

# Drinking from a Fire Hose

A collection of acronyms and advice for Water Educators

Collected by:
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### **Background Information**

Frisco, Tx is one of the fastest growing cities in the United States, a fact mirrored by our Gallons per Capita Daily (GPCD). The average Frisco resident uses 165 gallons of water per day, the majority of which is going into lawn irrigation. To combat the growing water waste the City created the Water Resources Team in 2006. The team changed throughout the years, but the goal always remained the same, bring the water consumption down to a more reasonable level.

In February 2022 I joined the Natural Resource Department's newly formed education team. My part of the team is Water Conservation Education and Outreach, with a focus on adults (aka HOAs). I team up with the Public Utilities divisions dealing in water to answer questions about gardening, irrigation, lawn care, meters, plumbing, and more. I primarily work with the Irrigation division of Public Works, together we are called The WaterWise Team.

During a water meeting in April, our Head of Engineering challenged me to create a presentation discussing everything I've learned over the last few months. I accepted and began work on *Drinking from a Fire Hose*, but I figured I could take it one step further.

Over the course of late-April to May, I anonymously surveyed fifty-one water educators from across Texas, giving them a chance to share their own experiences. This document is a collection of their responses, advice, tips, and tricks. I hope you find it useful.

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### Trap #1: You are alone



Many new water educators feel overwhelmed by the amount of topics water touches: lawn care, gardening, plumbing, fishing, and stormwater are just a few examples. The first trap is feeling like you are alone and must become a subject matter expert on all of these topics. I know this is how I felt. Luckily this trap can be easily escaped.

"Don't try to become A knowledge expert in everything involving water. Check if your organization already has an expert in that field and reach out. Collaborate with other departments, teams, and cities whenever possible!"

Collaboration is the key to escaping this trap. New water educators are not alone. Even if they are the only educator in their organization, that organization should still have other employees with their own knowledge and experience. Reaching out and asking them to share their knowledge and experience is huge. It creates goodwill, shows you are willing to admit when you don't know, and allows people to show off their knowledge. Ask for ride-alongs, ask to interview them, and ask what advice they have for you. Below are all of the different departments in Frisco I've reached out to asking for advice, help, and knowledge.

Library Services
Senior Activities
Parks & Recreation
Building Inspectors
Landscaping
Zoning

Meters
Code Enforcement
Communications
Community Dev.
Visitors Bureau
Engineering

Environmental Service
GIS & Mapping
Irrigation
Stormwater
Utility Billing

### Trap #2: Don't Re-Invent the Wheel



When I first started as an educator, I wanted to create all of the programs and activities. It is very easy to decide on a topic you want to talk about, and then go crazy trying to figure the perfect way to present it. It is also fairly common to be assigned a topic you must present on, but have no clue where to begin. One of the easiest traps to get caught in is re-inventing the wheel.

"...do as many presentations as you can. Use the questions you get to create new programs based on what your audiences want to hear."

Water education is a very old job. People have been trying to educate their neighbors on water use as far back as Ancient India, with the creation of indoor plumbing. In 312 B.C. the Romans started building aqueducts to help with water transportation and irrigation. Water educators had to be right there next to the architects and engineers, convincing people these new technologies were worth the time and effort to build them.

Before creating new programming and educational materials, check to see if someone else has done it first. There are many state, and national, educational organizations who've already invested hours and money on programming. See if their materials are useful to you, you may save yourself hours with a simple internet search! Some example of organizations to look at:













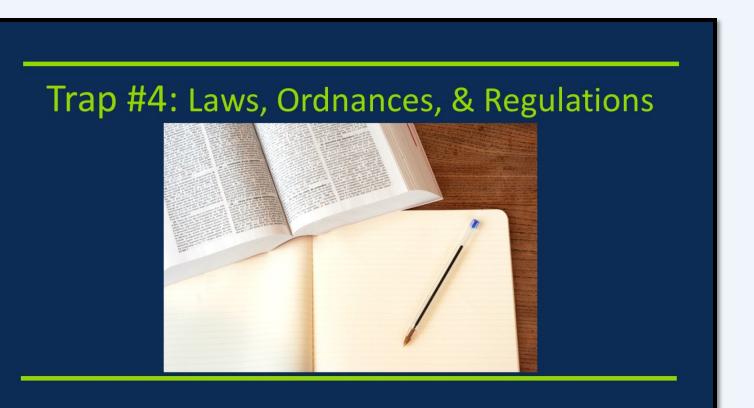
"People speak using a lot of acronyms and if you are new, it's difficult to know what they are talking about at the time. If you get on your phone to look it up, then you miss the content..."

Acronyms pop up in every industry and water education is no different. Within my first week I had to learn over 20 new acronyms, most of which were for organizations. Nationwide there are hundreds and thousands of acronyms for just organizations, some of these organizations use the exact same acronym and overlap with each other, and that isn't even adding legislation to the list! How is a new water educator supposed to know if someone talking about the C.W.A. is referring to the Coastal Water Authority or the Clean Water Act?

The only real solution to acronyms is using context clues and having a cheat sheet to look up what the acronyms stand for. If you are attending a presentation and someone is tossing around acronyms, don't take the time to look them up then and there. Make a note of the acronym to look up later and keep paying attention to the speaker so you don't miss out. If you are the presenter, take a moment to explain any acronyms you use in your presentation.

Another good solution for navigating acronyms is finding a mentor to help you learn them. There are a lot of organizations out there, ask them for help and see if you can find another experienced educator in your area who is able to help you learn what acronyms are important to know for your region.

To help with acronyms I've included a cheat sheet list at the end of this document, it is a collection of Texas-specific acronyms, national acronyms, and general use acronyms.



In 1972 the United State Federal Government enacted the Clean Water Act and they haven't stopped since then. Between state, national, and international legislation the number of laws, ordnances, and regulations can be mind-blowing. Since 1972 the Clean Water Act has grown to cover 15 core topics ranging from drinking water to surface coal mining in Appalachia.

Unfortunately there is no fast or easy way to navigate this trap, it takes time and effort to learn what legislation is important to you and your region. What is legal in Texas may not necessarily be legal in Nevada or Colorado. All of the surveyed water educators agreed on how to solve this one:

"Find a mentor. I was lucky in that my supervisor at the time knew everything about water. She set me up for success..."

"...build partnerships earlier in my career with other utility Education teams and to seek out state and national groups to get involved with."

"Making the educator aware and proficient in state water agency resources was a great help when

I started in the groundwater world."

Find mentors. Find groups and organizations to join who will help you get up to date on what affects you and your organization. Some great examples of national groups with local chapters able to help you grow and learn are the American Water Works Association and the American Public Works Association. Both organizations have local educators whose jobs are to make sure their members received training and answers to their questions.



Don't get burned out may feel like a bit of a weird trap for new educators, but it is still a very real trap. In the rush of trying to prove yourself, to prove you deserve your new job, it is easy to overcommit. Don't rush, don't overcommit, take your time, and don't turn into a robot!

"Just because things have always been done one way doesn't mean it needs to keep being done that way! If your audience isn't interested, find a new route."

"...I think one of the most important traps to avoid is the sunk cost fallacy -- if you put hours into a lesson but it's not engaging the audience how you want, you have to adapt the lesson or your teaching style instead of trucking along with it."

"The more energy you bring, the more excited the kids will be."

"... Students engage best with active portion of presentations."

We've all been there, listening to someone who has given the exact same talk hundreds of times and now they repeat it with no feeling, no emotion. Don't let yourself get that way. If you ever feel yourself just repeating something by rote, to the point you aren't even thinking about what you're saying, switch things up! Find a new topic to discuss or a new way to say it.

Organization leaders, allow your educators to experiment and try weird program ideas! One of the worst things you can do to a new educator is tell them, "That's not how we do things here". You hired them to educate, so let them do it in a way they are passionate about! Your audience will feel that difference and react to it. Don't force them to keep using the same program your organization has been using for the last thirty years just because it's tradition.

# Trap #6: They're doing it, we should too!

Copying someone else is the best form of flattery right? Didn't I say in an earlier section that you should copy programs other people have done instead of trying to make your own? Yes and no.

I hate it when people give me that response, you have my apologies for using it here, but it is appropriate. Yes, you should look for programs other people have done and find ways to make it work for you and your topic, but does that mean you should copy it exactly?

"...probably my greatest piece of advice is to ask WHY to everything you do. Don't copy what everyone else is doing. Start at the WHY and from there ask WHAT it is you should be doing. Also, don't get so busy doing everything that you take no time in planning or evaluating the things you are doing. "

Ask why. That's it. Before you copy a program, before you do something because someone else is doing it, stop and ask why they are doing it. Stop and ask why you are doing it. A common example that I've seen is turf replacement programs, aka "Cash for Grass". These programs started in California and have been slowly moving East, and they are great! When done properly.

What is the difference between Zeroscaping and Xeriscaping? Zeroscaping involves replacing turf grasses with dirt, rock, and gravel with next to no plants. Xeriscaping is replacing turf grasses with drought tolerant native landscaping. While Zeroscaping makes sense for desert regions (such as El Paso, Tx), it would make no sense to have in a wetland or prairie (such as Dallas, Tx). Just because someone else is doing it, doesn't mean that program is appropriate for you. Stop and ask, "Why".

And that's it. That's all I've got for you. Six common traps water educators tend to fall into and some suggestions on ways to avoid them. The rest of this document is useful links, fun random facts, and a list of good to know acronyms. Thank you for your time and I hope you found this useful!

### **Useful Links:**

### **Rainwater Harvesting Regulation Map:**

https://www.energy.gov/eere/femp/rainwater-harvesting-regulations-map

This site has an interactive map of the United States with a break down of the key legislation in each state that is applicable to rainwater harvesting.

### **USDA's Web Soil Survey**

https://websoilsurvey.sc.egov.usda.gov/App/HomePage.htm

This site has an interactive map of the United States with a topographical breakdown of the different types of soils for each region. One of the best ways to educate people about water consumption from lawn irrigation is to teach them about their soils. This allows you to know exactly what the soils in your area are composed of (clay vs gravel vs bedrock).

### **Congress.Gov Legislation Search**

https://www.congress.gov/

This site allows you to use key words to search for key words in House and Senate Bills, check laws and regulations, and have a better idea on what is, or isn't, allowed on a National level.

### Air Conditioner Condensate Calculator

https://www.buildinggreen.com/blog/revised-air-conditioner-condensate-calculator-available-buildinggreencom

When asked about alternative sources for water collection and reuse, one of my favorite topics to discuss is air conditioner condensate. Your average window air conditioner unit can create up to 18 gallons of clean water through condensation on a hot day. One of the larger industrial grade units can create up to 1,000 gallons of condensate each day. The best thing about this water? Other than having to treat it for *legionella*, it is some of the cleanest and pure water you can find for reuse, and most people are just dumping it down their sewer lines! This website has a link to download a calculator which will calculate the average amount of water you can collect from your air conditioners units.

### **The Survey Responses**

"TWDB, TAWWA, Take Care of Texas/TCEQ, WaterSense/EPA, TPWD, NWF, Texas SmartScape, Lady Bird Johnson, Regional Water Providers, NPSOT/local chapters, local Master Gardeners/ Master Naturalists, Junior MGs, AWE, Local museums/learning centers, Local organizations/ groups (WENNT, NCTCOG), Coordination and Collaboration with fellow educators in similar organizations/cities/etc., Larger cities with more staff websites/programs, local school district energy management coordinators, Green Schoolyards"

"Changing jobs or starting somewhere new can be a tough transition. Prepare yourself mentally and anticipate possible challenges. It has taken me typically 12 months to finally feel settled in and comfortable. Being new, jump at any opportunity to get to know your co-workers, volunteer to bring food/snacks/popsicles for special occasion. Maybe don't come out full throttle with hot opinions in meetings when new. talk less about what or how you used to do at your old job."

"Making the educator aware and proficient in state water agency resources was a great help when I started in the groundwater world. Avoiding any enthusiastic individual trying to box you into a technical answer at a trade show or event is a smart choice. Slowly learning the leaders and patterns of conservation and water groups will help the educator grow and make smart decisions about their outreach programs and where they can put their energies into making the most of connecting with the community."

"What I wished I knew as a new water educator: What resources were already available. Who I could partner with. Specific school contacts, especially teacher names that were open to me coming in or providing resources or had already worked with the City in some capacity.

Contacts within the City for events and other education that was already happening that I could piggy-back on.

What tools and resources are out there: Project Wet, AWWA.. Pitfalls: don't try to do serious, lengthy education during big public "fun" type events. People are there for activities, so play learning games. Collaborate with other City departments if possible: library, Senior Acitivities, Parks events. There are many opportunities to go alongside to educate beyond the school district."

"Find a mentor. I was lucky in that my supervisor at the time knew everything about water. She set me up for success. Refer to EPA WaterSense. Canva is an amazing, easy graphic design tool for outreach. Offer webinars and in-person classes to reach different audiences. Teach in "small chunks," including short videos. Use as many social media channels as is feasible. Find partners (i.e. your water provider, county extension agent, Master Gardeners, etc.). Build a network of dedicated volunteers. "

### **The Survey Responses**

"Some materials have not been updated for some time. Always look up newer/current studies or resources before going over a new subject."

"Prior to becoming a water educator I was an elementary school teacher. I had limited experience for the position I was taking on. Making connections with NTMWD and water educators from other cities was a huge help when I started. They were able to point me in the right direction, tell me organizations I should join, and offered suggestions. Forming those connections rather than trying to reinvent the wheel on my own has helped me tremendously."

"I had been a classroom teacher first, so I feel like I knew a lot of tricks about managing behavior and attention and writing lessons in a way that reflects the psychology of how people learn. I think one of the most important traps to avoid is the sunk cost fallacy -- if you put hours into a lesson but it's not engaging the audience how you want, you have to adapt the lesson or your teaching style instead of trucking along with it. "

"A new educator news to realize that no one knows how much water they use and no one knows how much is "low" or too much or "normal." There needs to be a lot of education to have people look at the gallons versus just the dollars. And education on how much water normal activities use, so that they begin to understand how much water they are using on their lawns."

"To build partnerships earlier in my career with other utility Education teams and to seek out state and national groups to get involved with. I wish Catalyst and the TAWWA Education Division would have been available earlier in my career. Our team did get involved with NAAEE (North American Association for Environmental Education) and they were instrumental in shaping both our focus and direction as we created a new program. Pitfalls and traps- probably my greatest piece of advice is to ask WHY to everything you do. Don't copy what everyone else is doing. Start at the WHY and from there ask WHAT it is you should be doing. Also, don't get so busy doing everything that you take no time in planning or evaluating the things you are doing. I had the honor of co-creating the Education program at SAWS 23 years ago. At the time, utility Educators mostly hid in the shadows. Because there wasn't a lot of information about being a water educator, we wrote a workbook called the Incite Initiative to help educators create and refine their programs. I can send you a copy if you would like to see one. "

"I wish that there weren't certain subjects we had to tiptoe around. Poject WET is a wonderful resource, and so is AWWA and AWE."

### **The Survey Responses**

"Tools and resources - STEM Ecosystem groups, seek out other water educators on social media and hit them up. TX AWWA groups. Also, dont be afraid to develop your own ideas and seek out the experts in your organization for content. Pitfalls? Don't fall into the "you can't do that - this is how we have always done it trap" I would like to share this...do as many presentations that you can..use the questions you get to create new programs...based on what your audiences want to hear."

"The more energy you bring, the more excited the kids will be."

"Project WET and El Paso Water and Science (free) are few resources available to a new educator.

I am a new water educator, so I may be naive to many of the pitfalls and traps. At the TecH20 Center, we offer field trips that often include a ProjectWET activity. We also provide virtual presentations of El Paso Water and Science material. Students engage best with active portion of presentations."

"You don't need to know to know everything."

# Have advice of your own you'd like to share? Use the QR Code or link below!



https://ahaslides.com/WERESOURCE

### Solution - Other Educators (And their Acronyms)

Texas invests heavily in outdoor education. There are many people and organizations dedicated to outdoor education and conservation willing to help you!

- Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ)
  - Take Care of Texas Program
- Texas Parks and Wildlife Department (TPWD)
- Texas American Public Works Association (TxAPWA)
- Texas Recreation and Park Society (TRAPS)
- Texas Parks and Recreation Foundation (TPRF)
- Texas A&M University AgriLife Extension (TAMU)
  - Texas Master Gardeners Association (TXMG)
  - Texas Master Naturalist Program (TXMN)
- Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center (LBJWC)
- Texas Turfgrass Managers Association (TTMA)
- Texas Trees Foundation (TTF)

- Water Environment Association of Texas (WEAT)
- Water Efficiency Network of North Texas (WENNT)
- North Texas Municipal Water District (NTMWD)
- Trinity River Authority of Texas (TRA)
- Texas Water Development Board (TWDB)
- Texas American Waterworks Association (TAWWA)
- Tarrant Regional Water District (TRWD)
- North Central Texas Council of Governments (NCTCOG)
- Texas Water Utilities Association (TWUA)
- Upper Trinity Groundwater Conservation District (UTGCD)
- North Texas Groundwater Conservation District (NTGCD)
- Texas Alliance of Groundwater Districts (TAGD)

And be sure to check if your municipality has an Urban Forestry Board (UFB).

### Solution - Other Educators (And their Acronyms)

## But Texas isn't alone! Here's a few state and national organizations able to help you!

- National Wildlife Federation (NWF)
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
- Green Schoolyards America (GSA)
- International Society of Arboriculture (ISA)
- Society of American Foresters (SAF)
- National Recreation And Park Association (NRPA)
- American Alliance of Museums (AAM)
- National Organization for Interpretation (NOI)
- American Association of State and Local History Museums (AASLH)
- International Society of Arboriculture (ISA)
- Arbor Day Foundation (ADF)
- The Tree Register (TTR)
- American Society of Landscape Architects (ASLA)
- · American Public Gardens Association (APGA)

- National Environmental Services Center (NESC)
- Alliance for Water Efficiency (AWE)
- American Public Works Association (APWA)
- American Water Works Association (AWWA)
- National Ground Water Association (NGWA)
- National Association of Clean Water Agencies (NACWA)
- National Association of Water Companies (NAWC)
- National Water Research Institute (NWRI)
- US Water Alliance (USWA)
- Family Water Alliance (FWA)
- Western States Water Council (WSWC)
- Water Environment Federation (WEF)
- Water Reuse Association (WRA)
- Water Quality Association (WQA)
- Project Water Education Today (project WET)

| Acronym  | Meaning  |
|----------|--|
| 4CP      | The 4 Coincident Periods aka the four 15 minute windows of high use on the electrical grid |
| AAEE     | American Association for Environmental Education   |
| AAM      | American Alliance of Museums   |
| AAPI     | Asian Americans and Pacific Islander   |
| AASLH    | American Association of State and Local History Museums                                    |
| AB       | Assembly Bill  |
| ACL      | Administrative Civil Liability   |
| ACR      | Alternative Capacity Requirement   |
| ACR      | Acute-To-Chronic Ratio   |
| AD       | Assistant Director   |
| ADF      | Arbor Day Foundation   |
| ADMP     | Agriculture Drainage Management Plan   |
| AF       | Acre-Foot Or Acre-Feet   |
| AFO      | Animal Feeding Operation   |
| AFO      | Aquatics Facility Operator   |
| AG       | Attorney General   |
| AG       | Air Gap  |
| AgriLife | Texas A&M University'S - Agrilife Extension  |
| AGT      | Above Ground Tank  |
| AIAN     | American Indian or Alaskan Native  |
| ALE      | Action Level Exceedance  |
| ALJ      | Administrative Law Judge   |
| AMI      | Advanced Metering Infrastructure   |
| ANPRM    | Advanced Notice Of Proposed Rulemaking   |
| ANSI     | American National Standards Institute  |
| APGA     | American Public Gardens Association  |
| APM      | Administrative Procedures Manual   |
| APWA     | American Public Works Association  |
| ARAR     | Applicable Or Relevant And Appropriate Requirements  |
| ARB      | Air Resources Board  |
| AREA     | Aquatic Resources Education Association  |
| ARRA     | American Recovery And Reinvestment Act Of 2009   |
| ARS      | Agricultural Research Service  |
| As       | Arsenic  |
| AS       | Activated Sludge   |
| ASBS     | Areas Of Special Biological Significance   |
| ASCE     | American Society Of Civil Engineers  |
| ASIWPCA  | Association Of State And Interstate Water Pollution Control Administrators                 |

| ASLA  | American Society of Landscape Architects                                 |
|-------|--|
| ASM   | Assistant Stage Manager  |
| ASPIS | Abandoned Site Program Information System                                |
| ASR   | Alternative State Requirement  |
| ASTM  | American Society For Testing And Materials                               |
| ATF   | Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives                     |
| AWE   | Alliance For Water Efficiency  |
| AWMC  | Agricultural Water Management Council                                    |
| AWWA  | American Water Works Association   |
| BACTI | Samples Taken To Test For Bacteria                                       |
| BAME  | ·  |
| BARF  | Black, Asian, and Minority Ethnic  |
| BAT   | Bond Application Report Format   |
| ВСР   | Best Available Technology Economically Achievable                        |
|       | Budget Change Proposal   |
| BCT   | Best Conventional Pollutant Control Technology                           |
| BDL   | Bois D'Arc Lake  |
| BDO   | Board, Department, Or Office   |
| BF    | Baffling Factor  |
| BGGI  | Blue-Green and Grey Infrastructure                                       |
| BGI   | Blue Green Infrastructure  |
| BIPOC | Black, Indigenous, and People of Color                                   |
| BLM   | Bureau Of Land Management  |
| BME   | Black and Minority Ethnic  |
| ВМР   | Best Management Practice   |
| BOD   | Biochemical Oxygen on Demand   |
| BOD   | Biochemical Oxegen Demand (A test done on wastewater and sewage)         |
| BOD   | Biochemical Oxygen Demand  |
| BOD5  | 5-Day Bod  |
| BOF   | Board Of Forestry  |
| ВОР   | Bureau of Prisons  |
| BP    | Basin Plan   |
| BPAT  | Backflow Prevention Assembly Tester Or Backflow Prevention Assembly Test |
| BPAT  | Backflow Prevention Assembly Tester                                      |
| BPJ   | Best Professional Judgment   |
| BPT   | Best Practicable Control Technology Currently Available                  |
| BR    | Biennial Report (under RCRA)   |
| BSA   | Bureau Of State Audits   |
| BTR   | Before Technical Review  |
| BTU   | British Thermal Unit   |
| BWN   | Boil Water Notice  |

| CAA    | Clean Air Act  |
|--------|--|
| CAA    | Cleanup And Abatement Account  |
| CAF    | Confined Animal Facility (Such As Dairies And Feedlots)                            |
| CAFO   | Concentrated Animal Feeding Operation  |
| CAO    | Cleanup And Abatement Order  |
| CAPRA  | NRPA's Commission of Accreditation of Park and Recreation Agencies (Certification) |
| CBE    | Communities For A Better Environment   |
| CBG    | Census Block Groups  |
| CBOD   | Carbonaceous Bod   |
| CCC    | Cross Connection Control   |
| CCEDS  | Consolidated Compliancy And Enforcement Data System                                |
| CCF    | 100 Cubic Feet (Roughly 748.052 gallons)   |
| CCI    | Comprehensive Compliance Investigation   |
| CCI    | Comprehensive Compliance Inspection  |
| CCR    | Consumer Confidence Report   |
| Cd     | Cadmium  |
| CDBG   | Community Development Block Grant  |
| CDO    | Cease And Desist Order   |
| CEC    | Constituents/Chemicals Of Emerging Concern   |
| CEI    | Compliance Evaluation Inspection   |
| CERCLA | Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act              |
| CERCLA | Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, And Liability Act Of 1980      |
| CERI   | Center For Environmental Research Information                                      |
| CFC    | Chlorofluorocarbon(s)  |
| CFE    | Combined Filter Effluent   |
| CFR    | Code Of Federal Regulations  |
| cfs    | Cubic Feet Per Second  |
| CGP    | Construction General Permit  |
| ChV    | Chronic Value  |
| CI     | Compliance Inspection  |
| CIAC   | Contribution In Aid Of Construction  |
| CIFA   | Council Of Infrastructure Finance Agencies   |
| CIPS   | Cannabis Identification And Prioritization System                                  |
| CL     | Center Line  |
| CLA    | Chloramine   |
| CM     | Contract Manager   |
| CMON   | Capacity, Managament, Operations, and Maintenance Programs                         |
| CN     | Customer Number  |
| CN     | Cyanide  |
| СО     | Carbon Monoxide  |

| CO    | Clean Out   |
|-------|---|
| COD   | Chemical Oxygen Demand  |
| COE   | U.S. Army Corps Of Engineers  |
| COG   | Council Of Governments  |
| COI   | Certificate of Insurance  |
| COPS  | Office of Community Oriented Policing Services                                    |
| COS   | Cost Of Service   |
| СР    | Conservation Plan   |
| СРС   | Cost Per Click  |
| СРЕ   | Comprehensive Performance Evaluation  |
| СРО   | Certified Pool Operator   |
| CPRE  | Certified Park and Recreation Executive   |
| CPRP  | Certified Park and Recreation Professional  |
| CPSI  | Certified Playground Safety Inspector   |
| CPV   | Cost Per View   |
| Cr    | Chromium  |
| CRG   | Community Resource Group  |
| CRMP  | Coordinated Resource Management And Planning (Refers To Certain Watershed Groups) |
| CRS   | Community Relations Service   |
| CSD   | Community Services District   |
| CSI   | Customer Service Inspection   |
| CSL   | Center Stage Left   |
| CSO   | Combined Sewer Overflow   |
| CSR   | Center Stage Right  |
| CSS   | Combined Sewer System   |
| СТ    | Concentration Time  |
| CTR   | Click Through Rate  |
| Cu    | Copper  |
| CUPA  | Certified Unified Program Agency  |
| CV    | Coefficient Of Variation  |
| CWA   | Clean Water Act   |
| CWIP  | Construction Work In Progress   |
| CWS   | Community Water System  |
| Cwsrf | State Revolving Fund [Also Known As Cwsrf And Dwsrf]                              |
| CY    | Calendar Year   |
| D&I   | Diversity and Inclusion   |
| DA    | District Attorney   |
| DAC   | Disadvantaged Community   |
|       | ·   |

| DARPA     | Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency                         |
|-----------|---|
| DBCP      | 1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane                                       |
| DBH       | Diameter of Breast Height (Trees)                                 |
| DBP       | Disinfection By-Product   |
| DBP1      | Stage 1 Disinfection By-Product Rule                              |
| DBP2      | Stage 2 Disinfection By-Product Rule                              |
| DCP       | Drought Contingency Plan  |
| DCVA      | Double Check Valve Assembly                                       |
| DD        | Drainage Districts  |
| DDT       | Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane                                   |
| DEA       | Drug Enforcement Agency   |
| DEI       | Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion                                  |
| DEIB      | Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, and Belonging                       |
| DEM       | Texas' Department Of Emergency Management                         |
| DeRagging | The removal of "Flushable Wipes" from Sewer Systems               |
| DG        | Decomposed Granite  |
| DMR       | Discharge Monitoring Report (under CWA)                           |
| DMR       | Discharge Monitoring Report                                       |
| DNAPL     | Dense Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid                                    |
| DO        | Dissolved Oxygen  |
| DoD       | Department Of Defense (Federal)                                   |
| DSHS      | Texas Department Of State Health Services                         |
| DSL       | Down Stage Left   |
| DSR       | Down Stage Right  |
| DWAWG     | Drinking Water Advisory Workgroup (Texas)                         |
| DWO       | Dry Weather Overflow  |
| DWSRF     | Drinking Water State Revolving Fund                               |
| DWW       | Drinking Water Watch (TCEQ Water Provider Database)               |
| DZ        | Disinfection Zone   |
| E&I       | Education and Interpretation                                      |
| ECHO      | Enforcement and Compliance History Online                         |
| ECM       | Electronic Content Management                                     |
| EDAP      | Economically Distressed Areas Program (Texas)                     |
| EDF       | Environmental Defense Fund  |
| EDGAR     | Electronic Data Gathering, Analysis, and Retrieval database (SEC) |
| EIA       | Economic Impact Assessment  |
| EIR       | Environmental Impact Report                                       |
| EIS       | Environmental Impact Study  |
| FIC       |   |
| EIS       | Environmental Impact Statement                                    |

| ELAP   | Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program             |
|--------|--|
| ELG    | Effluent Limitations Guidelines                            |
| EMMI   | Environmental Monitoring Methods Index                     |
| ENRD   | Environment and Natural Resources Division (Federal Gov)   |
| EO     | Executive Officer  |
| EOIR   | Executive Office for Immigration Review                    |
| EOP    | Edge of Pavement   |
| EOUSA  | Executive Office for United States Attorneys               |
| EOUST  | Executive Office for United States Trustees                |
| EP     | Entry Point  |
| EP313  | EPCRA Section 313 (established TRI)                        |
| EPA    | U.S. Environmental Protection Agency                       |
| EPCRA  | Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act         |
| ERNS   | Emergency Response Notification System                     |
| ERP    | Emergency Response Plan                                    |
| ESA    | Endangered Species Act (Federal)                           |
| EST    | Elevated Storage Tank                                      |
| ET     | Evapotranspiration   |
| ETJ    | Extra Territorial Jurisdiction                             |
| EWMP   | Enhanced Watershed Management Plan                         |
| eWRIMS | Electronic Water Rights Information Management System      |
| FAQ    | Frequently Asked Questions                                 |
| FASB   | Financial Accounting Standards Board                       |
| FBI    | Federal Bureau of Investigation                            |
| FCE    | Full Compliance Evaluation                                 |
| FCL    | Free Chlorine (Cl2)  |
| FCSC   | Foreign Claims Settlement Commission                       |
| FDF    | Fundamentally Different Factor                             |
| FEA    | Federal Energy Administration                              |
| FERC   | Federal Energy Regulatory Commission                       |
| FESOP  | Federally Enforceable State Operating Permit (CAA program) |
| FFY    | Federal Fiscal Year  |
| FH     | Fire Hydarnt   |
| FHV    | Fire Hydrant Valve   |
| FIFRA  | Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act        |
| FIFRA  | Federal Insecticide, Fungicide And Rodenticide Act         |
| FIP    | Federal Implementation Plan (CAA program)                  |
| FOD    | Field Operations Division                                  |
| FOG    | Fats, Oils, and Grease                                     |
| FOIA   | Freedom of Information Act                                 |
|        |  |

| FOIAR   | Freedom of Information Act Request                    |
|---------|---|
| FPPA    | Federal Pollution Prevention Act                      |
| FR      | Federal Register                                      |
| FRS     | Facility Registry Service                             |
| FSR     | Feasibility Study Report                              |
| FWA     | Family Water Alliance                                 |
| FWSD    | Fresh Water Supply District                           |
| FY      | Fiscal Year   |
| GAAP    | Generally Accepted Accounting Principles              |
| GAC     | Granular Activated Carbon                             |
| GAM     | Groundwater Availability Model                        |
| GAMA    | Groundwater Ambient Monitoring & Assessment [Program] |
| GASB    | Governmental Accounting Standards Board               |
| GC      | Government Code                                       |
| GC      | Gas Chromatography                                    |
| GC/MS   | Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectroscopy                  |
| GCD     | Groundwater Conservation District                     |
| GCP     | General Construction Permit                           |
| GeoWBS  | Geographically-Based Water Body System                |
| GI/LID  | Green Infrastructure/ Low Impact Development          |
| GIS     | Geographic Information System                         |
| GMA     | Groundwater Management Area                           |
| GOT     | Government Owned And/Or Operated Tanks                |
| Gov/Ops | Government Operations Agency                          |
| gpcd    | Gallons Per Capita Per Day                            |
| GPD     | Gallons per Day                                       |
| gpd     | Gallons Per Day                                       |
| gpm     | Gallons Per Minute                                    |
| GPM     | Gallons Per Minute                                    |
| GPS     | Global Positioning System                             |
| GRTS    | Grants Reporting And Tracking System                  |
| GSA     | Green Schoolyards America                             |
| GSA     | Groundwater Sustainability Agency                     |
| GSI     | Green Stormwater Infrastructure                       |
| GST     | Ground Storage Tank                                   |
| GUI     | Groundwater Under The Influence Of Surface Water      |
| GW      | Groundwater   |
| GWD     | Groundwater District                                  |
| GWPS    | Groundwater Protection Strategy                       |
| GWPS    | Groundwater Protection Standard                       |
|         |   |

| HAA    | Haloacetic Acid  |
|--------|--|
| HAA5   | Haloacetic Acid (Sum Of 5 Haas)                              |
| HAR    | Hydrogeologic Assessment Report                              |
| HAZMAT | Hazardous Material   |
| HDT    | Hydraulic Detention Time                                     |
| HFC    | Hydrofluorocarbon  |
| Hg     | Mercury  |
| HHW    | Household Hazardous Waste                                    |
| HLHW   | Healthy Lawns Healthy Waters                                 |
| HLMW   | High Level Mixed Waste                                       |
| HPV    | High Priority Violation (under CAA; also see SNC)            |
| HSAR   | Hydrogeologic Site Assessment Report                         |
| HWCA   | Hazardous Waste Control Act                                  |
| HWCL   | Hazardous Waste Control Law                                  |
| HWG    | Hazardous Waste Generator                                    |
| HWT    | Hazardous Waste Treatment                                    |
| 1/1    | Infiltration/Inflow  |
| IA     | Interagency Agreement  |
| IA     | Internal Affairs   |
| IACC   | Interagency Coordination Committee (Nps Implementation Plan) |
| IBI    | Index Of Biotic Integrity                                    |
| IBWC   | International Boundary And Water Commission                  |
| IC     | Inhibition Concentration                                     |
| ICIM   | Industrial, Commercial, Institution, and Multifamily         |
| ICIS   | Integrated Compliance Information System                     |
| ID     | Irrigation District  |
| ID     | Identifier or Identification Number                          |
| IDSE   | Initial Distribution System Evaluation                       |
| IFE    | Individual Filter Effluent                                   |
| IFL    | Identity First Language                                      |
| IGP    | Industrial General Permit                                    |
| IGR    | Intergovernmental Relations                                  |
| II     | Licensed Irrigation Inspector                                |
| IMAP   | Information Management Annual Plan                           |
| INI    | Infiltration and Inflow                                      |
| INI    | Inflow and Infiltration (Water getting into Sewer Systems)   |
| IOU    | Investor-Owned Utility                                       |
| IPM    | Integrated Pest Management                                   |
| IPP    | Industrial Pretreatment Program                              |
| IPS    | Influent Pump Station  |

| IR     | Inactivation Ratio   |
|--------|--|
| IRB    | Institutional Review Board   |
| IRWMP  | Integrated Regional Water Management Plan  |
| IS     | Initial Study  |
| ISA    | International Society of Arboriculture   |
| ISWP   | Inland Surface Waters Plan   |
| IT     | Information Technology   |
| IUP    | Intended Use Plan  |
| iWDD   | Integrated Water District Database   |
| IWMA   | Integrated Waste Management Act  |
| IWMP   | Integrated Watershed Management Program  |
| IWSCOT | Independent Water And Sewer Companies Of Texas                                     |
| JMD    | Justice Management Division  |
| JPA    | Joint Powers Authorities   |
| KPI    | Key Performance Indicators   |
| LA     | Load Allocation  |
| LAMP   | Local Area Management Plan   |
| LAN    | Local Area Network   |
| LAO    | Legislative Analyst'S Office   |
| LAP    | Leak Adjustment Program  |
| LBJWC  | Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center  |
| LC     | Lethal Concentration   |
| LC50   | Concentration At Which 50% Of Test Organisms Die In A Specified Time Period        |
| LCP    | Local Coastal Program  |
| LCR    | Lead And Copper Rule   |
| LD     | Light Designer   |
| LD50   | Dose At Which 50% Of Test Organisms Die In A Specific Time Period                  |
| LDC    | Load Duration Curve  |
| LDR    | Land Disposal Restrictions   |
| LEA    | Local Enforcement Agency   |
| LEHJ   | Local Environmental Health Jurisdiction  |
| LGBTQ  | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans, and Queer   |
| LGBTQ+ | Same as above, but the + represents those in the community LGBTQ doesn't represent |
| LI     | Langelier Index  |
| LI     | Licensed Irrigator   |
| LIA    | Local Implementing Agency  |
| LIAC   | Local Implementing Agency Committee  |
| LID    | Levee Improvement District   |
| LID    | Low Impact Development   |

| LLNL    | Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory                                |
|---------|---|
| LLRW    | Low-Level Radioactive Waste   |
| LOEC    | Lowest Observed Effect Concentration                                  |
| LOP     | Local Oversight Program (Underground Tanks Program)                   |
| LPA     | Local Primacy Agency  |
| LPD     | Liters per Day  |
| LPM     | Liters per Minute   |
| LQG     | Large Quantity Generator (RCRA Hazardous Waste)                       |
| LRAA    | Locational Running Annual Average                                     |
| LSL     | Lead Service Line   |
| LSLR    | Lead Service Line Replacement   |
| LT1     | Stage 1 Long-Term Enhanced Surface Water Treatment Rule               |
| LT2     | Stage 2 Long-Term Enhanced Surface Water Treatment Rule               |
| LTA     | Long Term Average   |
| LTCP    | Long Term Control Plan  |
| LTESWTR | Long-Term Enhanced Surface Water Treatment Rule                       |
| LTMS    | Long-Term Management Strategy   |
| LUFT    | Leaking Underground Fuel Tank   |
| LUST    | Leaking Underground Storage Tank                                      |
| M/R     | Monitoring And Reporting  |
| MAA     | Management Agency Agreement   |
| MACT    | Maximum Achievable Control Technology (CAA program)                   |
| MBR     | Membrane Bio Reactor  |
| MCC     | Management Coordinating Committee                                     |
| MCL     | Maximum Contaminant Level   |
| MCM     | Minimum Control Measure   |
| MCP     | Municipal Compliance Plan   |
| MDL     | Method Detection Limit  |
| MEP     | Maximum Extent Practicable  |
| mg      | Milligram   |
| mg/L    | Milligrams Per Liter  |
| mg/l    | Milligram Per Liter   |
| MGD     | Million Gallons Per Day   |
| mgd     | Million Gallons Per Day (A Typical Measurement Of Effluent Flow Rate) |
| МН      | Manhole   |
| МНІ     | Median Household Income   |
| MIU     | Mobile Information Unit   |
| MJ      | Mechanical Joint  |
| MLV     | Main Line Valve   |
| MM      | Management Measure  |

| MM     | Management Memo   |
|--------|---|
| MMA    | Marine Managed Area   |
| MMD    | Municipal Management District                                       |
| MMP    | Mandatory Minimum Penalty   |
| MMP    | Mitigated Monitoring Plan   |
| MND    | Mitigated Negative Declaration                                      |
| MOA    | Memorandum Of Agreement   |
| MOR    | Monthly Operating Report  |
| MOU    | Memorandum Of Understanding   |
| MP     | Management Practice   |
| MPN    | Most Probable Number  |
| MPRSA  | Marine Protection, Research And Sanctuaries Act                     |
| MRDL   | Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level                                 |
| MS/MT  | Multi-Stream / Multi-Trajectory                                     |
| MS4    | Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System                               |
| MS4s   | Municipal Separate Storm Sewer Systems                              |
| MSCA   | Multi-Site Cooperative Agreement                                    |
| MSGP   | Multi Sector General Permit   |
| MSR    | Municipal Subdivision Rules   |
| MSW    | Municipal Solid Waste   |
| MTBE   | Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether   |
| MUD    | Municipal Utility District  |
| NACWA  | National Association of Clean Water Agencies                        |
| NAICS  | North American Industry Classification System                       |
| NAIL   | Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid  |
| NARUC  | National Association Of Regulatory Utility Commissioners            |
| NAWC   | National Association Of Water Companies                             |
| NAWQA  | National Water Quality Assessment Program                           |
| NC     | Noncompliance   |
| NCTCOG | North Central Texas Council Of Governments                          |
| ND     | Negative Declaration  |
| NDIC   | National Drug Intelligence Center                                   |
| NEP    | National Estuary Program  |
| NEPA   | National Environmental Policy Act Of 1969                           |
| NESC   | National Environmental Services Center                              |
| NESHAP | National Emission System for Hazardous Air Pollutants (CAA program) |
| NEWWA  | New England Water Works Association                                 |
| NFT    | Non-Functional Turf Area  |
| NGO    | Non-Governmental Organization                                       |
| NGWA   | National Ground Water Association                                   |

| NHPA   | National Historic Preservation Act                     |
|--------|--|
| Ni     | Nickel   |
| NMC    | Nine Minimum Controls                                  |
| NMFS   | National Marine Fisheries Service                      |
| NMS    | National Marine Sanctuary                              |
| NOAA   | National Oceanic And Atmospheric Administration        |
| NOD    | Notice Of Deficiency                                   |
| NOD    | Notice Of Determination                                |
| NOE    | Notice Of Enforcement                                  |
| NOEC   | No Observable Effect Concentration                     |
| NOHSCP | National Oil And Hazardous Substances Contingency Plan |
| NOI    | Notice Of Intent                                       |
| NOI    | National Organization for Interpretation               |
| NOI    | Net Operating Income                                   |
| NOI    | Notice of Inspection                                   |
| NOP    | Notice Of Preparation                                  |
| NOV    | Notice of Violation                                    |
| NOx    | Nitrogen Oxides  |
| NPDES  | National Pollution Discharge Elimination System        |
| NPL    | National Priorities List                               |
| NPS    | Nonpoint Source  |
| NPSOT  | Native Plant Society of Texas                          |
| NRCS   | Natural Resources Conservation Service                 |
| NRDC   | Natural Resources Defense Council                      |
| NRPA   | National Recreation and Park Association               |
| NRPI   | Natural Resource Projects Inventory                    |
| NRT    | National Response Team                                 |
| NRWA   | National Rural Water Association                       |
| NSD    | National Security Division                             |
| NSF    | National Sanitation Federation                         |
| NSPS   | New Source Performance Standards (CAA program)         |
| NSPS   | New Source Performance Standards                       |
| NSR    | New Source Review (CAA program)                        |
| NTGCD  | North Texas Groundwater Conservation District          |
| NTIS   | National Technical Information Service                 |
| NTMWD  | North Texas Municipal Water District                   |
| NTNC   | Non-Transient / Non-Community                          |
| NTR    | National Toxics Rule                                   |
| NTU    | Nephelometric Turbidity Unit                           |
| NWF    | National Wildlife Federation                           |

| NWRI  | National Water Research Institute                                    |
|-------|--|
| O&M   | Operation And Maintenance  |
| O&MP  | Operation and Maintenance Plan                                       |
| OAG   | Office Of Attorney General   |
| OAL   | Office Of Administrative Law   |
| OCC   | Office Of Chief Counsel  |
| OCLD  | Original Cost Less Depreciation                                      |
| ODR   | Office of Dispute Resolution   |
| OE    | Office Of Enforcement  |
| OECA  | U.S. EPA Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance              |
| OEHHA | Office Of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment                     |
| OES   | Office Of Emergency Services   |
| OFDT  | Office of the Federal Detention Trustee                              |
| OIG   | Office of the Inspector General                                      |
| OIMA  | Office Of Information Management And Analysis (At State Water Board) |
| OIP   | Office of Information and Privacy                                    |
| OIPL  | Office of Intergovernmental and Public Liaison                       |
| OJP   | Office of Justice Programs   |
| OLA   | Office of Legislative Affairs  |
| OLA   | Office Of Legislative Affairs (At State Water Board)                 |
| OLC   | Office of Legal Counsel  |
| OLP   | Office of Legal Policy   |
| OMS   | U.S. EPA Office of Mission Services                                  |
| ONRW  | Outstanding Natural Resource Waters                                  |
| OP    | Ortho-Phosphate Phosphorous  |
| OPA   | Office Of Public Affairs (At State Water Board)                      |
| OPC   | Ocean Protection Council   |
| OPP   | Office Of Public Participation (At State Water Board)                |
| OPR   | Office of Professional Responsibility                                |
| OPR   | Governor'S Office Of Planning And Research                           |
| ORCA  | Office Of Rural Community Affairs                                    |
| ORP   | Oxygen Reduction Potential   |
| ORPP  | Office Of Research, Planning, And Performance (At State Water Board) |
| OSC   | On-Scene Coordinator   |
| OSCA  | Orphan Site Cleanup Account  |
| OSDS  | On-Site Disposal System  |
| OSG   | Office of the Solicitor General                                      |
| OSHA  | U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration                   |
| OSPR  | Oil Spill Prevention And Response (At Cdfw)                          |
| OSS   | On-Site Sewage Systems   |

| OSSF  | On-Site Sewage Facilities                            |
|-------|--|
| OTC   | Once-Through Cooling                                 |
| OVW   | Office of Violence Against Women                     |
| OWTS  | Onsite Wastewater Treatment System (Septic Systems)  |
| P&ID  | Process and Instrumentation Diagram                  |
| P&R   | Parks and Recreation                                 |
| PAHs  | Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons                     |
| Pb    | Lead   |
| PCB   | Polychlorinated Biphenyls                            |
| PCDD  | Polychlorinated Dibenzo-P-Dioxins                    |
| PCDF  | Polychlorinated Dibenzofurans                        |
| PCE   | Partial Compliance Evaluation                        |
| PCE   | Perchloroethylene                                    |
| PCP   | Pentachlorophenol (Also Tetrachloroethylene)         |
| PCS   | Permit Compliance System                             |
| PDW   | Public Drinking Water                                |
| PE    | Professional Engineer Or Performance Evaluation      |
| PFAS  | Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances                  |
| PFBS  | Potassium Salt                                       |
| PFL   | Person First Language                                |
| PFOA  | Perfluorooctanoic Acid                               |
| PFOS  | Pefluorooctane Sulfonic Acid                         |
| PGMA  | Priority Groundwater Management Area                 |
| рН    | Potential Hydrogen                                   |
| PHCC  | Plumbing-Heating-Cooling Contractors Association     |
| PHG   | Public Health Goal                                   |
| PI    | Plumbing Inspector                                   |
| PIC   | Products Of Incomplete Combustion                    |
| PL    | Public Law   |
| РО    | Purchase Order                                       |
| POC   | Point Of Connection                                  |
| POE   | Point Of Entry                                       |
| POTW  | Publicly Owned Treatment Works                       |
| POTWs | Publicly Owned Treatment Works                       |
| POU   | Point Of Use   |
| ppb   | Parts Per Billion                                    |
| PPCP  | Pharmaceuticals And Personal Care Products           |
| PPETS | Pretreatment Permits And Enforcement Tracking System |
| PPIC  | Pollution Prevention Information Clearinghouse       |
| ppm   | Parts Per Million                                    |
| · -   |  |

| PPP        | Pollution Prevention Plan                                    |
|------------|--|
|            | Parts Per Thousand   |
| ppt<br>PPT |  |
|            | Powerpoint (Microsoft Office) Practical Quantification Limit |
| PQL        | ,  |
| PRAO       | Professional Responsibility Advisory Office                  |
| PRC        | Public Resources Code  |
| PRP        | Potentially Responsible Party                                |
| PRV        | Pressure Reducing Valve                                      |
| PSA        | Public Service Announcement                                  |
| PSA        | Perennial Streams Assessment                                 |
| PSD        | Prevention of Significant Deterioration (CAA program)        |
| PSD        | Prevention Significant Deterioration                         |
| PSES       | Pretreatment Standards For Existing Sources                  |
| psi        | Pounds Per Square Inch                                       |
| PSI        | Pollutant Standards Index                                    |
| PSNS       | Pretreatment Standards For New Sources                       |
| PT         | Pressure Tank  |
| PTS        | Permit Tracking System                                       |
| PUC        | Public Utility Commission                                    |
| PUD        | Public Utility District                                      |
| PVBA       | Pressure Vacum Breaker Assembly                              |
| PVC        | Polyvinyl Chloride   |
| PVC        | Poly Vinyl Chloride  |
| PW         | Purchased Water  |
| PW         | Public Works   |
| PWS        | Public Water System  |
| PWSDER     | Public Water System Drought Emergency Response               |
| PY         | Personnel Year   |
| QA         | Quality Assurance  |
| QA/QC      | Quality Assurance/Quality Control                            |
| QAMP       | Quality Assurance Management Plan                            |
| QAPP       | Quality Assurance Project/Program Plan                       |
| QC         | Quality Control  |
| QNCR       | Quarterly Noncompliance Report (under CWA)                   |
| QNCR       | Quarterly Noncompliance Report                               |
| QSA        | Quantification Settlement Agreement                          |
| R&D        | Research And Development                                     |
| RA         | River Authority  |
| RA         | Resources Agency   |
| RAA        | Running Annual Average                                       |
|            |  |

| Rags     | Wet Wipes and other rag-like materials that get stuck in sewer systems |
|----------|--|
| RAPP     | Refuse Act Permit Program  |
| RBC      | Rotating Biological Contactor  |
| RCD      | Resource Conservation District   |
| RCR      | RCRAInfo   |
| RCRA     | Resource Conservation And Recovery Act                                 |
| RCRAInfo | Resource Conservation and Recovery Act Information System              |
| RCT      | Randomized Controlled Trial  |
| RFP      | Request For Proposal   |
| RG       | Regulatory Guidance  |
| RMS      | Resource Management System   |
| RN       | Regulated Entity Number  |
| RNC      | Reportable Noncompliance (under CWA)                                   |
| RNC      | Reportable Noncompliance   |
| RO       | Reverse Osmosis  |
| ROI      | Return on Investement  |
| ROW      | Right of Way   |
| ROWD     | Report Of Waste Discharge  |
| RPVBA    | Reduced Pressure Vacum Breaker Assembly                                |
| RPZ      | Reduced Pressure Principal Backflow Prevention Assembly                |
| RPZ      | Reduced Pressure Zone  |
| RRC      | Railroad Commission  |
| RTCR     | Revised Total Coliform Rule  |
| RUST     | Replacing/Repairing Underground Storage Tanks                          |
| RWB      | Regional Water Quality Control Board (Regional Water Board)            |
| RWPG     | Regional Water Planning Group  |
| RWQCB    | Regional Water Quality Control Board (Regional Water Board)            |
| SAA      | Streambed Alteration Agreements  |
| SAM      | State Administrative Manual  |
| SAP      | Science Advisory Panel   |
| SAP      | State Assistance Program   |
| SARA     | Superfund Amendments And Reauthorization Act Of 1986                   |
| SB       | Senate Bill  |
| SBE      | State Board Of Education   |
| SBR      | Sequencing Batch Reactors  |
| SCADA    | Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition                               |
| SCC      | State Coastal Conservancy  |
| SCE      | Sanitary Control Easement  |
| SCO      | State Controller'S Office  |
| SCP      | Site Cleanup Program (Formerly Slic Program)                           |

| CCVVC  | Constl. Community Masternator Count  |
|--------|--|
| SCWG   | Small Community Wastewater Grant   |
| SDS    | Safety Data Sheet  |
| SDWA   | Safe Drinking Water Act  |
| SDWIS  | Safe Drinking Water Information System   |
| SEC    | U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission  |
| SEP    | Supplemental Environmental Project   |
| SERC   | Special Event Review Committee   |
| SFM    | State Fire Marshal   |
| SGMA   | Sustainable Groundwater Management Act   |
| SGMP   | Sustainable Groundwater Management Plan  |
| SIC    | Standard Industrial Classification   |
| SIP    | State Implementation Plan (under CAA)  |
| SIP    | State Implementation Plan  |
| SITE   | Superfund Innovative Technology Evaluation Program                               |
| SLC    | State Lands Commission   |
| SLIC   | Spills, Leaks, Investigation, And Cleanup  |
| SM     | Stage Manager  |
| SMARA  | Surface Mining And Reclamation Act   |
| SMARTS | Storm Water Multiple Application And Report Tracking System                      |
| SMCRA  | Surface Mining Control And Reclamation Act (1977)                                |
| SNC    | Significant Noncompliance (or Noncomplier) (also see HPV)                        |
| SNC    | Significant Noncompliance  |
| SNMP   | Salt And Nutrient Management Plan  |
| SOC    | Synthetic Organic Chemical   |
| SOP    | Standard Operating Procedure   |
| SOS    | Secretary Of State   |
| SOx    | Sulfur Oxides  |
| SP     | Service Pump Or Standpipe  |
| SPB    | State Personnel Board  |
| SPCC   | Spill Prevention Control And Countermeasure Plan                                 |
| SPII   | State Personal Information Inventory   |
| SQG    | Small Quantity Generator (RCRA Hazardous Waste)                                  |
| SRF    | State Revolving Fund [Also Known As Cwsrf And Dwsrf]                             |
| SS     | Suspended Solids   |
| SSO    | Site-Specific Objective  |
| SSO    | Sanitary Sewer Overflow  |
| STEM   | Science, Technology, Engineering And Mathematics                                 |
| STEM+  | Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics, Medicine, Agriculture, and Trades |
| STM    | Sale, Transfer, Merger   |
| STORET | Epa Storage And Retrieval Database   |
| STORET | Epa Storage / ina Netheral Database  |

| SUD Special Utility District SW Surface Water SW Stormwater SWAMP Surface Water Ambient Monitoring Program SWAT Solid Waste Assessment Test SWAT Smart Water Applied Technologies SWB State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) SWMOR Surface Water Monthly Operating Report SWMP Stormwater Management Program SWP Source Water Protection SWP State Water Project SWP3 Storm Water Pollution Prevention Program SWPP Storm Water Pollution Prevention Program SWQPA State Water Quality Protection Area SWQTF Storm Water Quality Task Force SWRCB State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) SWTP Surface Water Treatment Plant SWTR Surface Water Treatment Rule T/O Taste And Odor T10 Effective Contact Time—The Time In Which 10% Of A Tracer Material Will Have Passed TAC Technical Advisory Committee TAGD Texas Administrative Code TAG Texas Alliance Of Groundwater Districts TAM Texas Association of Museums TAMU Texas As&M University TBT Tributyltin TCA Trade And Commerce Agency |
|---|
| SW Stormwater  SWAMP Surface Water Ambient Monitoring Program  SWAT Solid Waste Assessment Test  SWAT Smart Water Applied Technologies  SWB State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board)  SWMOR Surface Water Monthly Operating Report  SWMP Stormwater Management Program  SWP Source Water Project  SWP State Water Project  SWPS Storm Water Pollution Prevention Program  SWPP Storm Water Pollution Prevention Program  SWQPA State Water Quality Protection Area  SWQTF Storm Water Quality Task Force  SWRCB State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board)  SWTP Surface Water Treatment Plant  SWTR Surface Water Treatment Rule  T/O Taste And Odor  T10 Effective Contact Time—The Time In Which 10% Of A Tracer Material Will Have Passed  TAC Texas Administrative Code  TAC Technical Advisory Committee  TAGD Texas Alliance Of Groundwater Districts  TAM Texas Association of Museums  TAMU Texas A&M University  TBT Tributyltin  |
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| ,   |
| TCA Trade And Commerce Agency   |
|   |
| TCE Trichloroethylene   |
| TCEQ Texas Commission On Environmental Quality  |
| TCLP Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure   |
| TD Technical Director   |
| TDA Texas Department of Agriculture   |
| TDCJ Texas Department of Criminal Justice   |
| TDHCA Texas Department Of Housing And Community Affairs   |
| TDLR Texas Department Of Licensing & Registration (Well Driller'S Board)  |
| TDS Total Dissolved Solids  |
| TEEX Texas Engineering Extension Service  |
| THM Trihalomethane  |
| THP Timber Harvest Plan   |

| TIE    | Toxicity Identification Evaluation  |
|--------|---|
| TKN    | Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen   |
| TMDL   | Total Maximum Daily Load  |
| TMF    | Technical, Managerial, And Financial (Refers To Public Water System Capacity) |
| TNC    | Transient Non-Community   |
| TNRIS  | Texas Natural Resources Information System                                    |
| TOC    | Total Organic Carbon  |
| TOCMOR | Total Organic Carbon Monthly Operating Report                                 |
| TOMP   | Toxic Organic Management Plan   |
| TP     | Total Phosphorous   |
| TPCA   | Toxic Pits Cleanup Act  |
| TPDES  | Texas Pollutant Discharge Elimination System                                  |
| TPRF   | Texas Parks and Recreation Foundation   |
| TPWD   | Texas Parks And Wildlife Department   |
| TQM    | Total Quality Management  |
| TRA    | Trinity River Authority Of Texas  |
| TRAPS  | Texas Recreation and Park Society   |
| TRC    | Technical Review Criteria (under CWA)   |
| TRC    | Technical Review Criteria   |
| TRE    | Toxicity Reduction Evaluation   |
| TRI    | Toxics Release Inventory  |
| TRI    | Toxic Release Inventory   |
| TRIS   | Toxics Release Inventory System   |
| TROW   | Texas Runs On Water   |
| TRWA   | Texas Rural Water Association   |
| TRWD   | Tarrant Regional Water District   |
| TS     | Total Solids  |
| TSBPE  | Texas State Board Of Plumbing Examiners                                       |
| TSCA   | Toxic Substances Control Act  |
| TSD    | Technical Support Document  |
| TSDF   | Treatment, Storage, and Disposal Facility (RCRA Hazardous Waste)              |
| TSDF   | Treatment, Storage, And Disposal Facility                                     |
| TSMP   | Toxic Substances Monitoring Program   |
| TSS    | Total Suspended Solids  |
| TT     | Treatment Technique   |
| TTF    | Texas Trees Foundation  |
| TTHM   | Total Trihalomethanes   |
| TTLC   | Total Threshold Limit Concentration   |
| TTMA   | Texas Turfgrass Managers Association  |
| TTO    | Total Toxic Organics  |
| 1      | -   |

| TTR       | The Tree Register  |
|-----------|--|
| TUa       | Acute Toxic Units  |
| TUc       | Chronic Toxic Units  |
| TVS       | Total Volatile Solids  |
| TWC       | Texas Water Code   |
| TWCA      | Texas Water Conservation Association                                   |
| TWDB      | Texas Water Development Board  |
| TWTDS     | Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage                               |
| TWUA      | Texas Water Utilities Association                                      |
| TxAPWA    | Texas American Public Works Association                                |
| TxAWWA    | Texas American Waterworks Association                                  |
| TxDOT     | Texas Department Of Transportation                                     |
| TXIA      | Texas Irrigation Association   |
| TXMG      | Texas Master Gardeners Association                                     |
| TXMN      | Texas Master Naturalist Program  |
| TxN       | Texan By Nature  |
| TxWAC     | Texas Water Action Collaborative                                       |
| UAA       | Use Attainability Analysis   |
| UCMR      | Unregulated Contaminant Monitoring Rule                                |
| UF        | Ultrafiltration  |
| UFB       | Urban Forestry Board   |
| UFP       | Urban Forestry Program   |
| ug/L      | Micrograms Per Liter   |
| UIC       | Underground Injection Control  |
| USACE     | U.S. Army Corps of Engineers   |
| USBR      | United States Bureau Of Reclamation                                    |
| USC       | United States Code   |
| USCOE     | United States Army Corps Of Engineers                                  |
| USDA      | U.S. Department Of Agriculture   |
| USDA-RUS- | Us Department Of Agriculture, Rural Utility Service, Rural Development |
| USDoD     | U.S. Department Of Defense   |
| USEPA     | U.S. Environemtnal Protection Agency                                   |
| USFS      | United States Forestry Service   |
| USFWS     | U.S. Fish And Wildlife Service   |
| USGS      | United States Geological Survey  |
| USL       | Up Stage Left  |
| USMS      | United States Marshals Service   |
| USNCB     | United States National Central Bureau INTERPOL                         |
| USPC      | United States Parole Commission  |
| USR       | Up Stage Right   |
| I         |  |

| UST   | Underground Storage Tank                             |
|-------|--|
| USTCF | Underground Storage Tank Cleanup Fund                |
| USWA  | U.S. Water Alliance                                  |
| UTGCD | Upper Trinity Groundwater Conservation District      |
| UV    | Ultraviolet  |
| VA    | Vulnerability Assessment                             |
| VOC   | Volatile Organic Compounds                           |
| VSQG  | Very Small Quantity Generator (RCRA Hazardous Waste) |
| WAN   | Wide Area Network                                    |
| WBP   | Watershed Based Plan                                 |
| WC    | Water Code   |
| WCAC  | Water Conservative Advisor Council                   |
| WCID  | Water Control And Improvement District               |
| WCIR  | Water Conservation Implementation Report             |
| WCP   | Water Contingency Plan                               |
| WCR   | Water Conservation Roadmap                           |
| WDD   | Water District Database                              |
| WDID  | Waste Discharge Identification                       |
| WDIS  | Waste Discharger Information System                  |
| WDL   | Waste Discharge To Land                              |
| WDPF  | Waste Discharge Permit Fund                          |
| WDR   | Waste Discharge Requirements                         |
| WEAT  | Water Envionment Association Of Texas                |
| WEF   | Water Environment Federation                         |
| WENNT | Water Efficiency Network Of North Texas              |
| WEOS  | Water Efficiency Opportunity Surveys                 |
| WET   | Project Wet Education Today                          |
| WET   | Whole Effluent Toxicity                              |
| WLA   | Waste Load Allocation                                |
| WMA   | Watershed Management Area                            |
| WMI   | Watershed Management Initiative                      |
| WMP   | Watershed Management Program                         |
| WMU   | Waste Management Unit                                |
| WQA   | Water Quality Association                            |
| WQA   | Water Quality Assessment                             |
| WQA   | Water Quality Act Of 1987                            |
| WQBEL | Water Quality-Based Effluent Limit(S)                |
| WQCC  | Water Quality Coordinating Committee                 |
| WQCP  | Water Quality Control Plan (Includes Basin Plans)    |
| WQMP  | Water Quality Management Plan                        |

| WQP   | Water Quaility Parameters                  |
|-------|--|
| WQS   | Water Quality Standard(S)                  |
| WRA   | Water Reuse Association                    |
| WREMP | Water Resources Emergency Management Plan  |
| WRFP  | Water Recycling Funding Program            |
| WRP   | Wetlands Research Project                  |
| WSC   | Water Supply Corporation                   |
| WSIP  | Water Storage Investment Program (Prop. 1) |
| WSP   | Waste Stabilization Ponds                  |
| WSPA  | Western States Petroleum Association       |
| WSPS  | Water Supply Protection Specialist         |
| WSWC  | Western States Water Council               |
| WTF   | Water Treatment Facility                   |
| WTHP  | Watershed Timber Harvest Plan              |
| WTP   | Water Treatment Plant                      |
| WUWC  | Western Urban Water Coalition              |
| WWTF  | Wastewater Treatment Facility              |
| WWTP  | Wastewater Treatment Plant                 |
| ZIP   | Zone Improvement Plan [code]               |
| Zn    | Zinc                                       |
|       |  |