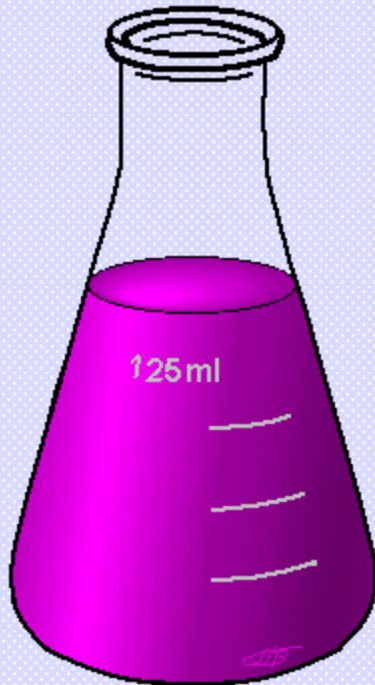


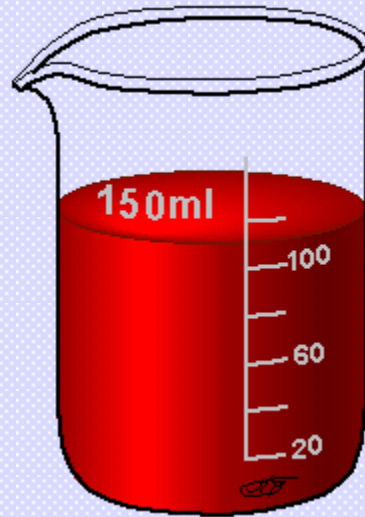
Common Laboratory Glassware and Volumetric Glassware

**Prepared By
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
Operator Training and Certification Unit**

GLASSWARE



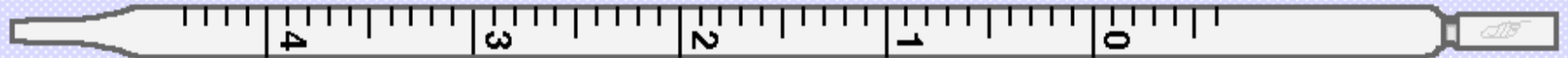
Erlenmeyer
Flask



Griffin
Beaker

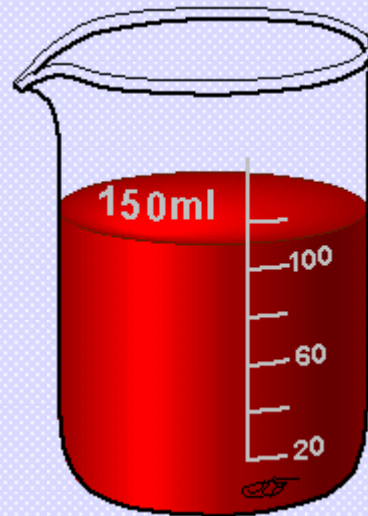


Graduated
Cylinder



Graduated Pipet

GLASSWARE



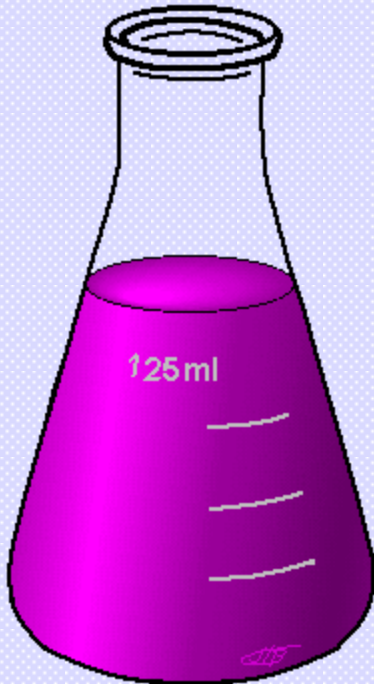
**Griffin
Beaker**



**Approximate
Graduations**



GLASSWARE



Erlenmeyer
Flask



**Approximate
Graduations**



GLASSWARE

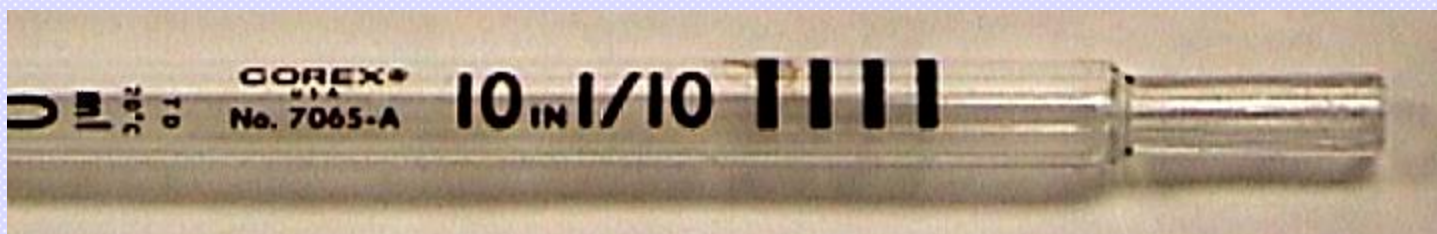
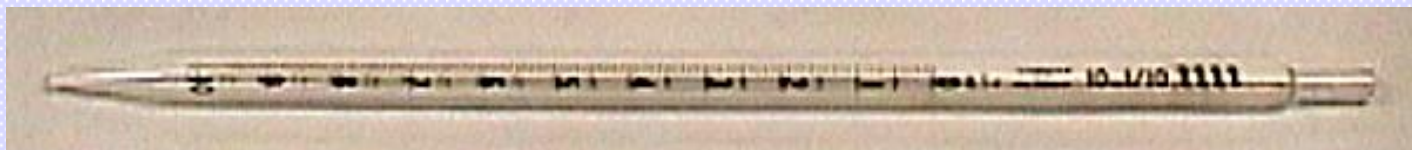


**Graduated
Cylinder**



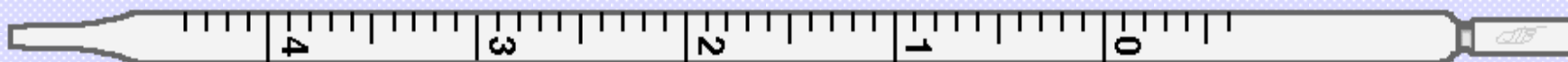
**Used for Routine Volume Measurements
of 25 mL or Greater**

GLASSWARE

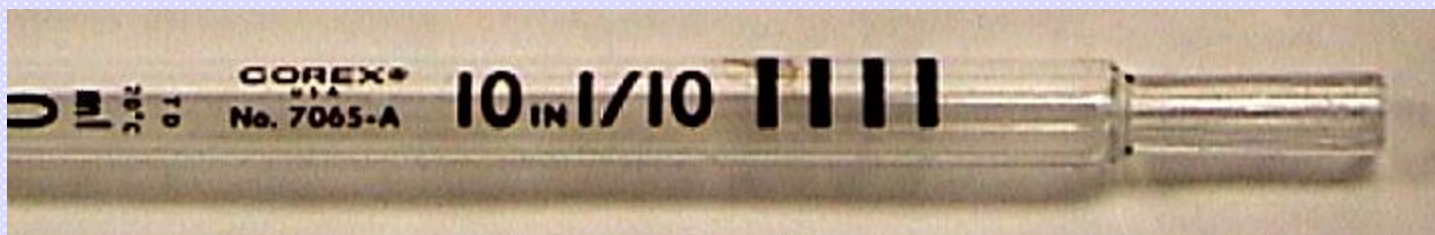
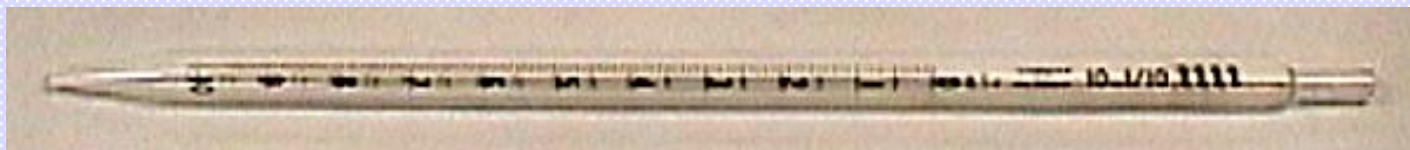


Used for Routine Volume Measurements
of 25 mL or Less

Graduated Pipet

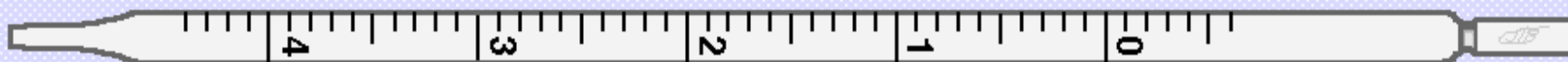


GLASSWARE



NOT VOLUMETRIC

Graduated Pipet



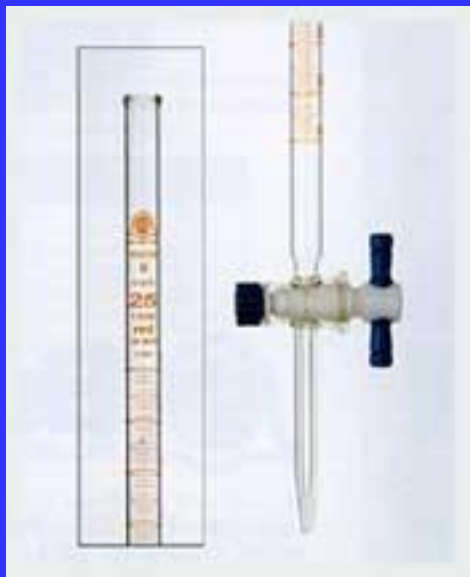
Volumetric Glassware

**Required for High
Accuracy and Precision**

**Required When Preparing or Using
Standard Solutions**

Volumetric Glassware

Accuracy and Precision
Standard Solutions



Buret

Volumetric
Flask



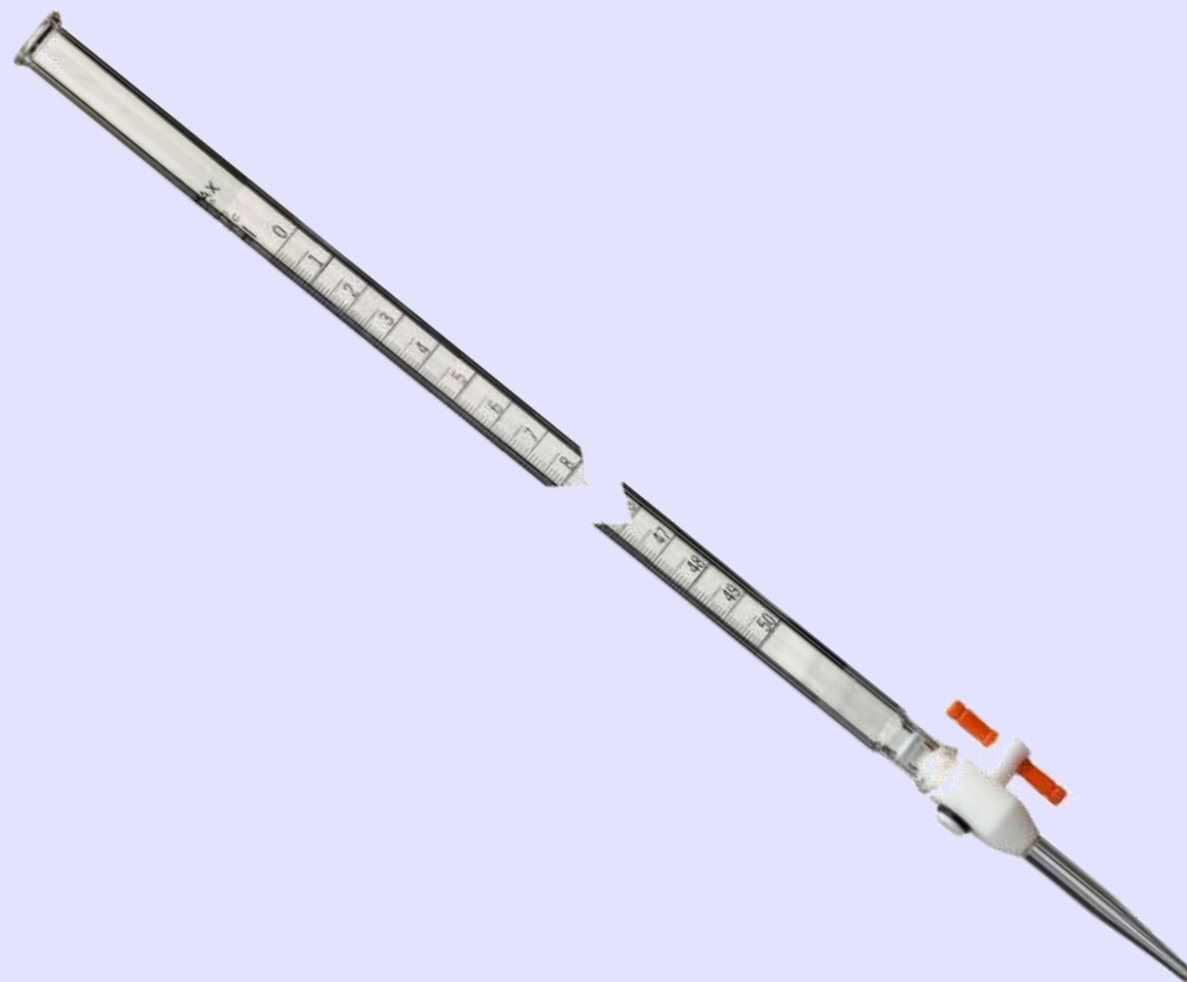
Volumetric Transfer Pipet



VOLUMETRIC GLASSWARE

**Must Be
Used
Properly**

BURET



BURET

**To
Deliver**

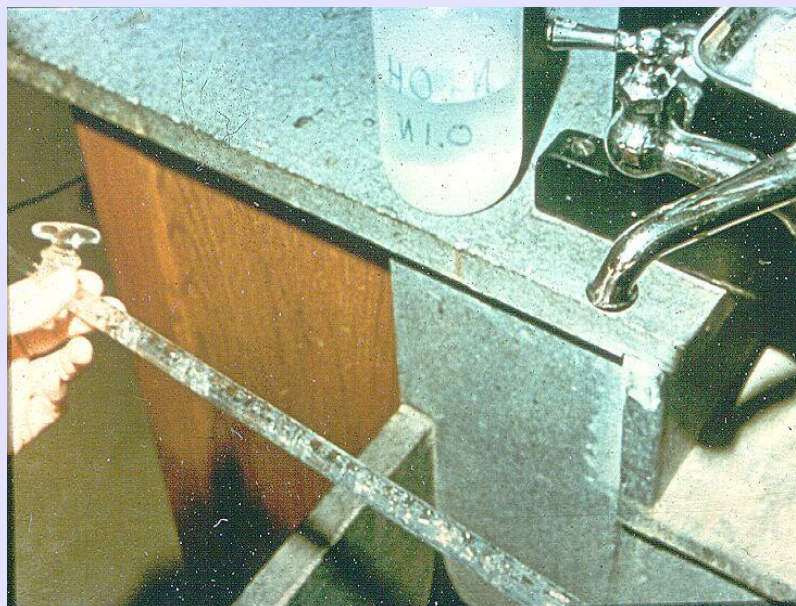


**Calibration
Temperature**

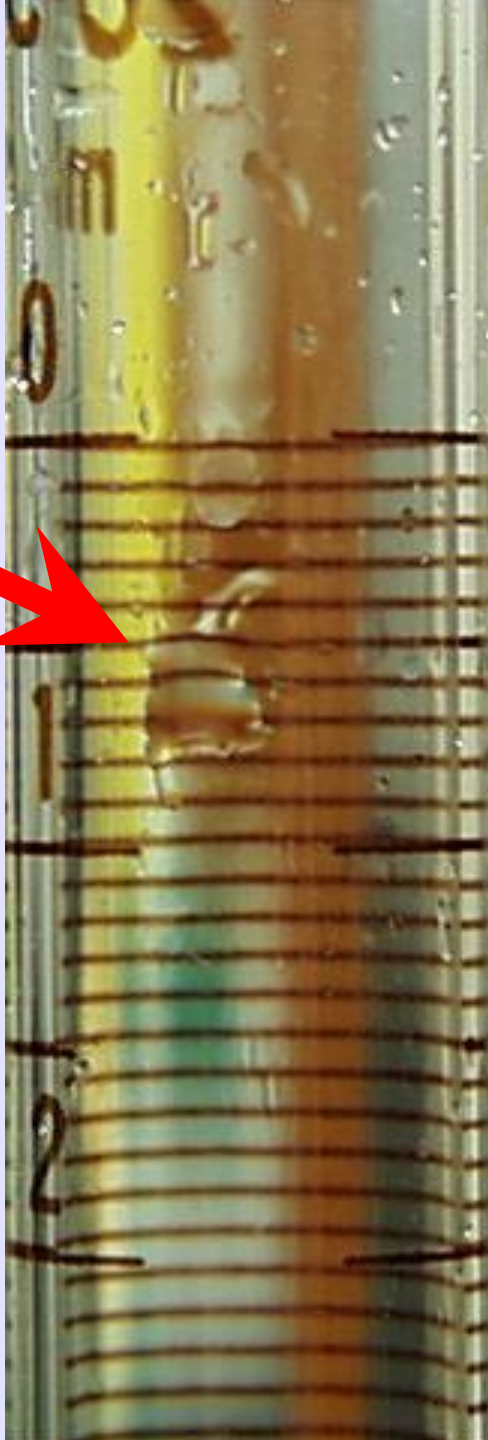
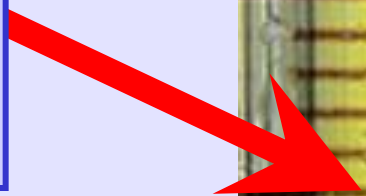


**Rinse
With Titrant**

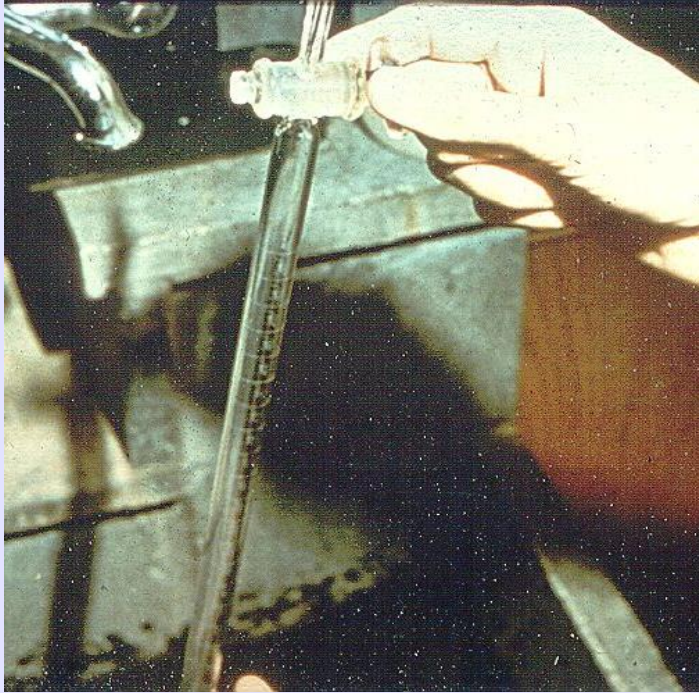
**Completely
Coat
Inside
Surface**



**Beads
of
Liquid**



**Not
Clean**

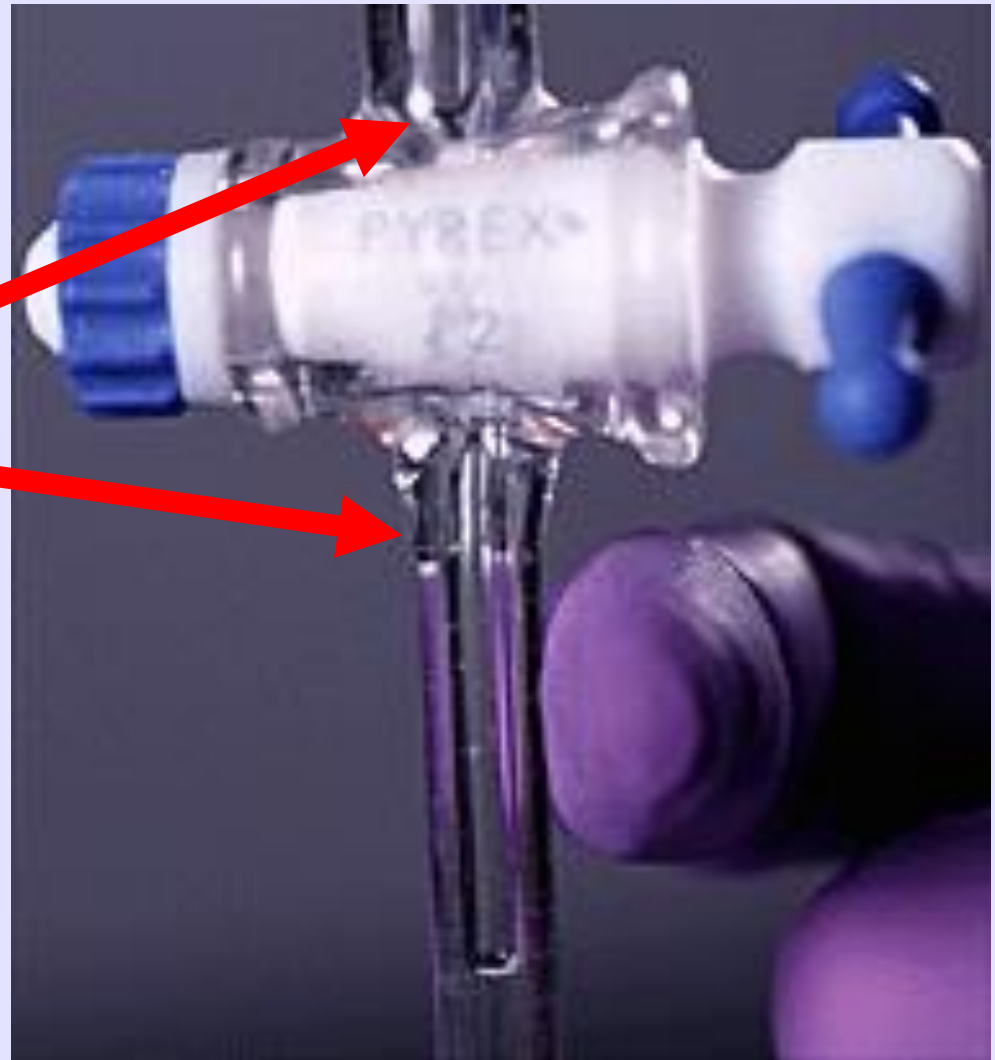


**Rinse
Three
Times**

**Fill to Above
Top Graduation**



**Discharge
All
Air
Bubbles**



**Drain
Until
Top
of
Liquid
Is In
Graduations**



**Curved
Surface
of Liquid**

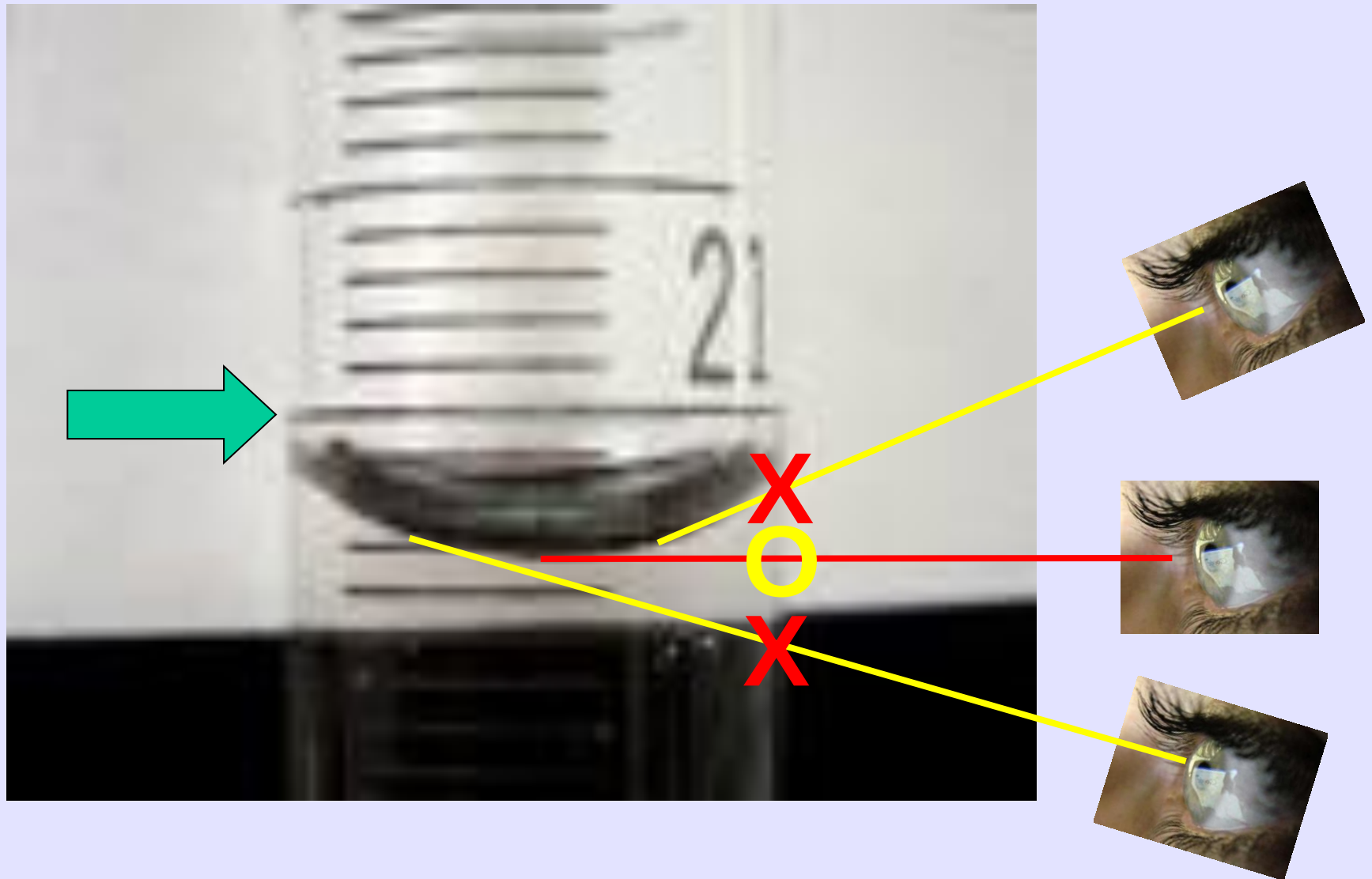


MENISCUS

MENISCUS READER



Proper Reading

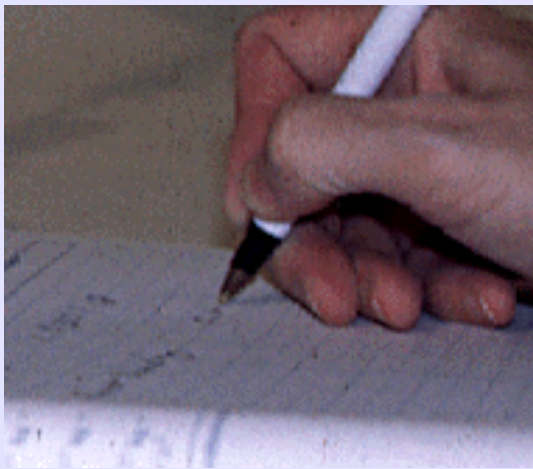


**Bottom
of
Meniscus
to
Top of
Graduation**

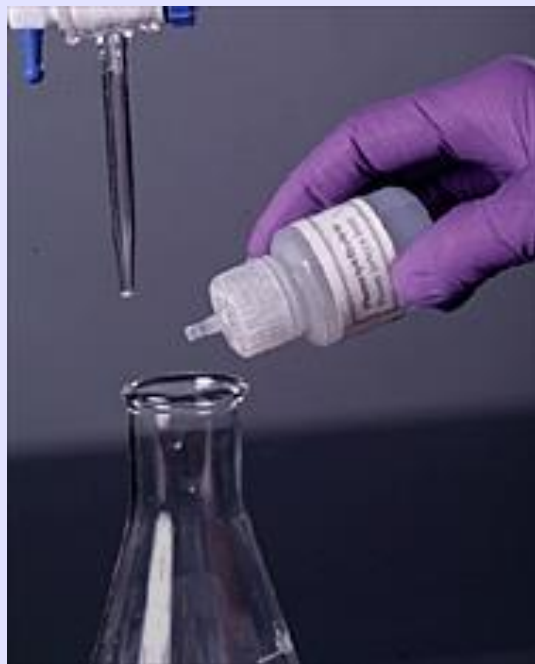








**Record
Initial
Reading**



**Add
Indicator**

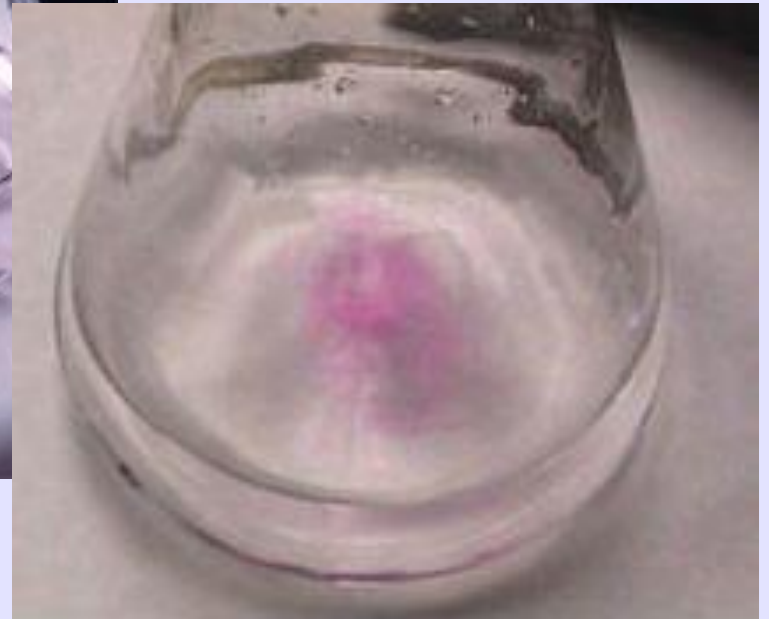
**Proper
Grip**



**Mix
Well**



**Near
Endpoint**



Split Drops



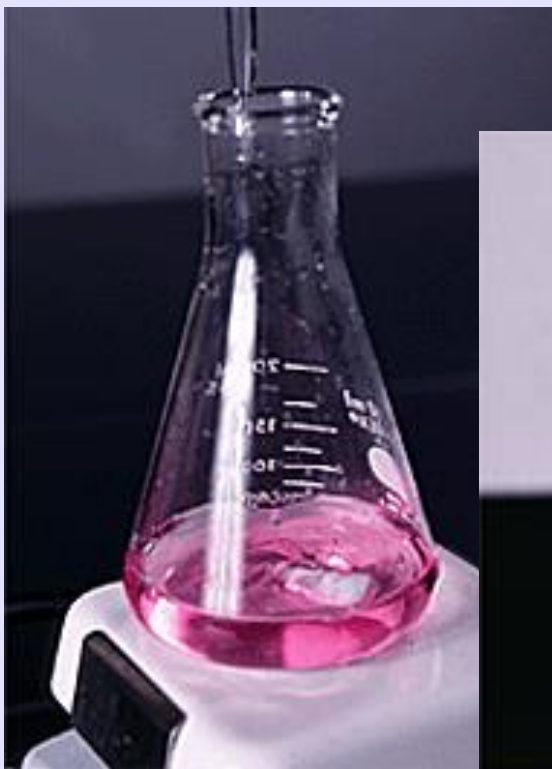
Transfer To Flask



Rinse Into Reaction



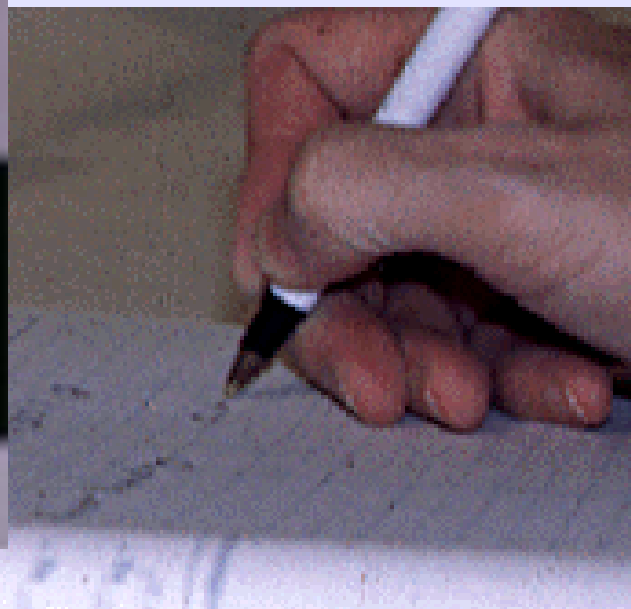
At Endpoint



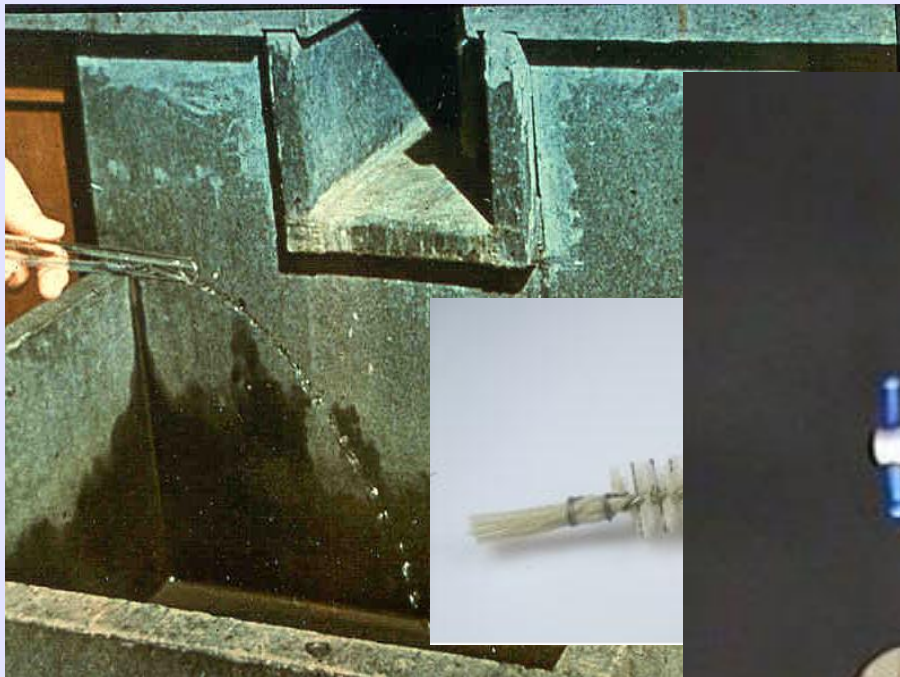
Read



**Record
Final
Reading**



Final Reading – Initial Reading = Volume Delivered

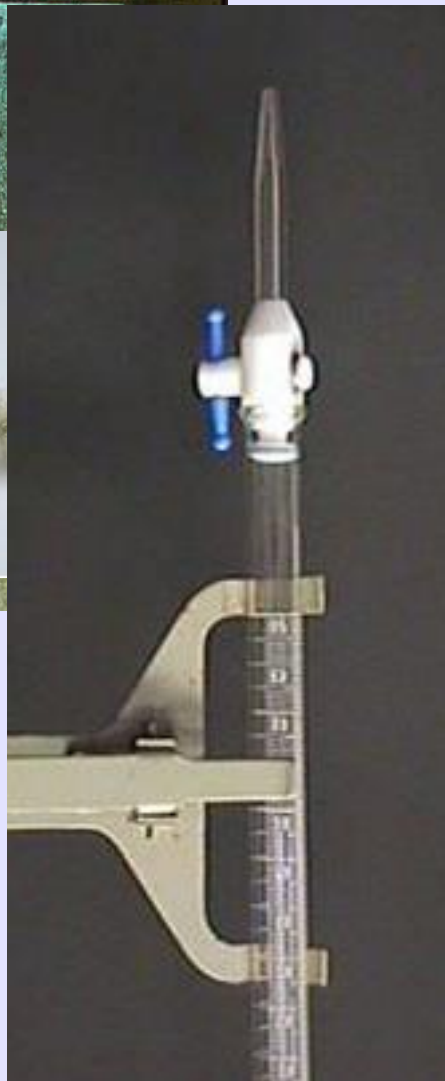


**Properly
Dispose
Excess**

**Properly
Clean**



**Air
Dry**



Proper Storage

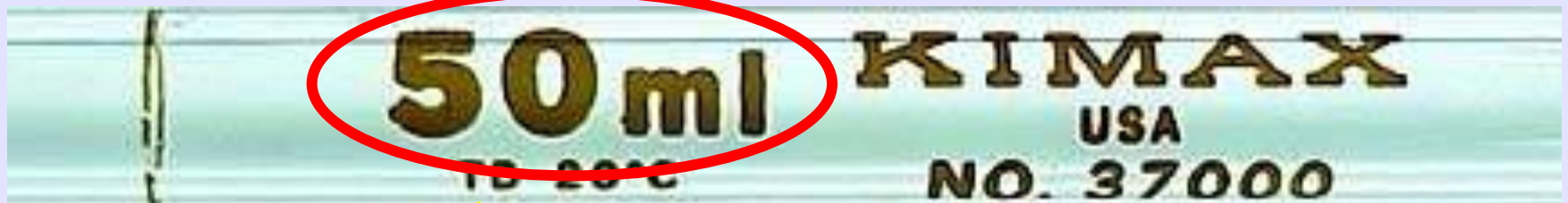


Volumetric Transfer Pipets



Volumetric Transfer Pipets

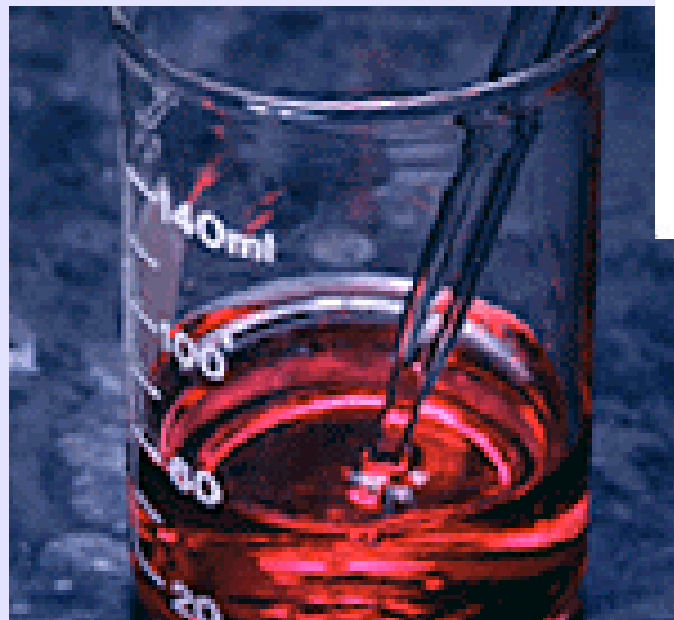
One
Calibration



To
Deliver

Calibration
Temperature

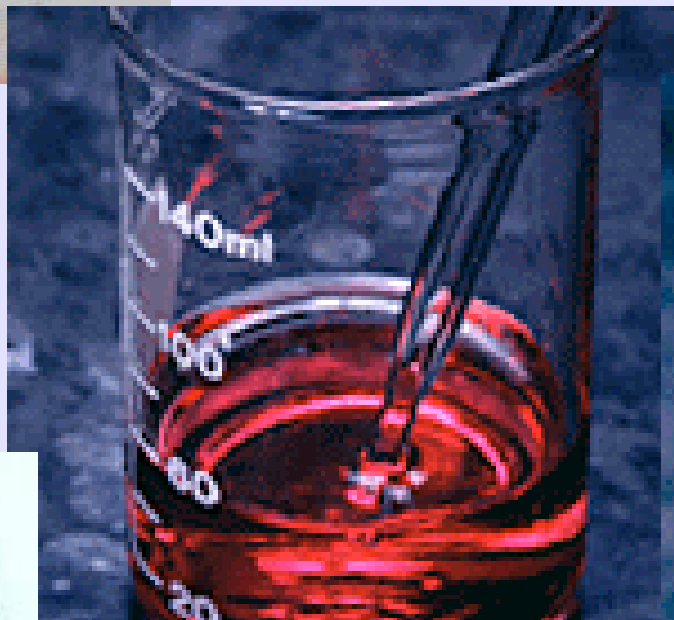
Fill
By
Vacuum



Fill
By
Vacuum

Rinse

Pipet
Bulb



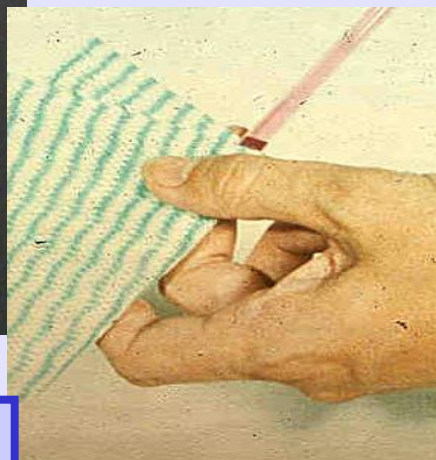
Must
Drain Evenly

Not
Clean





Wipe
Tip



Touch
Container
To
Remove
Drop



Fill
Above
Calibration

Drain
To
Calibration

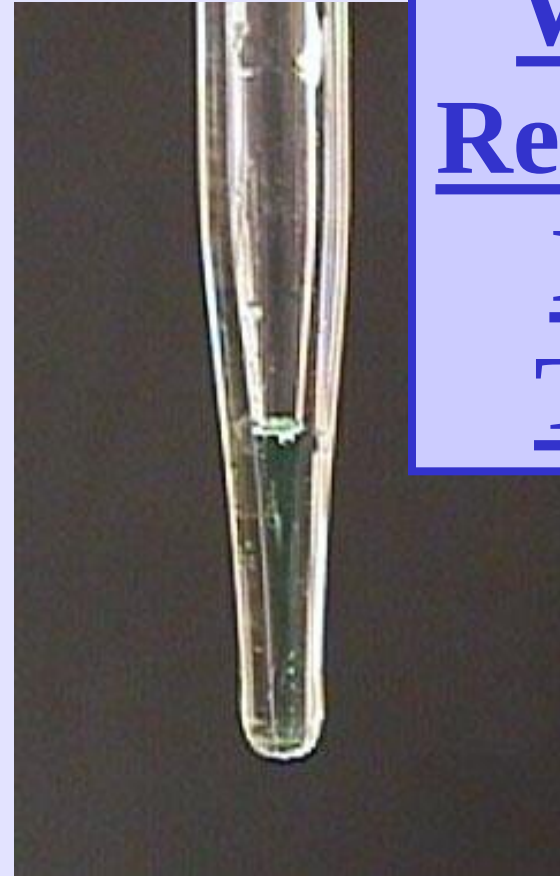


Allow
To
Drain



Touch
Tip
To
Flask

Some
Will
Remain
In
Tip



Exception

**NOT
Painted**



**ETCHED
Ring**

**FOR
BLOW-OUT**

**Properly
Clean**



**Air
Dry**



Using Volumetric Pipets

1. Rinse with solution to be pipeted
(Observe for even draining)
2. Fill to above graduation
3. Wipe off outside of pipet
4. Drain to graduation
(bottom of meniscus to top of graduation)
5. Touch tip to waste vessel
6. Transfer by gravity
(vertical - don't force)
7. Touch tip to inside of receiving flask

(clean pipet)

Volumetric Flasks



TC

To
Contain



NOT Intended To Deliver

To Prepare Solutions With Accurately Known Concentration





**Fill
Drop-wise**

**To
Calibration**

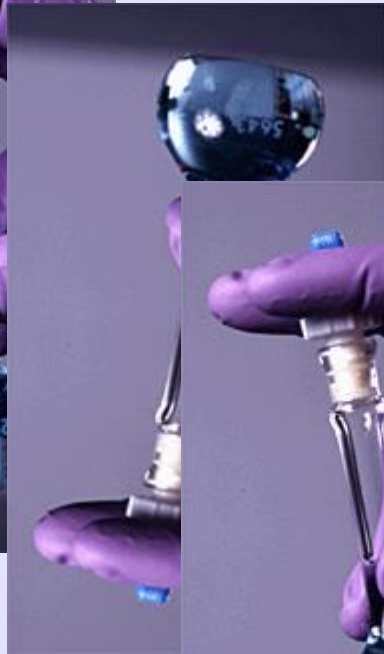
**Fill
Half
And
Mix**



**Fill
To
Below
Graduation**



Invert Rapidly



**Transfer
To
Reagent
Bottle**



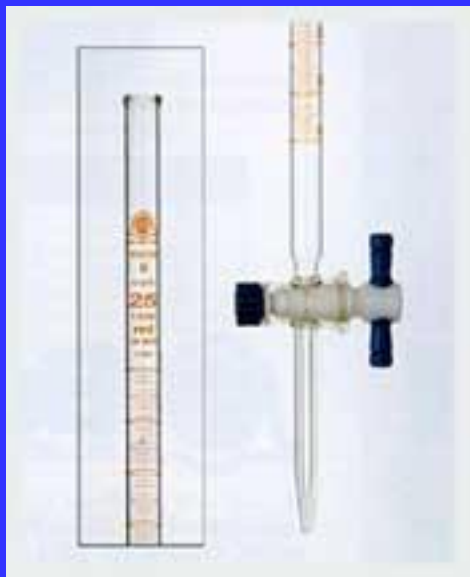
**Properly
Clean**



**Air
Dry**

Volumetric Glassware

Accuracy and Precision
Standard Solutions



Buret

Volumetric
Flask



Volumetric Transfer Pipet



Common Laboratory Glassware and Volumetric Glassware

**Prepared By
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
Operator Training and Certification Unit**