 13  | 14   | 13  | 12                                        | 11  | 8   | 3   | 0                                         | South              | JUNE 21                |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northeast                              | 0                          | 33  | 39  | 18  | 12                         | 13  | 14   | 13  | 12                                        | 11  | 8   | 3   | 0                                         | Southeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | East                                   | 0                          | 79  | 135 | 132 | 94                         | 43  | 14   | 13  | 12                                        | 11  | 8   | 3   | 0                                         | East               |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southeast                              | 0                          | 73  | 142 | 163 | 159                        | 136 | 92   | 47  | 15                                        | 11  | 8   | 3   | 0                                         | Northeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | South                                  | 0                          | 18  | 57  | 92  | 121                        | 139 | 145  | 139 | 121                                       | 92  | 57  | 18  | 0                                         | North              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southwest                              | 0                          | 3   | 8   | 11  | 15                         | 47  | 92   | 136 | 159                                       | 163 | 142 | 73  | 0                                         | Northwest          |                        |  |                              |
| JAN 21<br>&<br>MAY 21                                | West                                   | 0                          | 3   | 8   | 11  | 12                         | 13  | 14   | 43  | 94                                        | 132 | 135 | 79  | 0                                         | West               | JUNE 21                |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northwest                              | 0                          | 3   | 8   | 11  | 12                         | 13  | 14   | 13  | 12                                        | 11  | 8   | 3   | 0                                         | Southwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Horizontal                             | 0                          | 6   | 49  | 100 | 143                        | 171 | 179  | 171 | 143                                       | 100 | 49  | 6   | 0                                         | Horizontal         |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | North                                  | 0                          | 1   | 6   | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 6   | 1   | 0                                         | South              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northeast                              | 0                          | 8   | 16  | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 6   | 1   | 0                                         | Southeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | East                                   | 0                          | 27  | 109 | 116 | 83                         | 35  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 6   | 1   | 0                                         | East               |                        |  |                              |
| FEB 20<br>&<br>JULY 23                               | Southeast                              | 0                          | 28  | 127 | 161 | 162                        | 143 | 104  | 64  | 23                                        | 9   | 6   | 1   | 0                                         | Northeast          | JUNE 21                |  |                              |
|                                                      | South                                  | 0                          | 10  | 68  | 109 | 137                        | 154 | 159  | 154 | 137                                       | 109 | 68  | 10  | 0                                         | North              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southwest                              | 0                          | 1   | 6   | 9   | 23                         | 64  | 104  | 143 | 162                                       | 161 | 127 | 28  | 0                                         | Northwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | West                                   | 0                          | 1   | 6   | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 35  | 83                                        | 116 | 109 | 27  | 0                                         | West               |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northwest                              | 0                          | 1   | 6   | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 16  | 8   | 0                                         | Southwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Horizontal                             | 0                          | 2   | 27  | 71  | 109                        | 136 | 145  | 136 | 109                                       | 71  | 27  | 2   | 0                                         | Horizontal         |                        |  |                              |
| DEC 22                                               | North                                  | 0                          | 0   | 4   | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 4   | 0   | 0                                         | South              | JUNE 21                |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northeast                              | 0                          | 0   | 10  | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 4   | 0   | 0                                         | Southeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | East                                   | 0                          | 0   | 92  | 105 | 80                         | 32  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 4   | 0   | 0                                         | East               |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southeast                              | 0                          | 0   | 114 | 157 | 162                        | 143 | 108  | 72  | 28                                        | 9   | 4   | 0   | 0                                         | Northeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | South                                  | 0                          | 0   | 64  | 113 | 142                        | 159 | 163  | 159 | 142                                       | 113 | 64  | 0   | 0                                         | North              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southwest                              | 0                          | 0   | 4   | 9   | 28                         | 72  | 108  | 143 | 162                                       | 157 | 114 | 0   | 0                                         | Northwest          |                        |  |                              |
| JAN 21<br>&<br>MAY 21                                | West                                   | 0                          | 0   | 4   | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 32  | 80                                        | 105 | 92  | 0   | 0                                         | West               | JUNE 21                |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northwest                              | 0                          | 0   | 4   | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 10  | 0   | 0                                         | Southwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Horizontal                             | 0                          | 0   | 19  | 60  | 97                         | 122 | 131  | 122 | 97                                        | 60  | 19  | 0   | 0                                         | Horizontal         |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | North                                  | 0                          | 0   | 4   | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 4   | 0   | 0                                         | South              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northeast                              | 0                          | 0   | 10  | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 4   | 0   | 0                                         | Southeast          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | East                                   | 0                          | 0   | 92  | 105 | 80                         | 32  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 4   | 0   | 0                                         | East               |                        |  |                              |
| JAN 21<br>&<br>MAY 21                                | Southeast                              | 0                          | 0   | 114 | 157 | 162                        | 143 | 108  | 72  | 28                                        | 9   | 4   | 0   | 0                                         | Northeast          | JUNE 21                |  |                              |
|                                                      | South                                  | 0                          | 0   | 64  | 113 | 142                        | 159 | 163  | 159 | 142                                       | 113 | 64  | 0   | 0                                         | North              |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Southwest                              | 0                          | 0   | 4   | 9   | 28                         | 72  | 108  | 143 | 162                                       | 157 | 114 | 0   | 0                                         | Northwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | West                                   | 0                          | 0   | 4   | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 32  | 80                                        | 105 | 92  | 0   | 0                                         | West               |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Northwest                              | 0                          | 0   | 4   | 9   | 11                         | 12  | 12   | 12  | 11                                        | 9   | 10  | 0   | 0                                         | Southwest          |                        |  |                              |
|                                                      | Horizontal                             | 0                          | 0   | 19  | 60  | 97                         | 122 | 131  | 122 | 97                                        | 60  | 19  | 0   | 0                                         | Horizontal         |                        |  |                              |
| Solar Gain Correction                                | Steel Sash, or No Sash X 1/.85 or 1.17 | Haze -15% (Max.)           |     |     |     | Altitude +0.7% per 1000 Ft |     |      |     | Dewpoint Decrease From 67 F + 7% per 10 F |     |     |     | Dewpoint Increase From 67 F - 7% per 10 F |                    |                        |  | South Lat. Dec. or Jan. + 7% |

Bold Face Values — Monthly Maximums

Boxed Values — Yearly maximums



**ملحوظة:** اسفل الجدول السابق معاملات تصحيح تؤخذ في الاعتبار وهي:

أ- مساحة الزجاج من اجمال مساحة التركيب (العرض الخشبي او المعدني) هي ٠,٨٥ ولذلك يجب القسمة علي ذلك الرقم لحساب مساحة الزجاج فقط.

ب- Haze وهو يعبر عن الضباب فاذا كان هناك ضباب بالبلد موقع الحساب وجب العمل به (يطرح من ال ١).

ت- Altitude وهو الخاص بالارتفاع حيث الارتفاع بالجدول ١٥ هو مستوي سطح البحر (يضاف الي ال ١).

ث- Dew point الحسابات بالجدول عند ٦٦,٨ wbt وعند الاختلاف وجب اخذ المعامل في الاعتبار (يضاف او يطرح من ال ١).

ج- Atitude ويضاف عند وجود اختلاف بين دائرة عرض الجدول والخاصة بالمكان الي ال ١.

**ليكون الناتج النهائي من الجدول السابق كالآتي:**

$$= \text{قيمة جدول} * \text{أ} * (\text{ب} - ١) * (\text{١} + \text{ت}) * (\text{١} - \text{or} + \text{ث}) * (\text{ج} + ١)$$

**ملحوظة:**

يوجد مايسمي بال glass block وهي كتل زجاجية بدون اي براويز تذكر ولها الجدول رقم ١٧ ب carrier.

## ٢- الحرارة المكتسبة من الشمس والمنتقلة الي الغرفة عن طريق الحوائط والاسقف- Solar & Transmitted heat gain thru walls and roofs

$$Q_2 = A * U * \Delta T_{(equivalent)}$$

- (Q) الحرارة الناتجة عن التوصيل من خلال الحائط
- A) مساحة كل حائط على حدة مع اخذ الاتجاه في الاعتبار وهنا يتم طرح مساحة الشباك من مساحة الحائط
- (U) معامل انتقال الحرارة للحوائط وهنا يجب تكون معرفة نوع الحائط
- ( $\Delta T_{(equivalent)}$ ) درجة الحرارة المكافئة

وهو مصطلح يعبر عن فرق الحرارة اللحظية القادمة من الشمس الي الحائط او السقف والحرارة الصادرة عن الحائط مباشرة وهما مختلفتان بسبب ان الحائط يخترن جزء من حرارة الشمس الواردة اليه.

- يتم تحديد قيمة U للحوائط وذلك من الجدول ٢١-٣٣، ص ٦٦-٧٤ من كتاب carrier ch1 load estimation وذلك من الجدول التالي:

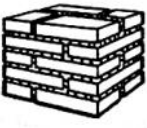
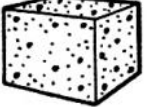
**ملحوظة:** الجدول القادم مثال من تلك الجداول ويلاحظ به ارقام بين الاقواس وهي وزن الحائط او السقف او ال partition (وستحدث عنه بعد الجدول) ورقم بدون اقواس وهو معامل انتقال الحرارة وكل ذلك حسب مكونات الحائط او السقف.

**TABLE 21—TRANSMISSION COEFFICIENT U—MASONRY WALLS\***

FOR SUMMER AND WINTER

Btu/(hr) (sq ft) (deg F temp diff)

All numbers in parentheses indicate weight per sq ft. Total weight per sq ft is sum of wall and finishes.

| EXTERIOR FINISH                                                                                                              |                      | THICK-<br>NESS<br>(Inches)<br>and<br>WEIGHT<br>(lb per<br>sq ft) | INTERIOR FINISH |                                                      |                            |                     |                                          |                             |                                                           |                             |                                                            |                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                              |                      |                                                                  | None            | 3/8"<br>Gypsum<br>Board<br>(Plaster<br>Board)<br>(2) | 3/4"<br>Plaster<br>on Wall |                     | Metal<br>Lath<br>Plastered<br>on Furring |                             | 3/8"<br>Gypsum or<br>Wood Lath<br>Plastered<br>on Furring |                             | Insulating<br>Board<br>Plain or<br>Plastered<br>on Furring |                    |
|                                                                                                                              |                      |                                                                  |                 |                                                      | Sand<br>Agg<br>(6)         | Lt Wt<br>Agg<br>(3) | 3/4"<br>Sand<br>Plaster(7)               | 3/4"<br>Lt Wt<br>Plaster(3) | 3/8"<br>Sand<br>Plaster(7)                                | 3/8"<br>Lt Wt<br>Plaster(2) | 3/4"<br>Board<br>(2)                                       | 1"<br>Board<br>(4) |
| <b>SOLID BRICK</b><br>                      | Face &<br>Common     | 8 (87)                                                           | .48             | .41                                                  | .45                        | .41                 | .31                                      | .28                         | .29                                                       | .27                         | .22                                                        | .16                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (123)                                                         | .35             | .31                                                  | .33                        | .30                 | .25                                      | .23                         | .23                                                       | .22                         | .19                                                        | .14                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 16 (173)                                                         | .27             | .25                                                  | .26                        | .25                 | .21                                      | .19                         | .20                                                       | .19                         | .16                                                        | .13                |
|                                                                                                                              | Common<br>Only       | 8 (80)                                                           | .41             | .36                                                  | .39                        | .35                 | .28                                      | .26                         | .26                                                       | .25                         | .21                                                        | .15                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (120)                                                         | .31             | .28                                                  | .30                        | .27                 | .23                                      | .22                         | .22                                                       | .21                         | .18                                                        | .14                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 16 (160)                                                         | .25             | .23                                                  | .24                        | .23                 | .19                                      | .18                         | .18                                                       | .18                         | .16                                                        | .12                |
| <b>STONE</b><br>                            |                      | 8 (100)                                                          | .67             | .55                                                  | .63                        | .53                 | .39                                      | .34                         | .35                                                       | .32                         | .26                                                        | .18                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (150)                                                         | .55             | .47                                                  | .52                        | .46                 | .34                                      | .31                         | .31                                                       | .29                         | .24                                                        | .17                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 16 (200)                                                         | .47             | .41                                                  | .45                        | .40                 | .31                                      | .28                         | .28                                                       | .27                         | .22                                                        | .16                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 24 (300)                                                         | .36             | .32                                                  | .35                        | .32                 | .26                                      | .24                         | .24                                                       | .23                         | .19                                                        | .15                |
| <b>ADOBE-BLOCKS<br/>OR BRICK</b>                                                                                             |                      | 8 (26)                                                           | .34             | .30                                                  | .32                        | .30                 | .25                                      | .23                         | .23                                                       | .22                         | .18                                                        | .12                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (40)                                                          | .25             | .23                                                  | .24                        | .23                 | .20                                      | .18                         | .18                                                       | .18                         | .15                                                        | .14                |
| <b>POURED<br/>CONCRETE</b><br>            | 140 lb/cu ft         | 6 (70)                                                           | .75             | .55                                                  | .69                        | .58                 | .41                                      | .36                         | .37                                                       | .34                         | .27                                                        | .18                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 8 (93)                                                           | .67             | .49                                                  | .63                        | .53                 | .39                                      | .34                         | .35                                                       | .32                         | .26                                                        | .17                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 10 (117)                                                         | .61             | .44                                                  | .57                        | .49                 | .36                                      | .32                         | .33                                                       | .31                         | .25                                                        | .17                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (140)                                                         | .55             | .40                                                  | .52                        | .45                 | .34                                      | .31                         | .31                                                       | .29                         | .24                                                        | .16                |
|                                                                                                                              | 80 lb/cu ft          | 6 (40)                                                           | .31             | .28                                                  | .30                        | .27                 | .23                                      | .21                         | .22                                                       | .21                         | .18                                                        | .14                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 8 (53)                                                           | .25             | .23                                                  | .24                        | .23                 | .19                                      | .18                         | .18                                                       | .18                         | .16                                                        | .12                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 10 (66)                                                          | .21             | .19                                                  | .20                        | .19                 | .17                                      | .16                         | .15                                                       | .14                         | .14                                                        | .11                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (80)                                                          | .18             | .17                                                  | .17                        | .15                 | .15                                      | .14                         | .14                                                       | .14                         | .12                                                        | .10                |
|                                                                                                                              | 30 lb/cu ft          | 6 (15)                                                           | .13             | .13                                                  | .13                        | .13                 | .12                                      | .11                         | .11                                                       | .11                         | .13                                                        | .09                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 8 (20)                                                           | .10             | .10                                                  | .10                        | .10                 | .09                                      | .09                         | .09                                                       | .09                         | .10                                                        | .07                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 10 (25)                                                          | .08             | .08                                                  | .08                        | .08                 | .08                                      | .07                         | .08                                                       | .07                         | .08                                                        | .06                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (30)                                                          | .07             | .07                                                  | .07                        | .07                 | .07                                      | .07                         | .06                                                       | .06                         | .07                                                        | .06                |
| <b>HOLLOW<br/>CONCRETE<br/>BLOCKS</b><br> | Sand &<br>Gravel Agg | 8 (43)                                                           | .52             | .44                                                  | .48                        | .43                 | .33                                      | .29                         | .30                                                       | .28                         | .23                                                        | .17                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (63)                                                          | .47             | .41                                                  | .45                        | .40                 | .31                                      | .28                         | .28                                                       | .27                         | .22                                                        | .16                |
|                                                                                                                              | Cinder Agg           | 8 (37)                                                           | .39             | .35                                                  | .37                        | .34                 | .27                                      | .25                         | .25                                                       | .24                         | .20                                                        | .15                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (53)                                                          | .36             | .33                                                  | .35                        | .32                 | .26                                      | .24                         | .23                                                       | .23                         | .19                                                        | .15                |
|                                                                                                                              | Lt Wt Agg            | 8 (32)                                                           | .35             | .32                                                  | .34                        | .31                 | .26                                      | .23                         | .24                                                       | .22                         | .19                                                        | .15                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (43)                                                          | .32             | .29                                                  | .31                        | .28                 | .24                                      | .22                         | .22                                                       | .21                         | .18                                                        | .14                |
| <b>STUCCO ON<br/>HOLLOW CLAY TILE</b>                                                                                        |                      | 8 (39)                                                           | .36             | .32                                                  | .34                        | .32                 | .26                                      | .24                         | .24                                                       | .23                         | .19                                                        | .15                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 10 (44)                                                          | .32             | .29                                                  | .31                        | .28                 | .23                                      | .22                         | .22                                                       | .21                         | .18                                                        | .14                |
|                                                                                                                              |                      | 12 (49)                                                          | .29             | .27                                                  | .28                        | .26                 | .22                                      | .20                         | .21                                                       | .20                         | .17                                                        | .13                |

Equations: Heat Gain, Btu/hr = (Area, sq ft) × (U value) × (equivalent temp diff, Table 19)

Heat Loss, Btu/hr = (Area, sq ft) × (U value) × (outdoor temp — inside temp)

\*For addition of insulation and air spaces to above walls, refer to Table 31, page 75.

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للحصول علي باقي الجداول يكون ذلك من مرجعنا carrier load estimation.

وزن الحوائط او الاسقف مهم بسبب انه يدخل في معامل تخزين الحوائط للحرارة ويكفي ان نعرف الان ان بالحصول علي ذلك الوزن من الجدول السابق لكل حائط مع ضرب كل قيمة من تلك في مساحة الحائط الخاص بها نحصل علي وزن الحائط

ويقسم الاجمالي للحوائط والسقف والارضية علي المساحة السطحية لارض الغرفة للحصول علي وزن المنشأة او building weight وهو ماسيتم استخدامه في الجداول القادمة.

- يتم تحديد قيمة  $\Delta T_{(equivalent)}$  للحوائط وذلك من الجدول ١٩، ص ٦٢ من كتاب carrier ch1 load estimation وذلك من الجدول التالي:

TABLE 19-EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE (DEG F)  
FOR DARK COLORED†, SUNLIT AND SHADED WALLS\*

Based on Dark Colored Walls; 95 F db Outdoor Design Temp; Constant 80F db Room Temp;  
20 deg F Daily Range; 24-hour Operation; July and 40 N. Lat.†

| EXPOSURE         | WEIGHTS<br>OF WALL ‡<br>(lb/sq ft) | SUN TIME |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |  |
|------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|
|                  |                                    | AM       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | PM |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | AM |  |
|                  |                                    | 6        | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  |    |  |
| Northeast        | 20                                 | 5        | 15 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | 0  | -2 | -3 | -4 | -2 |    |  |
|                  | 60                                 | -1       | -2 | -2 | 5  | 24 | 22 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 0  | -1 |    |  |
|                  | 100                                | 4        | 3  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 10 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9  | 8  | 7  | 6  | 6  | 5  | 5  |    |  |
|                  | 140                                | 5        | 5  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 10 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9  | 9  | 8  | 7  |    |    |  |
| East             | 20                                 | 1        | 17 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 35 | 32 | 20 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | 0  | -1 | -2 | -3 | -3 |    |  |
|                  | 60                                 | -1       | -1 | 0  | 21 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 8  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 0  |    |  |
|                  | 100                                | 5        | 5  | 6  | 8  | 14 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9  | 8  | 7  | 7  | 6  |    |  |
|                  | 140                                | 11       | 10 | 10 | 9  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 |    |  |
| Southeast        | 20                                 | 10       | 6  | 13 | 19 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | 0  | -1 | -1 | -2 | -2 |    |  |
|                  | 60                                 | 1        | 1  | 0  | 13 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 2  |    |  |
|                  | 100                                | 7        | 7  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 11 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9  | 9  | 8  | 8  | 7  |    |    |  |
|                  | 140                                | 9        | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 7  | 6  | 11 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9  |    |  |
| South            | 20                                 | -1       | -2 | -4 | 1  | 4  | 14 | 22 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 7  | 6  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | -1 |    |  |
|                  | 60                                 | -1       | -3 | -4 | -3 | -2 | 7  | 12 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 0  | -1 |    |  |
|                  | 100                                | 4        | 4  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 8  | 12 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 9  | 8  | 8  | 7  | 6  | 6  | 5  |    |  |
|                  | 140                                | 7        | 6  | 6  | 5  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 9  | 9  | 8  | 7  |    |  |
| Southwest        | 20                                 | -2       | -4 | -4 | -2 | 0  | 4  | 6  | 19 | 26 | 34 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 30 | 24 | 12 | 6  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 0  | -1 | -1 |    |  |
|                  | 60                                 | 2        | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 8  | 12 | 24 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 20 | 10 | 7  | 6  | 5  | 4  | 4  | 3  | 3  |    |  |
|                  | 100                                | 7        | 5  | 6  | 5  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 12 | 14 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 9  | 9  | 8  | 7  |    |  |
|                  | 140                                | 8        | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 7  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 13 | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |    |  |
| West             | 20                                 | -2       | -3 | -4 | -2 | 0  | 3  | 6  | 14 | 20 | 32 | 40 | 45 | 48 | 34 | 22 | 14 | 8  | 5  | 2  | 1  | 0  | 0  | -1 | -1 |    |  |
|                  | 60                                 | 2        | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 19 | 26 | 34 | 40 | 41 | 36 | 28 | 16 | 10 | 6  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 2  |    |  |
|                  | 100                                | 7        | 7  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 19 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9  | 8  |    |    |  |
|                  | 140                                | 12       | 11 | 10 | 9  | 8  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 13 |    |    |  |
| Northwest        | 20                                 | -3       | -4 | -4 | -2 | 0  | 3  | 6  | 10 | 12 | 19 | 24 | 33 | 40 | 37 | 34 | 18 | 6  | 4  | 2  | 0  | -1 | -1 | -2 | -2 |    |  |
|                  | 60                                 | -2       | -3 | -4 | -3 | -2 | 0  | 2  | 6  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 21 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 21 | 12 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 3  | 1  | 0  | -1 |    |  |
|                  | 100                                | 5        | 4  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 9  | 12 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 14 | 8  | 7  | 7  | 6  | 6  | 5  |    |  |
|                  | 140                                | 8        | 7  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 7  | 11 | 10 | 9  |    |  |
| North<br>(Shade) | 20                                 | -3       | -3 | -4 | -3 | -2 | 1  | 4  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | 0  | 0  | 13 | -1 | -2 | -2 |    |  |
|                  | 60                                 | -3       | -3 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0  | 3  | 6  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | -1 | 0  | -1 | -2 |    |    |  |
|                  | 100                                | 1        | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 8  | 7  | 6  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1  |    |  |
|                  | 140                                | 1        | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 7  | 6  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 1  |    |  |
|                  |                                    | 6        | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  |    |  |
|                  |                                    | AM       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | PM |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | AM |  |
|                  |                                    | SUN TIME |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |  |

Equation: Heat Gain Thru Walls, Btu/hr = (Area, sq ft) X (equivalent temp diff) X (transmission coefficient U, Tables 21 thru 25)

\*All values are for the both insulated and uninsulated walls.

†For other conditions, refer to corrections on page 64.

‡"Weight per sq ft" values for common types of construction are listed in Tables 21 thru 25.

For wall constructions less than 20 lb/sq ft, use listed values of 20 lb/sq ft.

- يتم تحديد قيمة  $\Delta T_{(equivalent)}$  للاسقف وذلك من الجدول ٢٠، ص ٦٣ من كتاب carrier ch1 load estimation وذلك من الجدول التالي:

TABLE 20-EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE (DEG F)

FOR DARK COLORED†, SUNLIT AND SHADED ROOFS\*

Based on 95 F db Outdoor Design Temp; Constant 80 F db Room Temp; 20 deg F Daily Range;  
24-hour Operation; July and 40° N. Lat. †

| CONDI-<br>TION           | WEIGHTS<br>OF ROOF‡<br>(lb/sq ft) | SUN TIME |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|--|--|--|
|                          |                                   | AM       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | PM |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | AM |  |  |  |  |
|                          |                                   | 6        | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  |    |  |  |  |  |
| Exposed<br>to<br>Sun     | 10                                | -4       | -6 | -7 | -5 | -1 | 7  | 15 | 24 | 32 | 38 | 43 | 46 | 45 | 41 | 35 | 28 | 22 | 16 | 10 | 7  | 3  | 1  | -1 | -3 |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 20                                | 0        | -1 | -2 | -1 | 2  | 9  | 16 | 23 | 30 | 36 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 40 | 35 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 15 | 12 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 40                                | 4        | 3  | 2  | 3  | 6  | 10 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 33 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 35 | 32 | 28 | 24 | 20 | 17 | 13 | 11 | 9  | 6  |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 60                                | 9        | 8  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 11 | 16 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 34 | 31 | 28 | 25 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 11 |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 80                                | 13       | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 22 | 26 | 28 | 32 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 27 | 23 | 20 | 18 | 14 |    |  |  |  |  |
| Covered<br>with<br>Water | 20                                | -5       | -2 | 0  | 2  | 4  | 10 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 6  | 2  | 1  | 1  | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 40                                | -3       | -2 | -1 | -1 | 0  | 5  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 7  | 5  | 3  | 1  | -1 | -2 | -3 | -3 |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 60                                | -1       | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | 2  | 5  | 7  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 0  |    |  |  |  |  |
| Sprayed                  | 20                                | -4       | -2 | 0  | 2  | 4  | 8  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 6  | 2  | 1  | 0  | -1 | -2 | -2 | -3 | -3 |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 40                                | -2       | -2 | -1 | -1 | 0  | 2  | 5  | 9  | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 9  | 7  | 5  | 3  | 1  | 0  | 0  | -1 | -1 |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 60                                | -1       | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | 0  | 2  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 0  | -1 |    |  |  |  |  |
| Shaded                   | 20                                | -5       | -5 | -4 | -2 | 0  | 2  | 6  | 9  | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 5  | 2  | 1  | 0  | -1 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -5 |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 40                                | -5       | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | 0  | 2  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | 0  | -1 | -3 | -4 | -5 |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 60                                | -3       | -3 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -1 | 0  | 2  | 4  | 6  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9  | 8  | 6  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 0  | -1 | -2 |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          |                                   | 6        | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  |    |  |  |  |  |
|                          |                                   | AM       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | PM |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | AM |  |  |  |  |
|                          |                                   | SUN TIME |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |

Equation: Heat Gain Thru Roofs, Btu/hr = (Area, sq ft) × (equivalent temp diff) × (transmission coefficient U, Tables 27 or 28)

\*With attic ventilated and ceiling insulated roofs, reduce equivalent temp diff 25%

For peaked roofs, use the roof area projected on a horizontal plane.

†For other conditions, refer to corrections on page 64.

‡"Weight per sq ft" values for common types of construction are listed in Tables 27 or 28.

ملحوظة: الجدولين السابقين تمت بناء علي ما هو مذكور اعلمهم واذا حدث اختلاف يتم عمل معامل التصحيح من الجدول A٢٠، ص ٦٤ من كتاب carrier ch1 load estimation وهو التالي:

TABLE 20A-CORRECTIONS TO EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURES (DEG F)

| OUTDOOR<br>DESIGN<br>FOR MONTH<br>AT 3 P.M.<br>MINUS<br>ROOM TEMP<br>(deg F) | DAILY RANGE (deg F) |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                                                                              | 8                   | 10  | 12  | 14  | 16  | 18  | 20  | 22  | 24  | 26  | 28  | 30  | 32  | 34  | 36  | 38  | 40  |
| -30                                                                          | -39                 | -40 | -41 | -42 | -43 | -44 | -45 | -46 | -47 | -48 | -49 | -50 | -51 | -52 | -53 | -54 | -55 |
| -20                                                                          | -29                 | -30 | -31 | -32 | -33 | -34 | -35 | -36 | -37 | -38 | -39 | -40 | -41 | -42 | -43 | -44 | -45 |
| -10                                                                          | -19                 | -20 | -21 | -22 | -23 | -24 | -25 | -26 | -27 | -28 | -29 | -30 | -31 | -32 | -33 | -34 | -35 |
| 0                                                                            | -9                  | -10 | -11 | -12 | -13 | -14 | -15 | -16 | -17 | -18 | -19 | -20 | -21 | -22 | -23 | -24 | -25 |
| 5                                                                            | -4                  | -5  | -6  | -7  | -8  | -9  | -10 | -11 | -12 | -13 | -14 | -15 | -16 | -17 | -18 | -19 | -20 |
| 10                                                                           | 1                   | 0   | -1  | -2  | -3  | -4  | -5  | -6  | -7  | -8  | -9  | -10 | -11 | -12 | -13 | -14 | -15 |
| 15                                                                           | 6                   | 5   | 4   | 3   | 2   | 1   | 0   | -1  | -2  | -3  | -4  | -5  | -6  | -7  | -8  | -9  | -10 |
| 20                                                                           | 11                  | 10  | 9   | 8   | 7   | 6   | 5   | 4   | 3   | 2   | 1   | 0   | -1  | -2  | -3  | -4  | -5  |
| 25                                                                           | 16                  | 15  | 14  | 13  | 12  | 11  | 10  | 9   | 8   | 7   | 6   | 5   | 4   | 3   | 2   | 1   | 0   |
| 30                                                                           | 21                  | 20  | 19  | 18  | 17  | 16  | 15  | 14  | 13  | 12  | 11  | 10  | 9   | 8   | 7   | 6   | 5   |
| 35                                                                           | 26                  | 25  | 24  | 23  | 22  | 21  | 20  | 19  | 18  | 17  | 16  | 15  | 14  | 13  | 12  | 11  | 10  |
| 40                                                                           | 31                  | 30  | 29  | 28  | 27  | 26  | 25  | 24  | 23  | 22  | 21  | 20  | 19  | 18  | 17  | 16  | 15  |

### ٣- الحرارة المنتقلة عبر الزجاج او الابواب او الاسقف الزجاجية- Transmitted heat gain thru doors and skylights and windows

$$Q_1 = A * U * \Delta T$$

(Q) الحرارة الناتجة عن التوصيل من خلال الشباك

(A) مساحة الشبائيك كلها و (لا يلزم الاتجاه)

(U) معامل انتقال الحرارة بالتوصيل للزجاج

(ΔT) الفرق بين درجة حرارة الغرفة ودرجة الحرارة الخارجية

- اذا كان هناك زجاج بالسقف او skylight او حوائط زجاجية او شبائيك او عزل يتم تحديد قيمة ال U من الجدول ٣٢-٣٣، ص ٧٥ من كتاب carrier ch1 load estimation وهما التاليين:

TABLE 32-TRANSMISSION COEFFICIENT U-FLAT ROOFS WITH ROOF-DECK INSULATION  
SUMMER AND WINTER

Btu/(hr) (sq ft) (deg F temp diff)

| U VALUE OF ROOF<br>BEFORE ADDING<br>ROOF DECK<br>INSULATION | Addition of Roof-Deck Insulation<br>Thickness (in.) |     |       |     |       |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
|                                                             | 1/2                                                 | 1   | 1 1/2 | 2   | 2 1/2 | 3   |
| .60                                                         | .33                                                 | .22 | .17   | .14 | .12   | .10 |
| .50                                                         | .29                                                 | .21 | .16   | .14 | .12   | .10 |
| .40                                                         | .26                                                 | .19 | .15   | .13 | .11   | .09 |
| .35                                                         | .24                                                 | .18 | .14   | .12 | .10   | .09 |
| .30                                                         | .21                                                 | .16 | .13   | .12 | .10   | .09 |
| .25                                                         | .19                                                 | .15 | .12   | .11 | .09   | .08 |
| .20                                                         | .16                                                 | .13 | .11   | .10 | .09   | .08 |
| .15                                                         | .12                                                 | .11 | .09   | .08 | .08   | .07 |
| .10                                                         | .09                                                 | .08 | .07   | .07 | .06   | .05 |



TABLE 33-TRANSMISSION COEFFICIENT U-WINDOWS, SKYLIGHTS, DOORS & GLASS BLOCK WALLS  
Btu/(hr) (sq ft) (deg F temp diff)

|                           | GLASS          |        |      |        |                  |        |               |                     |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------|------|--------|------------------|--------|---------------|---------------------|
|                           | Vertical Glass |        |      |        | Horizontal Glass |        |               |                     |
|                           | Single         | Double |      | Triple |                  | Single | Double (1/4") |                     |
| Air Space Thickness (in.) |                | 1/4    | 1/2  | 3/4 -4 | 1/4              | 1/2    | 3/4 -4        |                     |
| Without Storm Windows     | 1.13           | 0.61   | 0.55 | 0.53   | 0.41             | 0.36   | 0.34          | 0.86 1.40 0.50 0.70 |
| With Storm Windows        | 0.54           |        |      |        |                  |        |               | 0.43 0.64           |

| DOORS                              |                |                   |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Nominal Thickness of Wood (inches) | U Exposed Door | U With Storm Door |
| 1                                  | 0.69           | 0.35              |
| 1 1/4                              | 0.59           | 0.32              |
| 1 1/2                              | 0.52           | 0.30              |
| 1 3/4                              | 0.51           | 0.30              |
| 2                                  | 0.46           | 0.28              |
| 2 1/2                              | 0.38           | 0.25              |
| 3                                  | 0.33           | 0.23              |
| Glass (3/4" Herculite)             | 1.05           | 0.43              |

| HOLLOW GLASS BLOCK WALLS                                                       |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Description*                                                                   | U    |
| 5 3/4 x 5 3/4 x 37/8" Thick—Nominal Size 6x6x4 (14)                            | 0.60 |
| 7 3/4 x 7 3/4 x 37/8" Thick—Nominal Size 8x8x4 (14)                            | 0.56 |
| 11 3/4 x 11 3/4 x 37/8" Thick—Nominal Size 12x12x4 (16)                        | 0.52 |
| 7 3/4 x 7 3/4 x 37/8" Thick with glass fiber screen dividing the cavity (14)   | 0.48 |
| 11 3/4 x 11 3/4 x 37/8" Thick with glass fiber screen dividing the cavity (16) | 0.44 |

Equation: Heat Gain or Loss, Btu/hr = (Area, sq ft) × (U value) × (outdoor temp – inside temp)

\*Italicized numbers in parentheses indicate weight in lb per sq ft.

**ملحوظة:** تم العمل بالحرارة المكافئة والتي بداخلها تعبير عن الحرارة المخزنة في جداول وحسابات الحوائط والاسقف اما الزجاج في اي مكان فتم الحساب فقط علي الفرق بين درجة الحرارة داخليا وخارجيا وذلك لان باخر جزء سيتم حساب الحرارة المخزنة عن طريق الشبائيك.

#### ٤- الحرارة المنتقلة خلال البدرومات

وتنقسم الي حوائط وارضيات

$$\text{Heat loss thru} = \text{area} * \text{heat transfer coefficient } U * (T_{\text{basement}} - T_{\text{ground}})$$

- تحدد القيم المختلفة من الجداول ٣٥-٣٦-٣٧، ص ٨٠-٨٢ من كتاب carrier ch1 load estimation وهي التاليه:

TABLE 35-TRANSMISSION COEFFICIENT U-MASONRY FLOORS AND WALLS IN GROUND  
(Use only in conjunction with Table 36)

| Floor or Wall                                       | Transmission Coefficient U<br>Btu/(hr) (sq ft) (deg f) |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| *Basement Floor                                     | .05                                                    |
| Portion of Wall exceeding 8 feet below ground level | .08                                                    |

TABLE 36-PERIMETER FACTORS  
FOR ESTIMATING HEAT LOSS THROUGH BASEMENT WALLS  
AND OUTSIDE STRIP OF BASEMENT FLOOR  
(Use only in conjunction with Table 35)

| Distance of Floor<br>From Ground Level | Perimeter Factor<br>(q) |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2 Feet above                           | .90                     |
| At ground level                        | .60                     |
| 2 Feet below                           | .75                     |
| 4 Feet below                           | .90                     |
| 6 Feet below                           | 1.05                    |
| 8 Feet below                           | 1.20                    |

Equations:

Heat loss about perimeter, Btu/hr = (perimeter of wall, ft)  
× (perimeter factor) × (basement-outdoor temp).

TABLE 37-GROUND TEMPERATURES  
FOR ESTIMATING HEAT LOSS THROUGH BASEMENT FLOORS

| Outdoor Design Temp (F) | -30 | -20 | -10 | 0  | +10 | +20 |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| Ground Temp (F)         | 40  | 45  | 50  | 55 | 60  | 65  |

## ٥- التسريب infiltration

- يتم تحديد قيمة التسريب من الجدول ٤١، ص ٨٩-٩٠ من كتاب carrier ch1 load estimation وذلك هو الجدول التالي:

TABLE 41-INFILTRATION THRU WINDOWS AND DOORS-SUMMER\*  
7.5 mph Wind Velocity†

TABLE 41a-DOUBLE HUNG WINDOWS‡

| DESCRIPTION             | CFM PER SQ FT SASH AREA |         |            |               |         |            |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|---------------|---------|------------|
|                         | Small-30"X72"           |         |            | Large-54"X96" |         |            |
|                         | No W-Strip              | W-Strip | Storm Sash | No W-Strip    | W-Strip | Storm Sash |
| Average Wood Sash       | .43                     | .26     | .22        | .27           | .17     | .14        |
| Poorly Fitted Wood Sash | 1.20                    | .37     | .60        | .76           | .24     | .38        |
| Metal Sash              | .80                     | .35     | .40        | .51           | .22     | .25        |

TABLE 41b-CASEMENT TYPE WINDOWS ‡

| DESCRIPTION                            | CFM PER SQ FT SASH AREA |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|
|                                        | Percent Openable Area   |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |
|                                        | 0%                      | 25% | 33% | 40% | 45% | 50% | 60% | 66%  | 75% | 100% |
| <b>Rolled Section-Steel Sash</b>       |                         |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |
| Industrial Pivoted                     | .33                     | .72 | -   | .99 | -   | -   | -   | 1.45 | -   | 2.6  |
| Architectural Projected                | -                       | .39 | -   | -   | -   | .55 | .74 | -    | -   | -    |
| Residential                            | -                       | -   | .28 | -   | -   | .49 | -   | -    | -   | 6.3  |
| Heavy Projected                        | -                       | -   | -   | -   | .23 | -   | -   | .32  | .39 | -    |
| <b>Hollow Metal-Vertically Pivoted</b> | .27                     | .58 | -   | .82 | -   | -   | -   | 1.2  | -   | 2.2  |

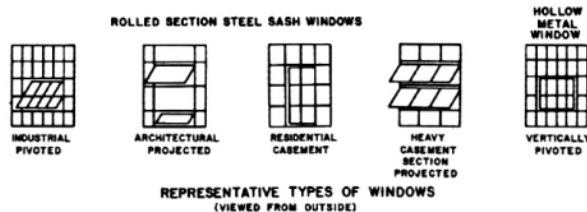


TABLE 41-INFILTRATION THRU WINDOWS AND DOORS-SUMMER\* (Contd)  
7.5 mph Wind Velocity†

Table 41c-DOORS ON ONE OR ADJACENT WALLS, CORNER ENTRANCES

| DESCRIPTION                      | CFM PER SQ FT AREA** |             | CFM           |           |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
|                                  | No Use               | Average Use | Standing Open |           |
|                                  |                      |             | No Vestibule  | Vestibule |
| Revolving Doors-Normal Operation | .8                   | 5.2         | -             | -         |
| Panels Open                      | -                    | -           | 1,200         | 900       |
| Glass Door-3/4" Crack            | 4.5                  | 10.0        | 700           | 500       |
| Wood Door (3"x7")                | 1.0                  | 6.5         | 700           | 500       |
| Small Factory Door               | .75                  | 6.5         | -             | -         |
| Garage & Shipping Room Door      | 2.0                  | 4.5         | -             | -         |
| Ramp Garage Door                 | 2.0                  | 6.75        | -             | -         |

TABLE 41d-SWINGING DOORS ON OPPOSITE WALLS

|  | % Time<br>2 <sup>nd</sup> Door<br>is Open | CFM PER PAIR OF DOORS   |      |      |      |        |
|--|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|--------|
|  |                                           | % Time 1st Door is Open |      |      |      |        |
|  |                                           | 10                      | 25   | 50   | 75   | 100    |
|  | 10                                        | 100                     | 250  | 500  | 750  | 1,000  |
|  | 25                                        | 250                     | 625  | 1250 | 1875 | 2,500  |
|  | 50                                        | 500                     | 1250 | 2500 | 3750 | 5,000  |
|  | 75                                        | 750                     | 1875 | 3750 | 5625 | 7,500  |
|  | 100                                       | 1000                    | 2500 | 5000 | 7500 | 10,000 |

TABLE 41e-DOORS

| APPLICATION              | CFM PER PERSON IN ROOM PER DOOR |                   |           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                          | 72" Revolving Door              | 36" Swinging Door |           |
|                          |                                 | No Vestibule      | Vestibule |
| Bank                     | 6.5                             | 8.0               | 6.0       |
| Barber Shop              | 4.0                             | 5.0               | 3.8       |
| Candy and Soda           | 5.5                             | 7.0               | 5.3       |
| Cigar Store              | 20.0                            | 30.0              | 22.5      |
| Department Store (Small) | 6.5                             | 8.0               | 6.0       |
| Dress Shop               | 2.0                             | 2.5               | 1.9       |
| Drug Store               | 5.5                             | 7.0               | 5.3       |
| Hospital Room            | -                               | 3.5               | 2.6       |
| Lunch Room               | 4.0                             | 5.0               | 3.8       |
| Men's Shop               | 2.7                             | 3.7               | 2.8       |
| Restaurant               | 2.0                             | 2.5               | 1.9       |
| Shoe Store               | 2.7                             | 3.5               | 2.6       |

\*All values in Table 41 are based on the wind blowing directly at the window or door. When the wind direction is oblique to the window or door, multiply the above values by 0.60 and use the total window and door area on the windward side(s).

†Based on a wind velocity of 7.5 mph. For design wind velocities different from the base, multiply the above values by the ratio of velocities.

‡Includes frame leakage where applicable.

\*\* Vestibules may decrease the infiltration as much as 30% when the door usage is light. When door usage is heavy, the vestibule is of little value for reducing infiltration.

لاكثر من ذلك يرجي الرجوع الي المرجع.

## ٦- حمل التهوية ventilation load

نحصل عليه من جدول ٤٥، ص ٩٦ وهو التالي:

TABLE 45-VENTILATION STANDARDS

| APPLICATION                                     | SMOKING      | CFM PER PERSON |          | CFM PER<br>SQ FT OF FLOOR<br>Minimum* |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
|                                                 |              | Recommended    | Minimum* |                                       |
| Apartment { Average<br>De Luxe                  | Some         | 20             | 15       | -                                     |
| Banking Space                                   | Some         | 30             | 25       | .33                                   |
| Barber Shops                                    | Occasional   | 10             | 7½       | -                                     |
| Beauty Parlors                                  | Considerable | 15             | 10       | -                                     |
| Broker's Board Rooms                            | Occasional   | 10             | 7½       | -                                     |
| Cocktail Bars                                   | Very Heavy   | 50             | 30       | -                                     |
| Corridors (Supply or Exhaust)                   | Heavy        | 30             | 25       | -                                     |
| Department Stores                               | -            | -              | -        | .25                                   |
| Directors Rooms                                 | None         | 7½             | 5        | .05                                   |
| Drug Stores†                                    | Extreme      | 50             | 30       | -                                     |
| Factories‡§                                     | Considerable | 10             | 7½       | -                                     |
| Five and Ten Cent Stores                        | None         | 10             | 7½       | .10                                   |
| Funeral Parlors                                 | None         | 7½             | 5        | -                                     |
| Garage‡                                         | None         | 10             | 7½       | -                                     |
| Hospitals { Operating Rooms‡**<br>Private Rooms | -            | -              | -        | 1.0                                   |
| Wards                                           | None         | -              | -        | 2.0                                   |
| Hotel Roms                                      | None         | 30             | 25       | .33                                   |
| Kitchen { Restaurant†<br>Residence              | None         | 20             | 15       | -                                     |
| Laboratories†                                   | Heavy        | 30             | 25       | .33                                   |
| Meeting Rooms                                   | -            | -              | -        | 4.0                                   |
| Office { General<br>Private                     | -            | -              | -        | 2.0                                   |
| Private                                         | Some         | 20             | 15       | -                                     |
| Restaurant { Cafeteria†<br>Dining Room†         | Considerable | 30             | 25       | .25                                   |
| School Rooms‡                                   | Considerable | 12             | 10       | -                                     |
| Shop Retail                                     | Considerable | 15             | 12       | -                                     |
| Theater‡                                        | None         | -              | -        | -                                     |
| Theater                                         | None         | 10             | 7½       | -                                     |
| Toilets‡ (Exhaust)                              | Some         | 15             | 10       | -                                     |
|                                                 | -            | -              | -        | 2.0                                   |

\*When minimum is used, use the larger.

‡See local codes which may govern.

†May be governed by exhaust..

§Use these values unless governed by other sources of contamination or by local codes.

\*\*All outdoor air is recommended to overcome explosion hazard of anesthetics.

وتحدد قيمة الحرارة المفقودة لكل من التهوية والتسريب من العلاقة التالية:

$$H_s = 1.08 \times CFM \times \Delta T$$

## ٧- الاحمال الداخلية internal heat gain

- الناس people:

جدول ٤٨، ص ١٠٠

TABLE 48-HEAT GAIN FROM PEOPLE

| DEGREE OF ACTIVITY       | TYPICAL APPLICATION             | Metabolic Rate (Adult Male) Btu/hr | Average Adjusted Metabolic Rate* Btu/hr | ROOM DRY-BULB TEMPERATURE |               |                 |               |                 |               |                 |               |                 |               |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
|                          |                                 |                                    |                                         | 82 F                      |               | 80 F            |               | 78 F            |               | 75 F            |               | 70 F            |               |
|                          |                                 |                                    |                                         | Sensible Btu/hr           | Latent Btu/hr | Sensible Btu/hr | Latent Btu/hr | Sensible Btu/hr | Latent Btu/hr | Sensible Btu/hr | Latent Btu/hr | Sensible Btu/hr | Latent Btu/hr |
| Seated at rest           | Theater, Grade School           | 390                                | 350                                     | 175                       | 175           | 195             | 155           | 210             | 140           | 230             | 120           | 260             | 90            |
| Seated, very light work  | High School                     | 450                                | 400                                     | 180                       | 220           | 195             | 205           | 215             | 185           | 240             | 160           | 275             | 125           |
| Office worker            | Offices, Hotels, Apts., College | 475                                | 450                                     | 180                       | 270           | 200             | 250           | 215             | 235           | 245             | 205           | 285             | 165           |
| Standing, walking slowly | Dept., Retail, or Variety Store | 550                                |                                         |                           |               |                 |               |                 |               |                 |               |                 |               |
| Walking, seated          | Drug Store                      | 550                                | 500                                     | 180                       | 320           | 200             | 300           | 220             | 280           | 255             | 245           | 290             | 210           |
| Standing, walking slowly | Bank                            | 550                                |                                         |                           |               |                 |               |                 |               |                 |               |                 |               |
| Sedentary work           | Restaurant†                     | 500                                | 550                                     | 190                       | 360           | 220             | 330           | 240             | 310           | 280             | 270           | 320             | 230           |
| Light bench work         | Factory, light work             | 800                                | 750                                     | 190                       | 560           | 220             | 530           | 245             | 505           | 295             | 455           | 365             | 385           |
| Moderate dancing         | Dance Hall                      | 900                                | 850                                     | 220                       | 630           | 245             | 605           | 275             | 575           | 325             | 525           | 400             | 450           |
| Walking, 3 mph           | Factory, fairly heavy work      | 1000                               | 1000                                    | 270                       | 730           | 300             | 700           | 330             | 670           | 380             | 620           | 460             | 540           |
| Heavy work               | Bowling Alley‡<br>Factory       | 1500                               | 1450                                    | 450                       | 1000          | 465             | 985           | 485             | 965           | 525             | 925           | 605             | 845           |

\*Adjusted Metabolic Rate is the metabolic rate to be applied to a mixed group of people with a typical percent composition based on the following factors:

Metabolic rate, adult female=Metabolic rate, adult maleX0.85

Metabolic rate, children =Metabolic rate, adult maleX0.75

†Restaurant-Values for this application include 60 Bu per hr for food per Individual (30 Btu sensible and 30 Btu latent heat per hr).

‡Bowling-Assume one person per alley actually bowling and all others sitting, metabolic rate 400 Btu per hr; or standing, 550 Btu per hr.

- الاضاءة lights

جدول ٤٩، ص ١٠٠

TABLE 49 – HEAT GAIN FROM LIGHT

| TYPE         | HEAT GAIN* Btu/hr           |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Fluorescent  | Total Light WattsX1.25†X3.4 |
| Incandescent | Total Light WattsX3.4       |



## - الاجهزة appliances

جداول ٥٠-٥١-٥٢، ص ١٠٠-١٠١-١٠٢

TABLE 50-HEAT GAIN FROM RESTAURANT APPLIANCES

NOT HOODED\*-ELECTRIC

| APPLIANCE                                               | OVERALL DIMENSIONS Less Legs and Handles (In.) | TYPE OF CONTROL | MISCELLANEOUS DATA                                                  | MFR MAX RATING Btu/hr | MAIN-TAIN-ING RATE Btu/hr | RECOM HEAT GAIN FOR AVG USE |                    |                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                                         |                                                |                 |                                                                     |                       |                           | Sensible Heat Btu/hr        | Latent Heat Btu/hr | Total Heat Btu/hr |
| Coffee Brewer-1/2 gal Warmer-1/2 gal                    |                                                | Man. Man.       |                                                                     | 2240 306              | 306                       | 900 230                     | 220 90             | 1120 320          |
| 4 Coffee Brewing Units with 4 1/2 gal Tank              | 20X30X26 H                                     | Auto.           | Water heater—2000 watts<br>Brewers—2960 watts                       | 16900                 |                           | 4800                        | 1200               | 6000              |
| Coffee Urn--3 gal                                       | 15 DiaX34H                                     | Man.            | Black finish                                                        | 11900                 | 3000                      | 2600                        | 1700               | 4300              |
| --3 gal                                                 | 12X23 oval X21H                                | Auto.           | Nickel plated                                                       | 15300                 | 2600                      | 2200                        | 1500               | 3700              |
| --5 gal                                                 | 18 Dia X37H                                    | Auto.           | Nickel plated                                                       | 17000                 | 3600                      | 3400                        | 2300               | 5700              |
| Doughnut Machine                                        | 22X22X57H                                      | Auto.           | Exhaust system to outdoors-1/2 hp motor                             | 16000                 |                           | 5000                        |                    | 5000              |
| Egg Boiler                                              | 10X13X25H                                      | Man.            | Med. ht. -550 watts<br>Low ht--275 watts                            | 3740                  |                           | 1200                        | 800                | 2000              |
| Food Warmer with Plate Warmer, per sq ft top surface    |                                                | Auto.           | Insulated, separate heating unit for each pot. Plate warmer in base | 1350                  | 500                       | 350                         | 350                | 700               |
| Food Warmer without Plate Warmer, per sq ft top surface |                                                | Auto.           | Ditto, without plate warmer                                         | 1020                  | 400                       | 200                         | 350                | 550               |
| Fry Kettle--11 1/2 lb fat                               | 12 DiaX14H                                     | Auto.           |                                                                     | 8840                  | 1100                      | 1600                        | 2400               | 4000              |
| Fry Kettle--25 lb fat                                   | 16X18X12H                                      | Auto.           | Frying area 12"x14"                                                 | 23800                 | 2000                      | 3800                        | 5700               | 9500              |
| Griddle, Frying                                         | 18X18X8H                                       | Auto.           | Frying top 18"x14"                                                  | 8000                  | 2800                      | 3100                        | 1700               | 4800              |
| Grille, Meat                                            | 14X14X10H                                      | Auto.           | Cooking area 10"x12"                                                | 10200                 | 1900                      | 3900                        | 2100               | 6000              |
| Grille, Sandwich                                        | 13X14X10H                                      | Auto.           | Grill area 12"x12"                                                  | 5600                  | 1900                      | 2700                        | 700                | 3400              |
| Roll Warmer                                             | 26X17X13H                                      | Auto.           | One drawer                                                          | 1500                  | 400                       | 1100                        | 100                | 1200              |
| Toaster, Continuous                                     | 15X15X28H                                      | Auto.           | 2 Slices wide--<br>360 slices/hr                                    | 7500                  | 5000                      | 5100                        | 1300               | 6400              |
| Toaster, Continuous                                     | 20X15X28H                                      | Auto.           | 4 Slices wide--<br>720 slices/hr                                    | 10200                 | 6000                      | 6100                        | 2600               | 8700              |
| Toaster, Pop-Up                                         | 6X11X9H                                        | Auto.           | 2 Slices                                                            | 4150                  | 1000                      | 2450                        | 450                | 2900              |
| Waffle Iron                                             | 12X13X10H                                      | Auto.           | One waffle 7" dia                                                   | 2480                  | 600                       | 1100                        | 750                | 1850              |
| Waffle Iron for Ice Cream Sandwich                      | 14X13X10H                                      | Auto.           | 12 Cakes,<br>each 2 1/2"x3 3/4"                                     | 7500                  | 1500                      | 3100                        | 2100               | 5200              |

\*If properly designed positive exhaust hood is used, multiply recommended value by .50.



TABLE 51-HEAT GAIN FROM RESTAURANT APPLIANCES  
NOT HOODED\*--GAS BURNING AND STEAM HEATED

| APPLIANCE                                                            | OVERALL<br>DIMENSIONS<br>Less Legs and<br>Handles (In.) | TYPE<br>OF<br>CON-<br>TROL | MISCELLANEOUS<br>DATA                         | MFR<br>MAX<br>RATING<br>Btu/hr | MAIN-<br>TAIN-<br>ING<br>RATE<br>Btu/hr | RECOM HEAT GAIN<br>FOR AVG USE |                          |                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                      |                                                         |                            |                                               |                                |                                         | Sensible<br>Heat<br>Btu/hr     | Latent<br>Heat<br>Btu/hr | Total<br>Heat<br>Btu/hr |
| GAS BURNING                                                          |                                                         |                            |                                               |                                |                                         |                                |                          |                         |
| Coffee Brewer-1/2 gal<br>Warmer-1/2 gal                              |                                                         | Man.<br>Man.               | Combination brewer<br>and warmer              | 3400<br>500                    |                                         | 1350<br>400                    | 350<br>100               | 1700<br>500             |
| Coffee Brewing Units<br>with Tank                                    | 19X30X26 H                                              |                            | 4 Brewers and 4½<br>gal tank                  |                                |                                         | 7200                           | 1800                     | 9000                    |
| Coffee Urn--3 gal                                                    | 15" DiaX34H                                             | Auto.                      | Black finish                                  | 3200                           | 3900                                    | 2900                           | 2900                     | 5800                    |
| Coffee Urn --3 gal                                                   | 12X23 oval X21H                                         | Auto.                      | Nickel plated                                 |                                | 3400                                    | 2500                           | 2500                     | 5000                    |
| Coffee Urn --5 gal                                                   | 18 Dia X37H                                             | Auto.                      | Nickel plated                                 |                                | 4700                                    | 3900                           | 3900                     | 7800                    |
| Food Warmer, Values per<br>sq ft top surface                         |                                                         |                            |                                               |                                |                                         |                                |                          |                         |
|                                                                      |                                                         | Man.                       | Water bath type                               | 2000                           | 900                                     | 850                            | 450                      | 1300                    |
| Fry Kettle—15 lb fat                                                 | 12X20X18H                                               | Auto.                      | Frying area 10X10                             | 14250                          | 3000                                    | 4200                           | 2800                     | 7000                    |
| Fry Kettle—28 lb fal                                                 | 15X35X11H                                               |                            | Frying area 11X16                             | 24000                          | 4500                                    | 7200                           | 4800                     | 12000                   |
| Grill—Broil-O-Grill                                                  | 22X14X17H                                               |                            | Insulated                                     |                                |                                         |                                |                          |                         |
| Top Burner                                                           | (1.4 sq ft)                                             | Man.                       | 22,000 Btu/hr                                 | 37000                          |                                         | 14400                          | 3600                     | 18000                   |
| Bottom Burner                                                        | grill surface)                                          |                            | 15,000 Btu/hr                                 |                                |                                         |                                |                          |                         |
| Stoves, Short Order--<br>Open Top. Values<br>per sq ft top surface   |                                                         | Man.                       | Ring type burners<br>12000 to 22000<br>Btu/ea | 14000                          |                                         | 4200                           | 4200                     | 8400                    |
| Stoves, Short Order--<br>Closed Top. Values<br>per sq ft top surface |                                                         | Man.                       | Ring type burners<br>10000 to 12000<br>Btu/ea | 11000                          |                                         | 3300                           | 3300                     | 6600                    |
| Toaster, Continuous                                                  | 15X15X28H                                               | Auto.                      | 2 Slices wide--<br>360 slices/hr              | 12000                          | 10000                                   | 7700                           | 3300                     | 11000                   |
| STEAM HEATED                                                         |                                                         |                            |                                               |                                |                                         |                                |                          |                         |
| Coffee Urn--3 gal                                                    | 15 DiaX34H                                              | Auto.                      | Black finish                                  |                                |                                         | 2900                           | 1900                     | 4800                    |
| --3 gal                                                              | 12X23 ovalX21H                                          | Auto.                      | Nickel plated                                 |                                |                                         | 2400                           | 1600                     | 4000                    |
| --5 gal                                                              | 18 DiaX37H                                              | Auto.                      | Nickel plated                                 |                                |                                         | 3400                           | 2300                     | 5700                    |
| Coffee Urn--3 gal                                                    | 15 DiaX34H                                              | Man.                       | Black finish                                  |                                |                                         | 3100                           | 3100                     | 6200                    |
| --3 gal                                                              | 12X23 ovalX21H                                          | Man.                       | Nickel plated                                 |                                |                                         | 2600                           | 2600                     | 5200                    |
| --5 gal                                                              | 18 DiaX37H                                              | Man.                       | Nickel plated                                 |                                |                                         | 3700                           | 3700                     | 7400                    |
| Food Warmer, per sq ft<br>top surface                                |                                                         | Auto.                      |                                               |                                |                                         | 400                            | 500                      | 900                     |
| Food Warmer, per sq ft<br>top surface                                |                                                         | Man.                       |                                               |                                |                                         | 450                            | 1150                     | 1500                    |

\*If properly designed positive exhaust hood is used, multiply recommended value by .50.



TABLE 52-HEAT GAIN FROM MISCELLANEOUS APPLIANCES  
NOT HOODED\*

| APPLIANCE                                          | TYPE<br>OF<br>CONTROL | MISCELLANEOUS DATA                                                             | MFR<br>MAX<br>RATING<br>Btu/hr | RECOM HEAT GAIN FOR AVG USE |                          |                         |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                    |                       |                                                                                |                                | Sensible<br>Heat<br>Btu/hr  | Latent<br>Heat<br>Btu/hr | Total<br>Heat<br>Btu/hr |
| GAS BURNING                                        |                       |                                                                                |                                |                             |                          |                         |
| Hair Dryer, Blower Type<br>15 amps, 115 volts AC   | Man.                  | Fan 165 watts,<br>(low 915 watts, high 1580 watts)                             | 5,370                          | 2,300                       | 400                      | 2,700                   |
| Hair Dryer, helmet type,<br>6.5 amps, 115 volts AC | Man.                  | Fan 80 watts,<br>(low 300 watts, high 710 watts)                               | 2,400                          | 1,870                       | 330                      | 2,200                   |
| Permanent Wave Machine                             | Man.                  | 60 heaters at 25 watts each,<br>36 in normal use                               | 5,100                          | 850                         | 150                      | 1,000                   |
| Pressurized Instrument<br>Washer and Sterilizer    |                       | 11"X11"X22"                                                                    |                                | 12,000                      | 23,460                   | 35,460                  |
| Neon Sign, per<br>Linear ft tube                   |                       | 1/2" outside dia<br>3/8" outside dia                                           |                                | 30<br>60                    |                          | 30<br>60                |
| Solution and/or<br>Blanket Warmer                  |                       | 18"X30"X72"<br>18"X24"X72"                                                     |                                | 1,200<br>1,050              | 3,000<br>2,400           | 4,200<br>3,450          |
| Sterilizer<br>Dressing                             | Auto.<br>Auto.        | 16"X24"<br>20"X36"                                                             |                                | 9,600<br>23,300             | 8,700<br>24,000          | 18,300<br>47,300        |
| Sterilizer, Rectangular Bulk                       | Auto.                 | 24"X24"X36"                                                                    |                                | 34,800                      | 21,000                   | 55,800                  |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 24"X24"X48"                                                                    |                                | 41,700                      | 27,000                   | 68,700                  |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 24"X36"X48"                                                                    |                                | 56,200                      | 36,000                   | 92,200                  |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 24"X36"X60"                                                                    |                                | 68,500                      | 45,000                   | 113,500                 |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 36"X42"X84"                                                                    |                                | 161,700                     | 97,500                   | 259,200                 |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 42"X48"X96"                                                                    |                                | 184,000                     | 140,000                  | 324,000                 |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 48"X54"X96"                                                                    |                                | 210,000                     | 180,000                  | 390,000                 |
| Sterilizer, Water                                  | Auto.                 | 10 gallon                                                                      |                                | 4,100                       | 16,500                   | 20,600                  |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 15 gallon                                                                      |                                | 6,100                       | 24,600                   | 30,700                  |
| Sterilizer, Instrument                             | Auto.                 | 6"X8"X17"                                                                      |                                | 2,700                       | 2,400                    | 5,100                   |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 9"X10"X20"                                                                     |                                | 5,100                       | 3,900                    | 9,000                   |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 10"X12"X22"                                                                    |                                | 8,100                       | 5,900                    | 14,000                  |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 10"X12"X36"                                                                    |                                | 10,200                      | 9,400                    | 19,600                  |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 12"X16"X24"                                                                    |                                | 9,200                       | 8,600                    | 17,800                  |
| Sterilizer, Utensil                                | Auto.                 | 16"X16"X24"                                                                    |                                | 10,600                      | 20,400                   | 31,000                  |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | 20"X20"X24"                                                                    |                                | 12,300                      | 25,600                   | 37,900                  |
| Sterilizer, Hot Air                                | Auto.                 | Model 120 Amer Sterilizer Co                                                   |                                | 2,000                       | 4,200                    | 6,200                   |
|                                                    | Auto.                 | Model 100 Amer Sterilizer Co                                                   |                                | 1,200                       | 2,100                    | 3,300                   |
| Water Still                                        |                       | 5 gal/hour                                                                     |                                | 1,700                       | 2,700                    | 4,400                   |
| X-ray Machines, for<br>making pictures             |                       | Physicians and Dentists office                                                 |                                | None                        | None                     | None                    |
| X-ray Machines,<br>for therapy                     |                       | Heat load may be appreciable--<br>write mfg for data                           |                                |                             |                          |                         |
| GAS BURNING                                        |                       |                                                                                |                                |                             |                          |                         |
| Burner, Laboratory<br>small bunsen                 | Man.                  | 7/16 dia barrel with<br>manufactured gas                                       | 1,800                          | 960                         | 240                      | 1,200                   |
| small bunsen                                       | Man.                  | 7/16 dia with nat gas                                                          | 3,000                          | 1,680                       | 420                      | 2,100                   |
| fishtail burner                                    | Man.                  | 7/16 dia with nat gas                                                          | 3,500                          | 1,960                       | 490                      | 2,450                   |
| fishtail burner                                    | Man.                  | 7/16 dia bar with nat gas                                                      | 5,500                          | 3,080                       | 770                      | 3,850                   |
| large bunsen                                       | Man.                  | 1 1/2 dia mouth, adj orifice                                                   | 6,000                          | 3,350                       | 850                      | 4,200                   |
| Cigar Lighter                                      | Man.                  | Continuous flame type                                                          | 2,500                          | 900                         | 100                      | 1,000                   |
| Hair Dryer System<br>5 helmets<br>10 helmets       | Auto.<br>Auto.        | Consists of heater & fan which<br>blows hot air thru duct system to<br>helmets | 33,000                         | 15,000<br>21,000            | 4,000<br>6,000           | 19,000<br>27,000        |

\*If properly designed positive exhaust hood is used, multiply recommended value by .50.

- المواتير الكهربائية

جدول ٥٣، ص ١٠٤

TABLE 53-HEAT GAIN FROM ELECTRIC MOTORS  
CONTINUOUS OPERATION\*

| NAMEPLATE†<br>OR<br>BRAKE<br>HORSEPOWER | FULL LOAD<br>MOTOR<br>EFFICIENCY<br>PERCENT | LOCATION OF EQUIPMENT WITH RESPECT TO<br>CONDITIONED SPACE OR AIR STREAM‡ |                                            |                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                         |                                             | Motor In-<br>Driven Machine in<br>HPX2545<br>% Eff                        | Motor Out-<br>Driven Machine in<br>HPX2545 | Motor In-<br>Driven Machine out<br>HPX2545 (1-% Eff)<br>% Eff |
|                                         |                                             | Btu per Hour                                                              |                                            |                                                               |
| 1/20                                    | 40                                          | 320                                                                       | 130                                        | 190                                                           |
| 1/10                                    | 49                                          | 430                                                                       | 210                                        | 220                                                           |
| 1/8                                     | 55                                          | 580                                                                       | 320                                        | 260                                                           |
| 1/6                                     | 60                                          | 710                                                                       | 430                                        | 280                                                           |
| 1/4                                     | 64                                          | 1,000                                                                     | 640                                        | 360                                                           |
| 1/3                                     | 66                                          | 1,290                                                                     | 850                                        | 440                                                           |
| 1/2                                     | 70                                          | 1,820                                                                     | 1,280                                      | 540                                                           |
| 3/4                                     | 72                                          | 2,680                                                                     | 1,930                                      | 750                                                           |
| 1                                       | 79                                          | 3,220                                                                     | 2,540                                      | 680                                                           |
| 1 1/2                                   | 80                                          | 4,770                                                                     | 3,820                                      | 950                                                           |
| 2                                       | 80                                          | 6,380                                                                     | 5,100                                      | 1,280                                                         |
| 3                                       | 81                                          | 9,450                                                                     | 7,650                                      | 1,800                                                         |
| 5                                       | 82                                          | 15,600                                                                    | 12,800                                     | 2,800                                                         |
| 7 1/2                                   | 85                                          | 22,500                                                                    | 19,100                                     | 3,400                                                         |
| 10                                      | 85                                          | 30,000                                                                    | 25,500                                     | 4,500                                                         |
| 15                                      | 86                                          | 44,500                                                                    | 38,200                                     | 6,300                                                         |
| 20                                      | 87                                          | 58,500                                                                    | 51,000                                     | 7,500                                                         |
| 25                                      | 88                                          | 72,400                                                                    | 63,600                                     | 8,800                                                         |
| 30                                      | 89                                          | 85,800                                                                    | 76,400                                     | 9,400                                                         |
| 40                                      | 89                                          | 115,000                                                                   | 102,000                                    | 13,000                                                        |
| 50                                      | 89                                          | 143,000                                                                   | 127,000                                    | 16,000                                                        |
| 60                                      | 89                                          | 172,000                                                                   | 153,000                                    | 19,000                                                        |
| 75                                      | 90                                          | 212,000                                                                   | 191,000                                    | 21,000                                                        |
| 100                                     | 90                                          | 284,000                                                                   | 255,000                                    | 29,000                                                        |
| 125                                     | 90                                          | 354,000                                                                   | 318,000                                    | 36,000                                                        |
| 150                                     | 91                                          | 420,000                                                                   | 382,000                                    | 38,000                                                        |
| 200                                     | 91                                          | 560,000                                                                   | 510,000                                    | 50,000                                                        |
| 250                                     | 91                                          | 700,000                                                                   | 636,000                                    | 64,000                                                        |

\*For intermittent operation, an appropriate usage factor should be used, preferably measured.

†If motors are overloaded and amount of overloading is unknown, multiply the above heat gain factors by the following maximum service factors:

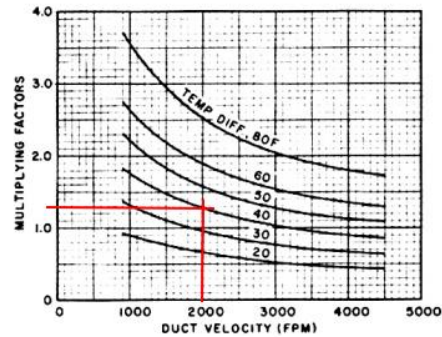
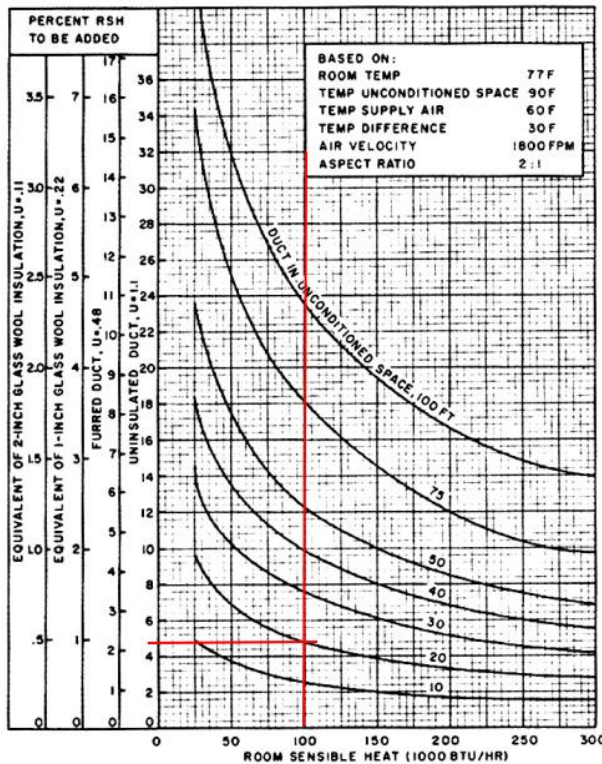
Maximum Service Factors

| Horsepower   | 1/20 - 1/8 | 1/6 - 1/3 | 1/2 - 3/4 | 1    | 1 1/2 - 2 | 3 - 250 |
|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|---------|
| AC Open Type | 1.4        | 1.35      | 1.25      | 1.25 | 1.20      | 1.15    |
| DC Open Type | --         | --        | --        | 1.15 | 1.15      | 1.15    |

## المرات الهوائية duct heat gain

خريطة ٣، ص ١٠٩

CHART 3- HEAT GAIN TO SUPPLY DUCT  
Percent of Room Sensible Heat



MULTIPLYING FACTORS FOR  
OTHER ROOM TEMPERATURES

| Room Temp | Multiplying Factor |
|-----------|--------------------|
| 75        | 1.10               |
| 76        | 1.06               |
| 77        | 1.00               |
| 78        | 0.97               |
| 79        | 0.94               |
| 80        | 0.92               |

$$Q = UPI \times \frac{2.165 \times AV}{(2.165 \times AV) + UPI} (t_3 - t_1)$$

where:

Q = duct heat gain (Btu/hr)

U = duct heat transmission factor (Btu/hr-sq ft-F)

P = rectangular duct perimeter (ft)

l = duct length (ft)

A = duct area (sq ft)

V = duct velocity (fpm)

$t_1$  = temperature of supply air entering duct (F)

$t_3$  = temperature of surrounding air (F)

Based on formulas in ASHRAE Guide 1963, p. 184, 185.

## ٨- الحرارة المخزنة

الحرارة الساقطة من الشمس علي المبني هي حرارة لحظية instantaneous ولكن الحمل الفعلي لجهاز التكييف المطلوب نزعة من الغرفة يكون الفرق بين تلك الحرارة اللحظية والحرارة المخزنة storage في جدران ومكونات المبني او الغرفة، ويعتمد ذلك علي ما يسمى بالسعة الحرارية للمبني وهي تساوي وزن المبني مقسوما علي الحرارة النوعية للمبني تكون غالبا (٢,٠ btu/hr.f) وسبق ان اشرنا الي كيفية الحصول علي وزن كل مكون من مكونات الغرفة بالرجوع لجدول ٢١-٣٣، وكما ذكر ايضا بنفس البند يستخدم مصطلح وزن المبني للدخول الي الجداول المختلفة لتعيين القيم المطلوبة وهنا نستخدم ذلك العنصر للدخول الي جداول ٧-١٢، ص ٣١ والتالي مثال عليه:

TABLE 7-STORAGE LOAD FACTORS, SOLAR HEAT GAIN THRU GLASS  
WITH INTERNAL SHADE\*  
24 Hour Operation, Constant Space Temperature†

| EXPOSURE<br>(North Lat) | WEIGHT\$<br>(lb per sq<br>ft of floor area) | SUN TIME |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | EXPOSURE<br>(South Lat) |    |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------|----|--|--|--|--|
|                         |                                             | AM       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | PM  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                         | AM |  |  |  |  |
|                         |                                             | 6        | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast               | 150 & over                                  | .47      | .58 | .54 | .42 | .27 | .21 | .20 | .19 | .18 | .17 | .16 | .14 | .12 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .06 | .05 | .05 | .04 | .04 | .04 | .03 | Southeast               |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 100                                         | .48      | .60 | .57 | .46 | .30 | .24 | .20 | .19 | .17 | .16 | .15 | .13 | .11 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .05 | .05 | .04 | .04 | .03 | .03 | .02 | .02 |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 30                                          | .55      | .76 | .73 | .58 | .36 | .24 | .19 | .17 | .15 | .13 | .12 | .11 | .07 | .04 | .02 | .02 | .01 | .01 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
| East                    | 150 & over                                  | .39      | .56 | .62 | .59 | .49 | .33 | .23 | .21 | .20 | .18 | .17 | .15 | .12 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .05 | .05 | .05 | .04 | .04 | East                    |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 100                                         | .40      | .58 | .65 | .63 | .52 | .35 | .24 | .22 | .20 | .18 | .16 | .14 | .12 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .05 | .05 | .04 | .04 | .03 | .03 | .02 |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 30                                          | .46      | .70 | .80 | .79 | .64 | .42 | .25 | .19 | .16 | .14 | .11 | .09 | .07 | .04 | .02 | .02 | .01 | .01 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
| Southeast               | 150 & over                                  | .04      | .28 | .47 | .59 | .64 | .62 | .53 | .41 | .27 | .24 | .21 | .19 | .16 | .14 | .12 | .11 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .06 | .05 | .05 | Northeast               |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 100                                         | .03      | .28 | .47 | .61 | .67 | .65 | .57 | .44 | .29 | .24 | .21 | .18 | .15 | .12 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .05 | .05 | .04 | .04 | .03 |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 30                                          | 0        | .30 | .57 | .75 | .84 | .81 | .69 | .50 | .30 | .20 | .17 | .13 | .09 | .05 | .04 | .03 | .02 | .01 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
| South                   | 150 & over                                  | .06      | .06 | .23 | .38 | .51 | .60 | .66 | .67 | .64 | .59 | .42 | .24 | .22 | .19 | .17 | .15 | .13 | .12 | .11 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .07 | North                   |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 100                                         | .04      | .04 | .22 | .38 | .52 | .63 | .70 | .71 | .69 | .59 | .45 | .26 | .22 | .18 | .16 | .13 | .12 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .06 | .05 |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 30                                          | .10      | .21 | .43 | .63 | .77 | .86 | .88 | .82 | .56 | .50 | .24 | .16 | .11 | .08 | .05 | .04 | .02 | .02 | .01 | .01 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
| Southwest               | 150 & over                                  | .08      | .08 | .09 | .10 | .11 | .24 | .39 | .53 | .63 | .66 | .61 | .47 | .23 | .19 | .18 | .16 | .14 | .13 | .11 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .08 | .07 | Northwest               |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 100                                         | .07      | .08 | .08 | .08 | .10 | .24 | .40 | .55 | .66 | .70 | .64 | .50 | .26 | .20 | .17 | .15 | .13 | .11 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .05 |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 30                                          | .03      | .04 | .06 | .07 | .09 | .23 | .47 | .67 | .81 | .86 | .79 | .60 | .26 | .17 | .12 | .08 | .05 | .04 | .03 | .02 | .01 | 0   | 0   | 0   |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
| West                    | 150 & over                                  | .08      | .09 | .09 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .18 | .36 | .52 | .63 | .65 | .55 | .22 | .19 | .17 | .15 | .14 | .12 | .11 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .07 | West                    |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 100                                         | .07      | .08 | .08 | .09 | .09 | .09 | .18 | .36 | .54 | .66 | .68 | .60 | .25 | .20 | .17 | .15 | .13 | .11 | .10 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .05 | .05 |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 30                                          | .03      | .04 | .06 | .07 | .08 | .08 | .19 | .42 | .65 | .81 | .85 | .74 | .30 | .19 | .13 | .09 | .06 | .05 | .03 | .02 | .02 | .01 | 0   | 0   |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
| Northwest               | 150 & over                                  | .08      | .09 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .16 | .33 | .49 | .61 | .60 | .49 | .19 | .17 | .15 | .13 | .12 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .06 | Southwest               |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 100                                         | .07      | .08 | .09 | .09 | .10 | .10 | .16 | .34 | .52 | .65 | .64 | .49 | .18 | .15 | .12 | .11 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .06 | .05 | .05 | .04 |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 30                                          | .03      | .05 | .07 | .08 | .09 | .10 | .17 | .39 | .63 | .80 | .79 | .48 | .18 | .12 | .09 | .06 | .04 | .03 | .02 | .02 | .01 | 0   | 0   | 0   |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
| North and Shade         | 150 & over                                  | .08      | .37 | .67 | .71 | .74 | .76 | .79 | .81 | .83 | .84 | .86 | .87 | .88 | .29 | .26 | .23 | .20 | .19 | .17 | .15 | .14 | .12 | .11 | .10 | South and Shade         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 100                                         | .06      | .31 | .67 | .72 | .76 | .79 | .81 | .83 | .85 | .87 | .88 | .90 | .91 | .30 | .26 | .22 | .19 | .16 | .15 | .13 | .12 | .10 | .09 | .08 |                         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 30                                          | 0        | .25 | .74 | .83 | .88 | .91 | .94 | .96 | .96 | .98 | .98 | .99 | .99 | .26 | .17 | .12 | .08 | .05 | .04 | .03 | .02 | .01 | .01 | .01 |                         |    |  |  |  |  |

Equation: Cooling Load, Btu/hr = [Peak solar heat gain, Btu/(hr) (sq ft), (Table 6)]

× [Window area, sq ft]

× [Shade factor, Haze factor, etc., (Chapter 4)]

× [Storage factor, (above Table at desired time)]



يوضح الشكل التالي منحنى الحرارة اللحظية ومنحنى الحرارة الحقيقية

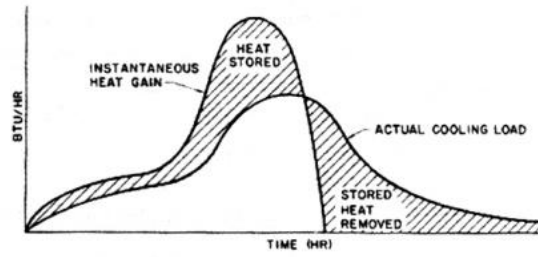


FIG. 3-ACTUAL COOLING LOAD, SOLAR HEAT GAIN, WEST EXPOSURE, AVERAGE CONSTRUCTION

ملاحظات هامة:

- يستخدم العامل السابق بان يضرب في الحمل الحراري الشمسي الواقع علي الشبابيك او الحمل الحراري الخاص بالناس او الاجهزة او الاضاءة وذلك كما موضح بالمرجع وذلك لنحصل علي القيمة الحقيقية الفعلية للحمل المطلوب نزعها.
- عند الحصول علي القيمة الخاصة لوزن ال partition نقسم علي ٢ لانها ليست معرضه لاشعة الشمس كالحوائط الخارجية.
- للحوائط الداخلية partitions

يكون فرق درجات الحرارة  $T_o - T_{in} - 5 =$

الا في حالة المطابخ او الغلايات  $T_o - T_{in} + 15 \text{ to } 25 =$

المرجع ص ٦٩.



### ٣-٣- الملخص

الجدول التالي يوضح جدول لحسابات الاحمال الحرارية اليدوية بالصورة التقليدية:

| CHAP<br>REF | TABLE REFERENCES                 |                     |                            |                          | CHAP<br>REF | TABLE REFERENCES     |                                |                                     |                           |              |              |       |
|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
|             | ITEM                             | AREA OR<br>QUANTITY | SUN GAIN OR<br>TEMP. DIFF. | FACTOR                   |             | ESTIMATE FOR         | LOCAL TIME<br>SUN TIME         | PEAK LOAD                           | LOCAL TIME<br>SUN TIME    |              |              |       |
| 3<br>&<br>4 | SOLAR GAIN—GLASS                 |                     |                            |                          | 2           | HOURS OF OPERATION   |                                |                                     |                           |              |              |       |
|             | GLASS                            | WITH                | Sq Ft X                    | TbLS 6&7.8<br>9.10 OR 11 |             | X                    | TbLS 16.17                     | CONDITIONS                          |                           |              |              |       |
|             | GLASS                            | STORAGE             | Sq Ft X                    | PP 29-34                 |             | X                    | PP 52.54                       | DB                                  | WB                        | % RH         | DP           | GR/LB |
|             | GLASS                            | WITHOUT             | Sq Ft X                    | TBL 15                   |             | X                    | TBL 15 CORR                    | OUTDOOR (OA)                        | TbLS 1-3                  | PP 10.19     |              |       |
| 5           | GLASS                            | STORAGE             | Sq Ft X                    | PP 44-49                 | X           | PP 44.49             | ROOM (RM)                      | TbLS 4-5                            | PP 20.22, 23              |              |              |       |
|             | SKYLIGHT                         |                     | Sq Ft X                    |                          | X           |                      | DIFFERENCE                     |                                     | X X X                     | X X X        | X X X        |       |
|             | SOLAR & TRANS. GAIN—WALLS & ROOF |                     |                            |                          | 6           | OUTDOOR AIR          |                                |                                     |                           |              |              |       |
|             | WALL                             |                     | Sq Ft X                    | X                        |             | TbLS 21.22           | VENTI-<br>LATION               | PEOPLE X                            | TBL 45                    | CFM/PERSON = |              |       |
|             | WALL                             |                     | Sq Ft X                    | TBL 19                   |             | X                    | 23.24 OR 25                    |                                     | Sq Ft X                   | P 97         | CFM/Sq Ft =  |       |
|             | WALL                             |                     | Sq Ft X                    | P 62                     |             | X                    | PP 66-69                       | CFM VENTILATION                     |                           |              |              |       |
|             | WALL                             |                     | Sq Ft X                    |                          |             | X                    |                                | SWINGING<br>REVOLVING DOORS         | PEOPLE X                  | TBL 41       | CFM/PERSON = |       |
|             | ROOF—SUN                         |                     | Sq Ft X                    | TBL 20                   |             | X                    | TbLS 27.28                     | OPEN DOORS                          | DOORS X                   | P 90         | CFM/DOOR =   |       |
|             | ROOF—SHADED                      |                     | Sq Ft X                    | P 63                     |             | X                    | 71.72                          | EXHAUST FAN                         | TbLS 46.47                | P 98         |              |       |
|             | TRANS. GAIN—EXCEPT WALLS & ROOF  |                     |                            |                          |             | INFIL-<br>TRATION    | CRACK                          | FEET X                              | TBL 44 P 95               | CFM/FT =     |              |       |
| ALL GLASS   |                                  | Sq Ft X             | NOTE 1                     | X                        |             | TBL 33 P 76          | CFM INFILTRATION               |                                     |                           |              |              |       |
| PARTITION   |                                  | Sq Ft X             | NOTES PP 69.70             | X                        |             | PP 25.26<br>PP 69.70 | TBL 42 P 92                    |                                     |                           |              |              |       |
| CEILING     |                                  | Sq Ft X             | NOTES                      | X                        |             | TBL 29 OR 30         | CFM OUTDOOR AIR THRU APPARATUS |                                     |                           |              |              |       |
| FLOOR       |                                  | Sq Ft X             | PP 73.74                   | X                        |             | PP 73.74             | NOTE 3                         |                                     |                           |              |              |       |
| 6           | INFILTRATION                     | NOTE 4              | CFM X                      | NOTE 1                   |             | X                    | 1.08                           | APPARATUS DEWPOINT                  |                           |              |              |       |
|             |                                  |                     |                            |                          |             | ESHF                 | EFFECTIVE<br>SENS HEAT =       | EFFECTIVE ROOM SENS. HEAT<br>FACTOR | EFFECTIVE ROOM TOTAL HEAT |              |              |       |
|             |                                  |                     |                            |                          |             | ADP                  | INDICATED ADP =                | F                                   | SELECTED ADP =            | F            |              |       |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>INTERNAL HEAT</b><br>PEOPLE PEOPLE X TBL 14.48 PP 38.100<br>POWER HP or KW X TBL 53 P 105<br>LIGHTS WATTS X 3.4 X PP 35.38.101<br>APPLIANCES, ETC. TBL 50-52 PP 101-103 X CORR BELOW TBL 50-52<br>ADDITIONAL HEAT GAINS TBL 54-57 PP 107-109 X<br>SUB TOTAL TBL 13 P 127                                                                                                                                                                                 |  | <b>DEHUMIDIFIED AIR QUANTITY</b><br>TEMP. RISE (1 - P 121 BF) X (T <sub>RM</sub> - F - T <sub>ADP</sub> - F) = F<br>DEHUM. CFM EFFECTIVE ROOM SENS. HEAT = CFM <sub>DA</sub><br>1.08 X F TEMP. RISE<br>OUTLET TEMP. DIFF. ROOM SENS. HEAT = F (RM-OUTLET AIR) *<br>1.08 X CFM <sub>DA</sub>                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |
| STORAGE Sq Ft X TBL 14 P 38 X (1 - TBL 13 P 127)<br>SAFETY FACTOR P 113 %<br><b>ROOM SENSIBLE HEAT</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  | <b>SUPPLY AIR QUANTITY</b><br>ROOM SENS. HEAT = CFM <sub>DA</sub><br>1.08 X F DESIRED DIFF<br>BYPASS CFM CFM <sub>DA</sub> - CFM <sub>DA</sub> = CFM <sub>DA</sub>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |
| SUPPLY CHART 3 SUPPLY DUCT HEAT GAIN % + LEAK LOSS % + H. P. TBL 59 P 111<br>OUTDOOR AIR NOTE 3 CFM X NOTE 1F X P 121 BF X 1.08<br><b>EFFECTIVE ROOM SENSIBLE HEAT</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  | <b>RESULTING ENT &amp; LYG CONDITIONS AT APPARATUS</b><br>EDB T <sub>RM</sub> - F + F T25 CFM X (T <sub>OA</sub> - F - T <sub>RM</sub> - F) = T <sub>EDB</sub> - F<br>LDB T <sub>ADP</sub> - F + P 121 BF X (T <sub>EDB</sub> - F - T <sub>ADP</sub> - F) = T <sub>LDB</sub> - F<br>FROM PSYCH. CHART: T <sub>WB</sub> - F, T <sub>LWB</sub> - F                                                                                                                                   |  |
| <b>LATENT HEAT</b><br>INFILTRATION NOTE 4 CFM X NOTE 2 Gr/Lb X 0.68<br>PEOPLE PEOPLE X TBL 14.48 PP 38.100<br>STEAM P 107 Lb/Hr X 1030<br>APPLIANCES, ETC. TBL 50-52 PP 101-103 X CORR BELOW TBL 50-52<br>ADDITIONAL HEAT GAINS TBL 58 P 109<br>VAPOR TRANS. Sq Ft X 1/100 X NOTE 2 Gr/Lb X TBL 40 P 84<br>SUB TOTAL<br>SAFETY FACTOR P 113 %<br><b>ROOM LATENT HEAT</b>                                                                                    |  | <b>NOTES</b><br>1. Use DRY-BULB (DB) TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE FROM TOP OF ESTIMATE FORM.<br>2. Use MOISTURE CONTENT (GR. LB.) DIFFERENCE FROM TOP OF ESTIMATE FORM.<br>3. NORMALLY, USE "CFM VENTILATION" FOR "CFM OUTDOOR AIR." HOWEVER, WHEN INFILTRATION IS TO BE OFFSET, REFER TO PAGE 92 TO DETERMINE "CFM OUTDOOR AIR."<br>4. WHEN INFILTRATION IS NOT TO BE OFFSET AND "CFM VENTILATION" IS LESS THAN "CFM INFILTRATION," THEN THE EXCESS INFILTRATION IS ACCOUNTED FOR HERE. |  |
| SUPPLY DUCT LEAKAGE LOSS P 110 %<br>OUTDOOR AIR NOTE 3 CFM X NOTE 2 Gr/Lb X P 121 BF X 0.68<br><b>EFFECTIVE ROOM LATENT HEAT</b><br><b>EFFECTIVE ROOM TOTAL HEAT</b><br><b>OUTDOOR AIR HEAT</b><br>SENSIBLE: NOTE 3 CFM X NOTE 1 F X (1 - P 121 BF) X 1.08<br>LATENT: NOTE 3 CFM X NOTE 2 Gr/Lb X (1 - P 121 BF) X 0.68<br>RETURN CHART 3 RETURN DUCT HEAT GAIN % + LEAK LOSS % + PUMP % + PIPE LOSS % TBL 60 P 113<br>SUB TOTAL<br><b>GRAND TOTAL HEAT</b> |  | *IF THIS ΔT IS TOO HIGH, DETERMINE SUPPLY CFM FOR DESIRED DIFFERENCE OF SUPPLY AIR QUANTITY FORMULA.<br>WHEN BYPASSING A MIXTURE OF OUTDOOR AND RETURN AIR, USE SUPPLY CFM.<br>WHEN BYPASSING RETURN AIR ONLY, USE DEHUMIDIFIED CFM.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |

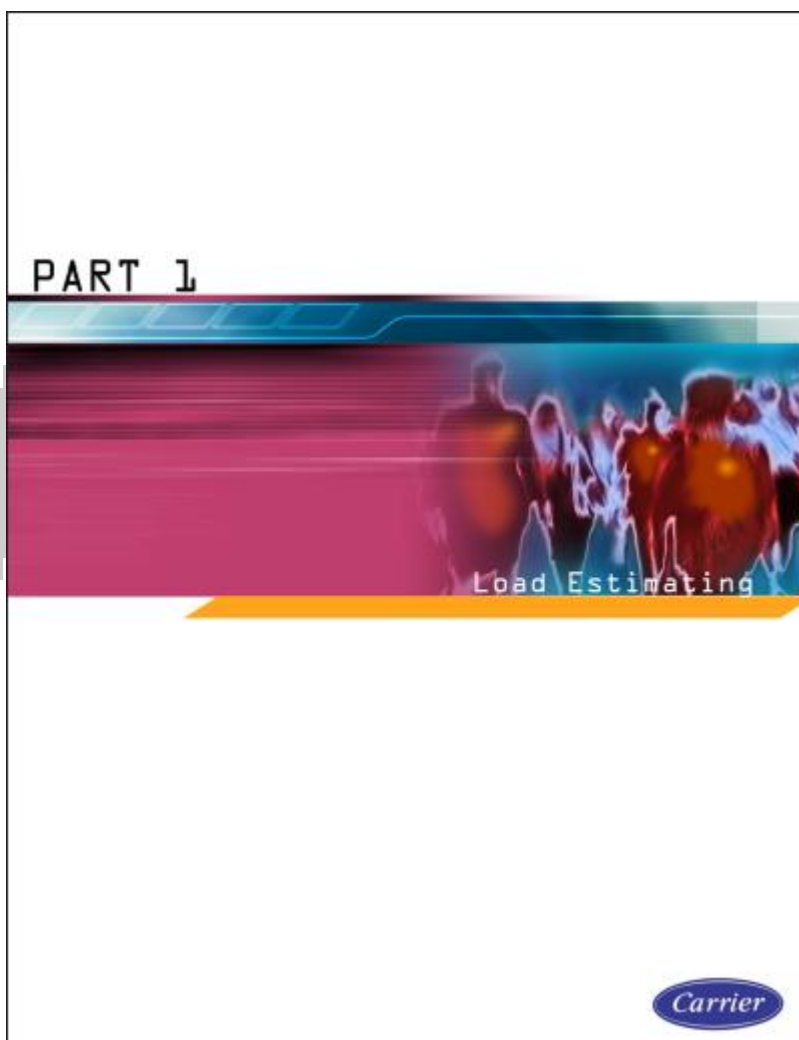
With Carrier Masthead Form E20. Without Carrier Masthead Form E5024.

الجدول التالي المعادلات المستخدمة في تحديد الاحمال الحرارية وذلك طبقا لما سابقا وكذلك بالجدول السابق:

| اسم الحمل الحراري-Load name                                                                                                | المعادلة-Equation                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| الحرارة المكتسبة الشمسية الشبابيك-Window solar heat gain                                                                   | $Q = A * sc * q$                        |
| الحرارة المكتسبة من الشمس والمنقلة الي الغرفة عن طريق الحوائط والاسقف - Solar & Transmitted heat gain thru walls and roofs | $Q_2 = A * U * \Delta T_{(equivalent)}$ |
| الحرارة المنقلة عبر الزجاج او الابواب او الاسقف الزجاجية- Transmitted heat gain thru doors and skylights and windows       | $Q_1 = A * U * \Delta T$                |
| التسريب infiltration                                                                                                       | $H_s = 1.08 \times CFM \times \Delta T$ |
| حمل التهوية ventilation load                                                                                               | $H_s = 1.08 \times CFM \times \Delta T$ |

|                    |                     |  |
|--------------------|---------------------|--|
| internal heat gain | الاحمال الداخلية    |  |
| people             | الناس               |  |
| lights             | الاضاءة             |  |
| appliances         | الاجهزة             |  |
|                    | المواتير الكهربائية |  |
| duct heat gain     | الممرات الهوائية    |  |
|                    | الحرارة المخزنة     |  |

### ٣-٤ - المرجع



حقوق الملكية الفكرية

Futurway