

Membrane Bioreactor System (MBR) And Water Recycle System

HITACHI PLANT TECHNOLOGIES, LTD.
7th Feb., 2010

- I. Corporate Introduction
- II. Hitachi's Advance Solutions – MBR, RO & IMS
- III. New Business Model of Water Re-use Market

I. Corporate Introduction



Major Business Line Up

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Social Infra & Industrial Machinery System



Mechatoronics



Industrial Plant System



Air Conditioning & Electrical System

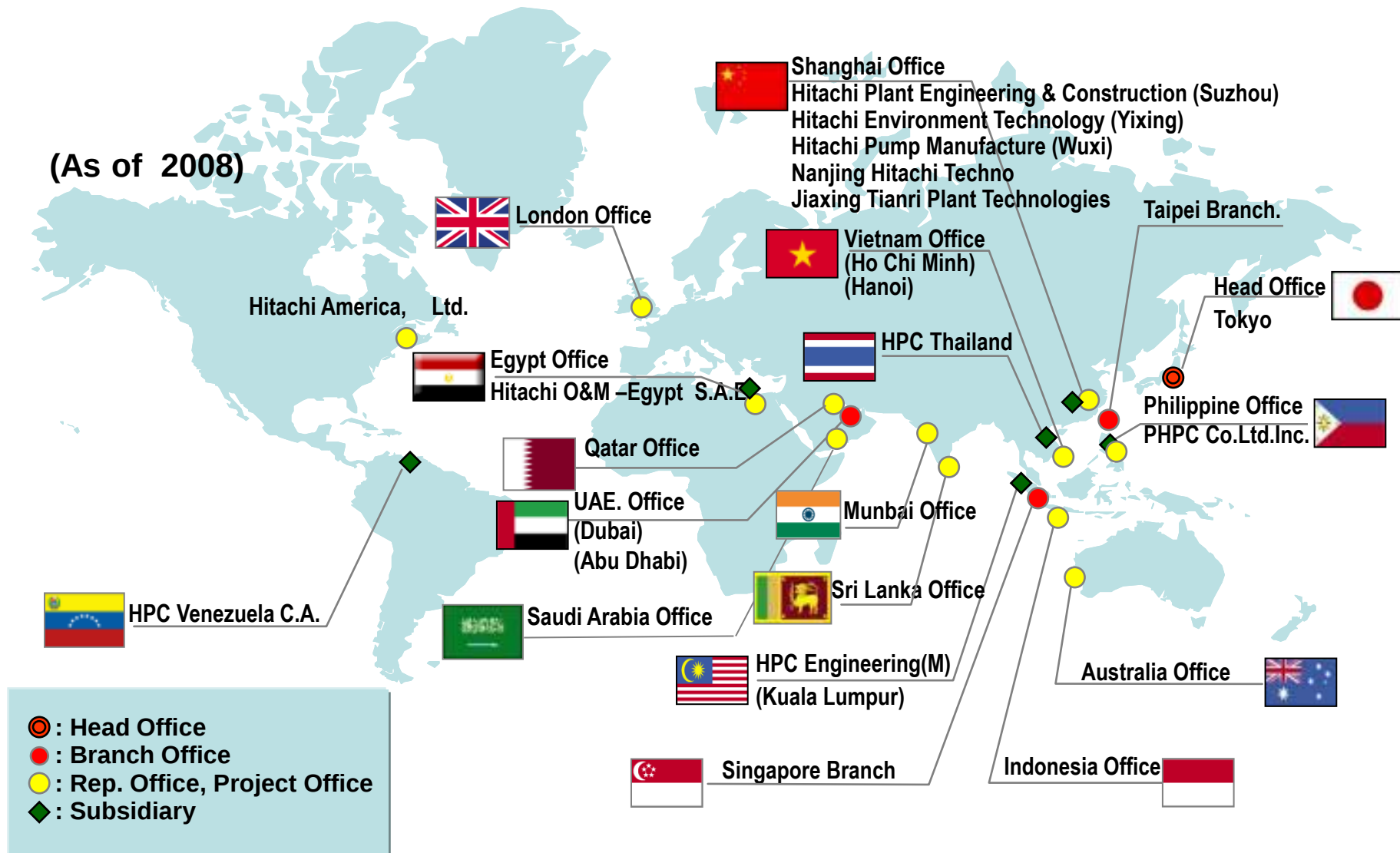


Energy System



Global Network – Office and Sites

(As of 2008)



Hitachi Plant Technologies, Ltd.

Established	:	June 1929
Head Office	:	5-2, Higashi-Ikebukuro 4-Chome, Toshima-ku, Tokyo, Japan
Paid-in Capital	:	120Million US\$
Turn Over	:	4,000Million US\$ (2008 year ended March 31)
Employee	:	7,487 (Consolidated)

Regional Office (Dubai, UAE)

Established	:	Sep 2005
Territory	:	Middle East (Focus G.C.C)
Major Activities	:	MEP Works, Water Treatment system, Transportation system
Turn Over	:	150 M US\$/ Yr (TARGET)
Work Force	:	280Staff (Incl. 25 Japanese). Total 1000 (Incl. Labor)

Abu Dhabi Branch Office

Abu Dhabi Office	:	Flat No. 503, Al Khaily Building, Salaam Street, Abu Dhabi
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Saudi Arabia Branch Office

Saudi Arabia Office	:	Al Olaya Center Office No. 102, Makkah Road, Al-Khobar
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Other MENA Branch Offices

Qatar Office	:	Atrium Design Building, 2 nd Floor, Al Salwa Road, Doha
Egypt Branch Office	:	1 Fakher Tower, Cornishe El-Nile Maadi, Cairo

Major On-Going Projects in MENA

Iraq

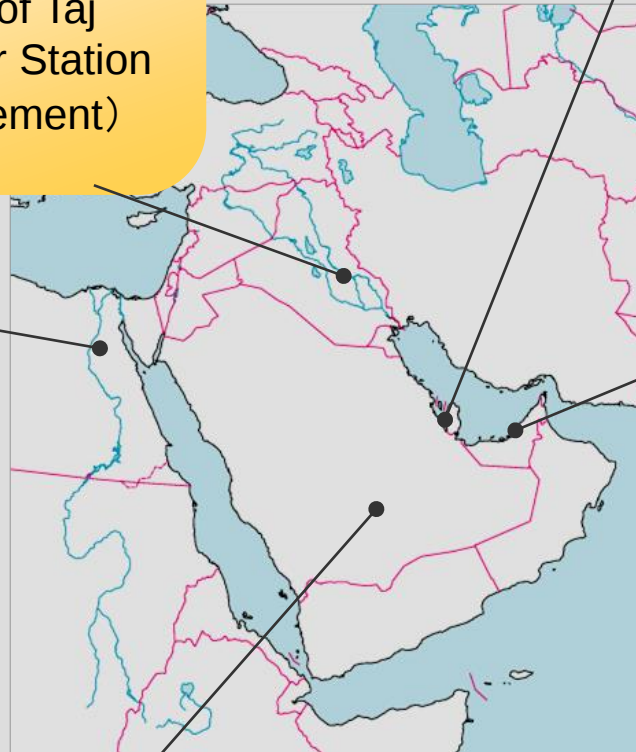
- Rehabilitation & Replacement of Taj Mosle Thermal Power Station
- Oil/Gas Compressors (Replacement)

Egypt

- Mubarak Pumping Station (O&M)
- Japan Embassy Project (PFI) (D&B MEP Works) (O&M)
- LNG Compressors

Saudi Arabia

- Rabigh Refinery Project (Utility Facility, Sub-Station)
- LNG Plant Compressors



Qatar

- Emiri Terminal , Doha Airport (HVAC)
- Qatar Petroleum (Pumping Station) (Compressors)

UAE

[Dubai]

- Burj Dubai Project (MEP)
- Almas Tower Project (MEP)
- Princess Tower Project (MEP)
- Palm Jumeirah Monorail (MEP for 4 stations) (Depot & Power)
- MBR Compact Units (+32)
- Burj Dubai (IMS)

[Abu Dhabi]

- MEP Works on YAS Island
- Ruwais MBR Compact

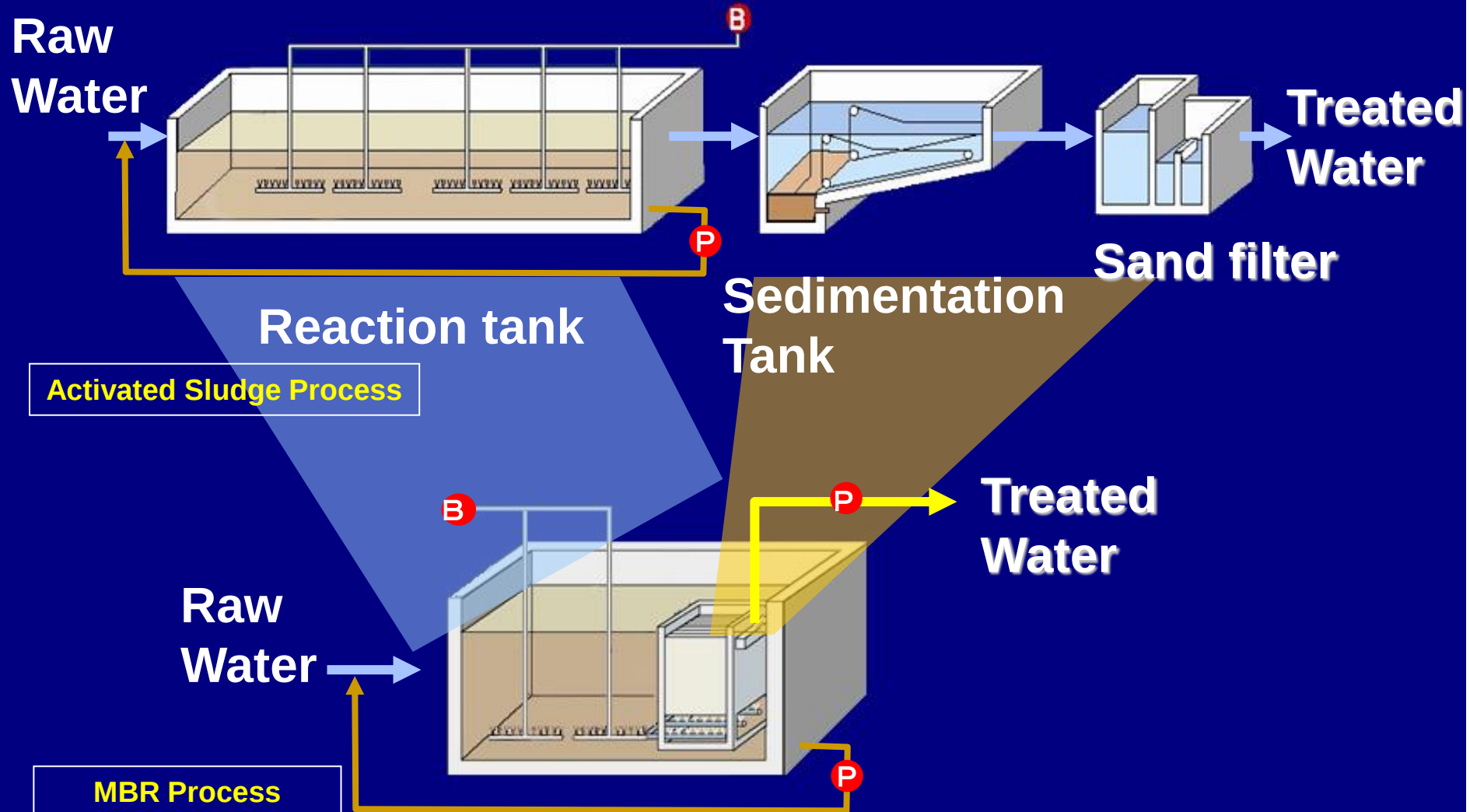
II. MBR, RO System & IMS (Integrated Membrane System)



HITACHI Membrane Type Sewage Treatment System



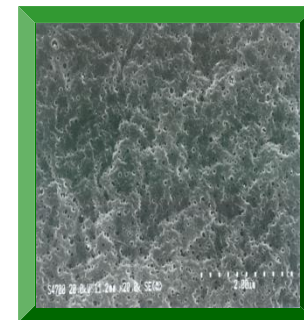
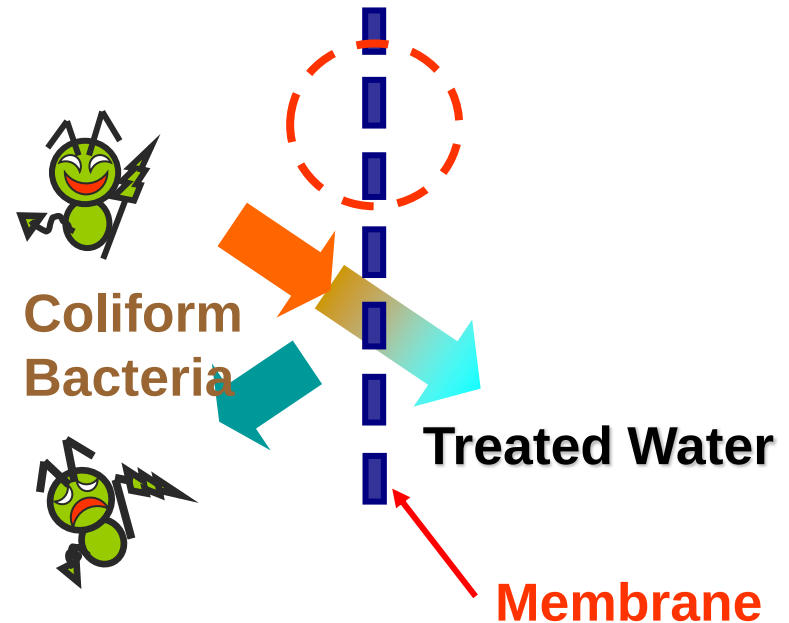
Outline of MBR System



Micro filtration Membrane removes SS and also colon bacillus, therefore treated water is hygiene and clear to recycle

Also achieve space saving, since biological reactor is built in the Unit

Highly concentrated activated sludge makes biological treatment time shorter



Membrane Surface

■ Introduction of New type membrane (PVDF type)

Bench Scale Test

- **Period** : Nov,2001~Oct,2003
- **Place** : HPT Laboratory, Sewage Treatment Plant
- **Purpose** : Performance comparative evaluation of Old type and New type

	Old type	New type
Shape of Membrane		
Material	Chloride Polyethylene	PVDF
Pore size	0.4	0.1
Area	20m ²	10m ²

Flux (Daily Ave.)

Old : 0.6 m³/m²/d

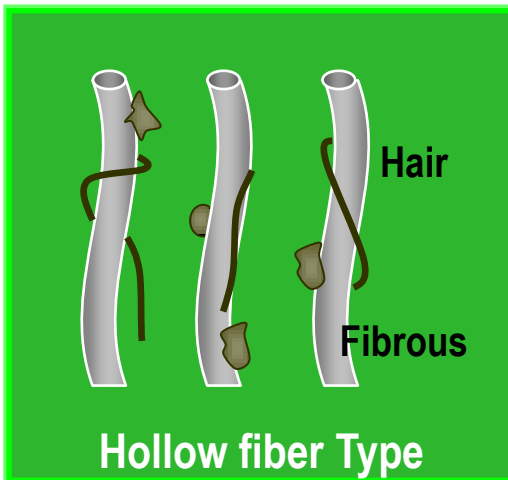
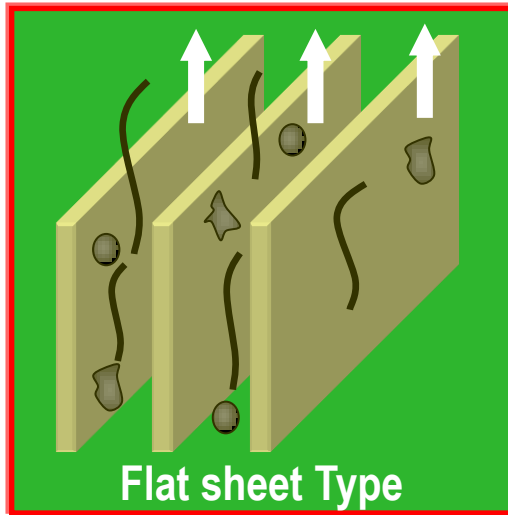


New : 0.8m³/m²/d

Higher Flux rate

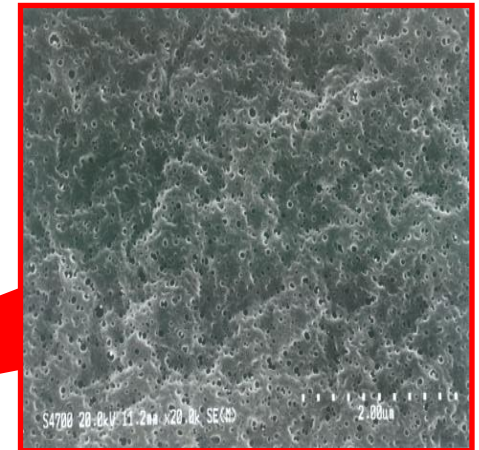
Flat sheet Type

Flat sheet type Less clogging

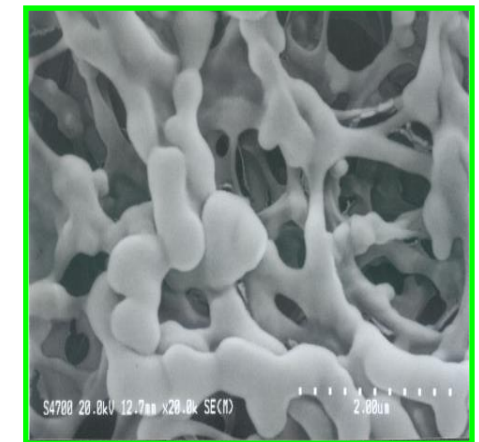


PVDF: Poly-Vinylidene Fluoride

PVDF membrane Smooth surface



PVDF / 0.1µm



Chlorinated Polystyrene
0.4µm

■ High Quality Treated Water

Items	Unit	Raw water	Treated water	Eff. Regulation In Dubai
pH	-	7.4	7.4	---
BOD	mg/L	250	5	20~10
SS	mg/L	220	<1	50~10
Turbidity	NTU	---	<1	---
Coliform	CFU/100mL	4×10^7	No detection	5

*Giardia Lamblia is completely removed from treated water by MBR system

Application :
Irrigation & Landscaping, Concrete Mixing & Curing,
Industrial water

■ High Quality Treated Water –

- Treated Water test effects on Mixing & Curing of concrete in Dubai



3. CONCLUSION:

Based on the above test results, it can be concluded that using RO or MBR water in either mixing or curing of concrete, does not have any negative effects on the behavior of the concrete. Moreover, the samples comply with BS 5328: 1997 specifications, for the tests that have a reference standard.

Hope that the above is to your satisfaction. If you have any enquiries regarding this report, please do not hesitate to contact us at any time.

Respectfully Yours,



Ahmed Hussam
Technical Manager



Feature

- NOC from Dubai Municipality to install MBR units -

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بلدية دبي
DUBAI MUNICIPALITY



Ref: 812/02/02/1/807758

29 APR 2008

M/s HITACHI Plant Technologies Ltd, Dubai Branch.
P.O. BOX : 62438
Fax : 04 355 8177
Tel. : 04 355 8113
DUBAI

SUBJECT : NOC for Installation of compact STP (MBR)

With reference to your letter dated 17 March 2008, regarding the above subject. Please be informed that we have no objection to install your compact STP (MBR) system to treat the sewage for Humaid Al Suwaidi Real Estate L.L.C Labor Camps in AL Quoz. So, you can use it as you ensured that no environment problems and no risk would be developed upon the use (MBR) technology on the reuse of water and sludge.

This for your information and action.

Regards,

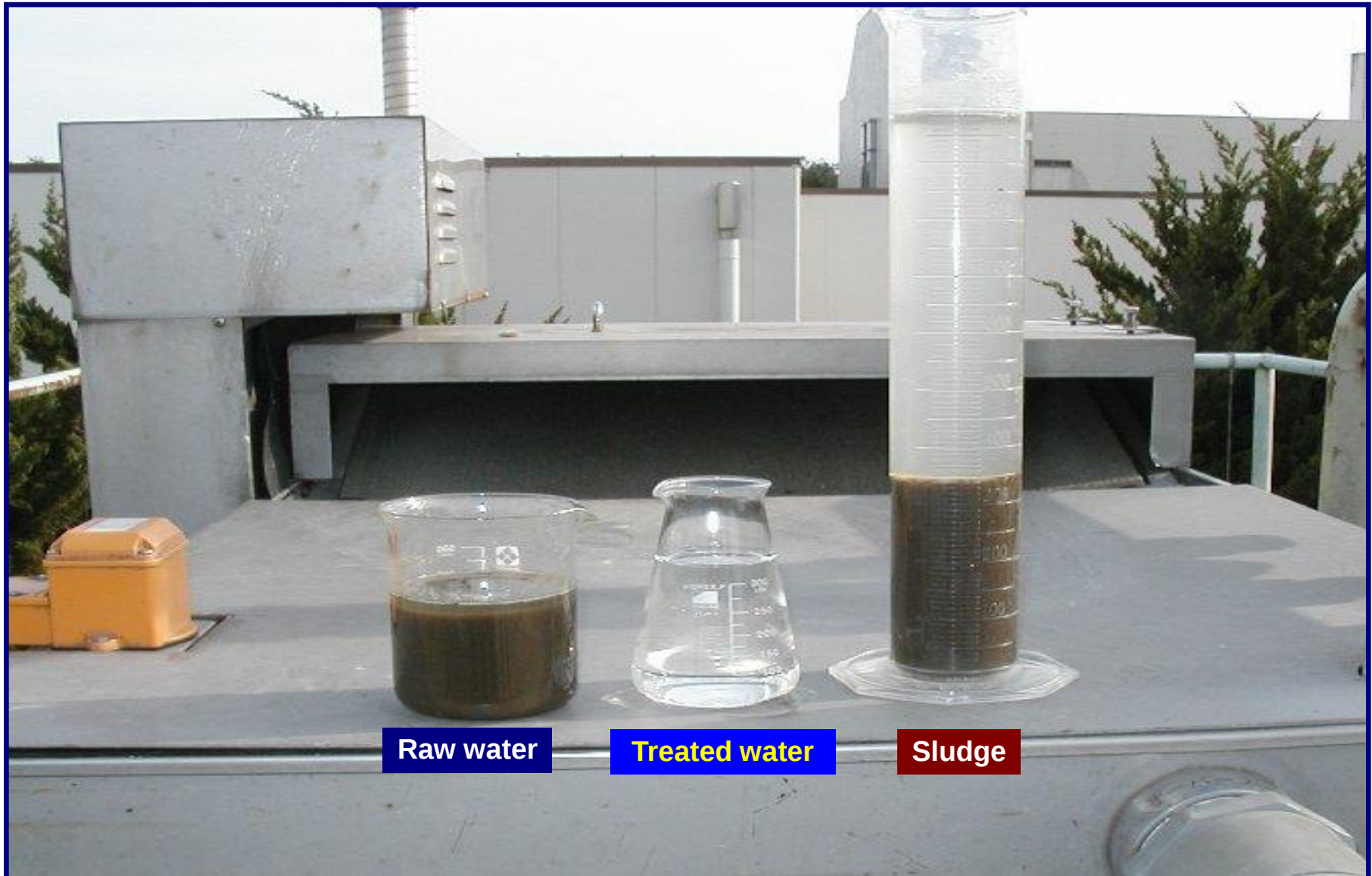

MOHAMMED ABDULAZIZ NAJEM
Director of STP Department
Tel.: 04 333 1379
MANAJEM@dm.gov.ae

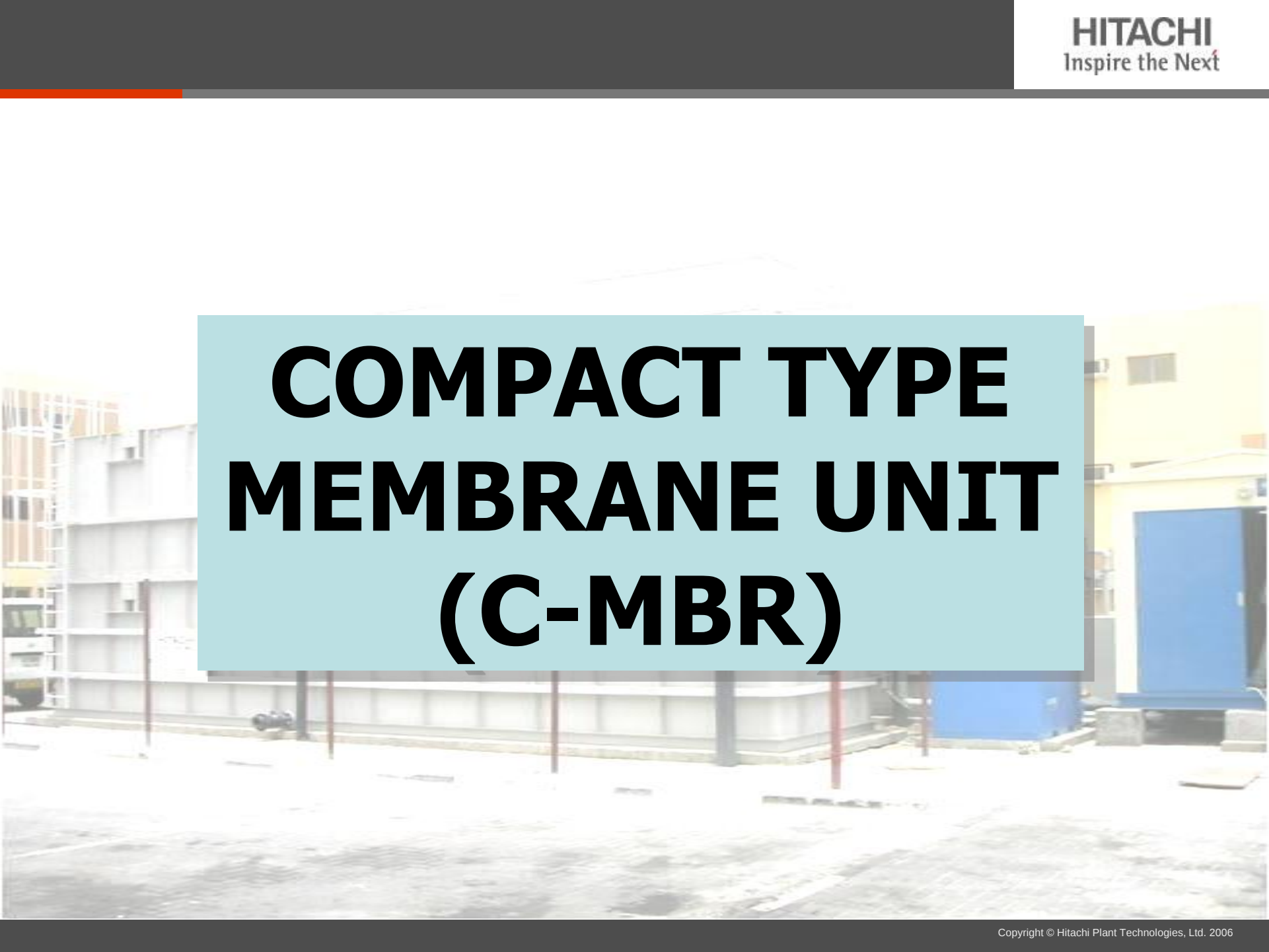


Copy to : ADGE&PH Affairs
Head of Operation
File (Ref:186/1/1/075)

رؤيتنا: بناء مدينة متميزة تتوفر فيها الرفاهية العيش ومقومات النجاح
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E-mail : info@dm.gov.ae / Website : www.dm.gov.ae





COMPACT TYPE MEMBRANE UNIT (C-MBR)

Sewage Treatment System

HPT's Technologies : Membrane System

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■ Compact Type Membrane Unit

- Capacity : 250;500;750 m³/day
 - Substance treated : BOD,SS
 - Application:
 - Labor camps, Small community, Compound, Resort Hotel
- Less Civil work
 - Easy to Displacement
 - Easy to Dismantle



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esidence

1000

2000

3000



Components of MBR Compact Unit

Fine screen

Solids in raw water are removed by an automatic screen to extend membrane life.

MBR tank

The membrane is immersed in activated sludge in the aeration tank. Microorganisms in the activated sludge digest and remove organic material.

Blower

The blower pumps air to clean the membrane and feed the bioreaction process. Blowers are covered by an acoustic enclosure to minimize noise.

Membrane unit

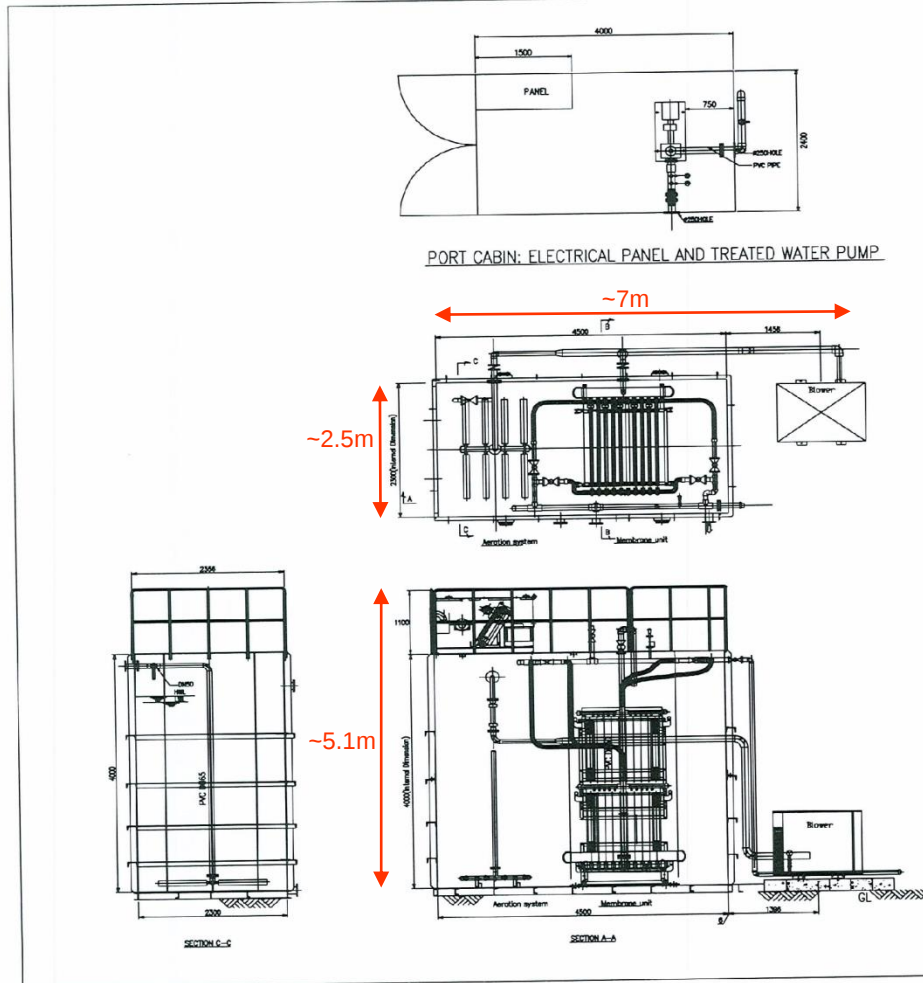
Activated sludge is filtered using a flat sheet membrane and the extracted treated sewage effluent is pumped to tanks prior to disposal. The membrane is produced in Japan by Hitachi using patented manufacturing techniques.



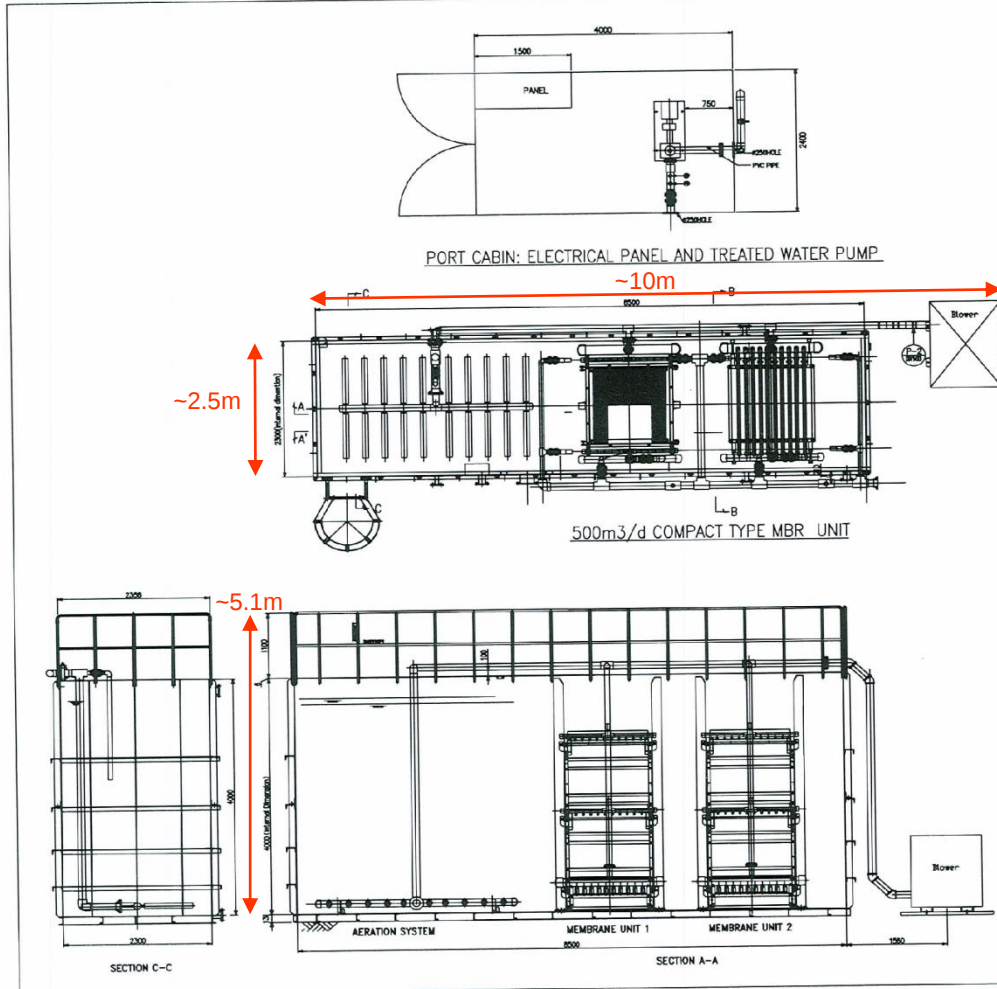
Chemical cleaning unit

A dosing chemical (Sodium hypochlorite) is used for membrane cleaning. Dosing frequency is approx once per 2 to 3 months, depending on the condition of the raw water and the throughput volume.

Compact MBR: 250 m³/day-Lay Out Plan



Compact MBR: 500 m³/day-Lay Out Plan



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Tokyo Japan

AL SUWAIDI Labor Camp - AL QUOZ

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500 m³/day x 3 units

AL SUWAIDI SYSTEM Labor Camp - AL QUOZ

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AL SUWAIDI FARHAN Labor Camp - AL QUOZ

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500 m³/day x 2 units

SAMSUNG Labor Camp – Jebel Ali

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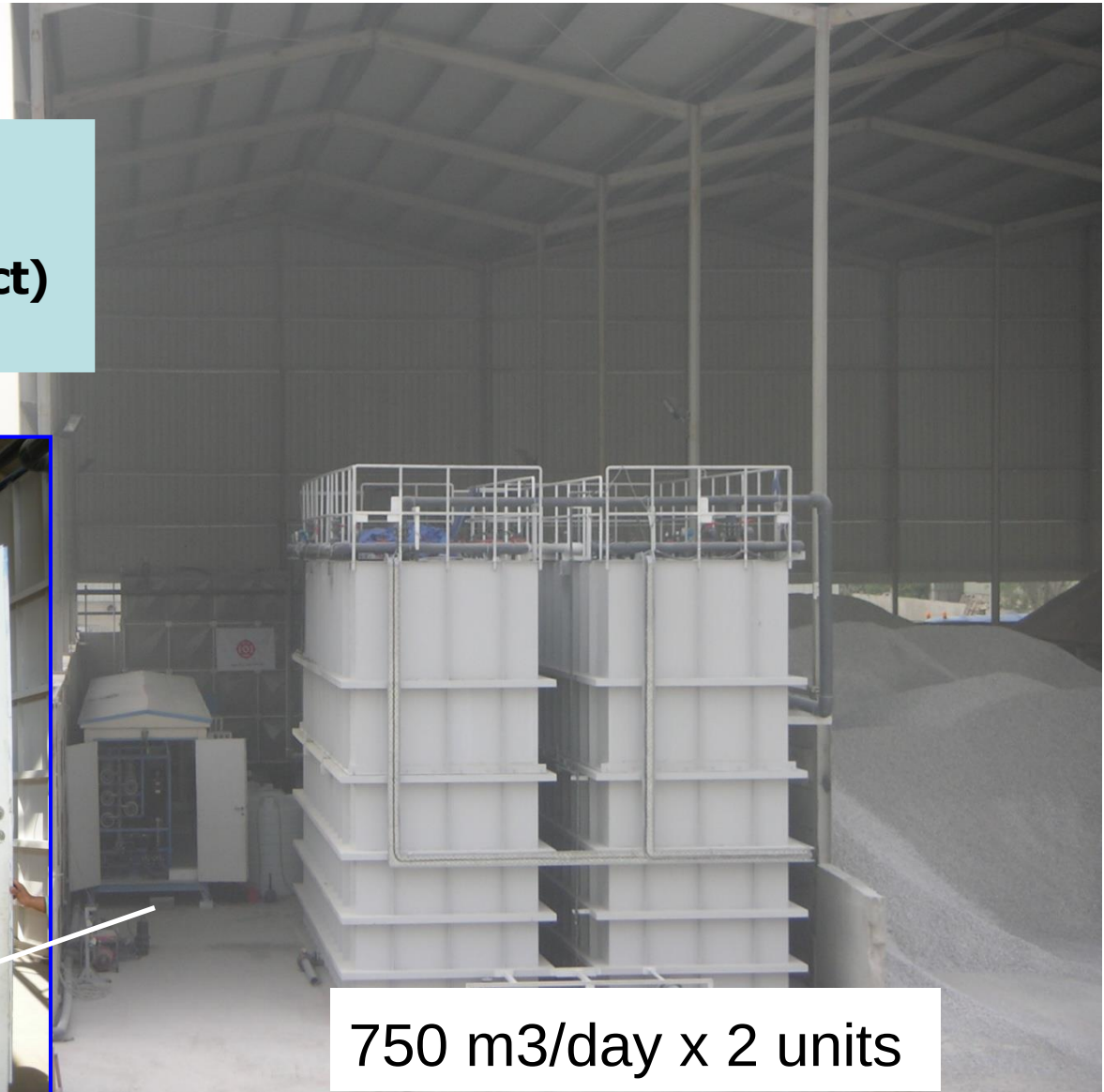
250 m³/day x 1 unit

Water Reclamation Plant in Al Quoz, Dubai

Plant treatment capacity:

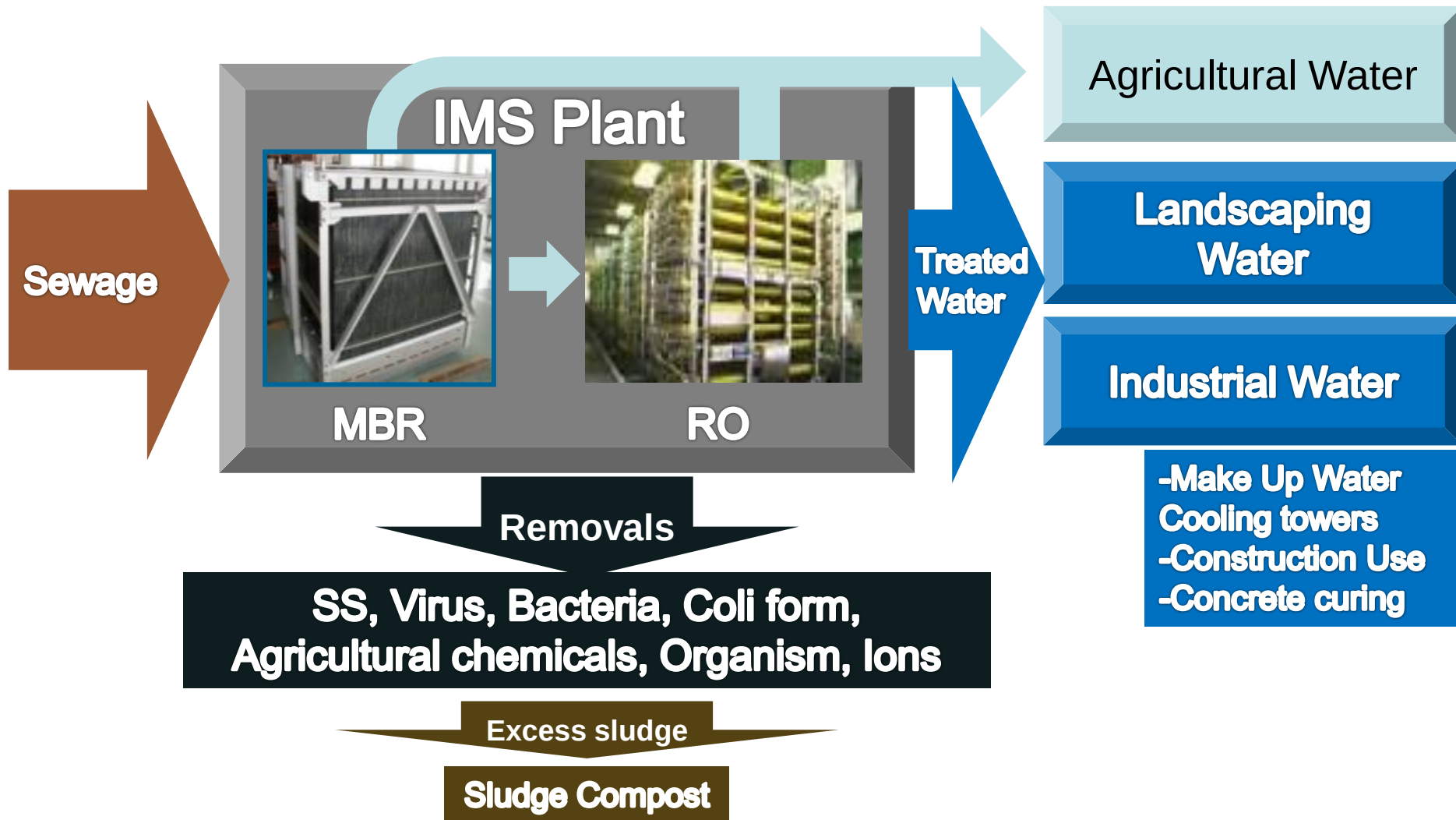
- MBR 1500m³/day
- RO 700m³/day (Product)

-----Integrated Membrane System



750 m³/day x 2 units

What is "IMS" ?



High-quality treated water

Typical Salt Rejection for an MBR RO System

Ion	Concentration (ppm)		Ion	Concentration (ppm)	
	Feed	Product		Feed	Product
Ca	63.9	0.41	HCO3	193	6.3
Mg	18.2	0.12	SO4	235	1.96
Na	415	9.6	Cl	530	10.8
K	10.2	0.27	F	0.2	0.0028
Ba	0.0	0.0	NO3	17.5	1.03
Sr	0.0	0.0	SiO2	3.9	0.18
NH4	5.4	0.36			
TDS	1493	31.1	pH	6.1	5.5

Assumptions: 1). Recovery: 70%. 2). Feed water temperature: 25°C.

Merits of IMS

- ❖ High Quality Effluent
- ❖ Small Footprint
- ❖ No Odour, No Colour
- ❖ High Efficiency, Energy & Cost Saving
- ❖ Easy Operation & Maintenance

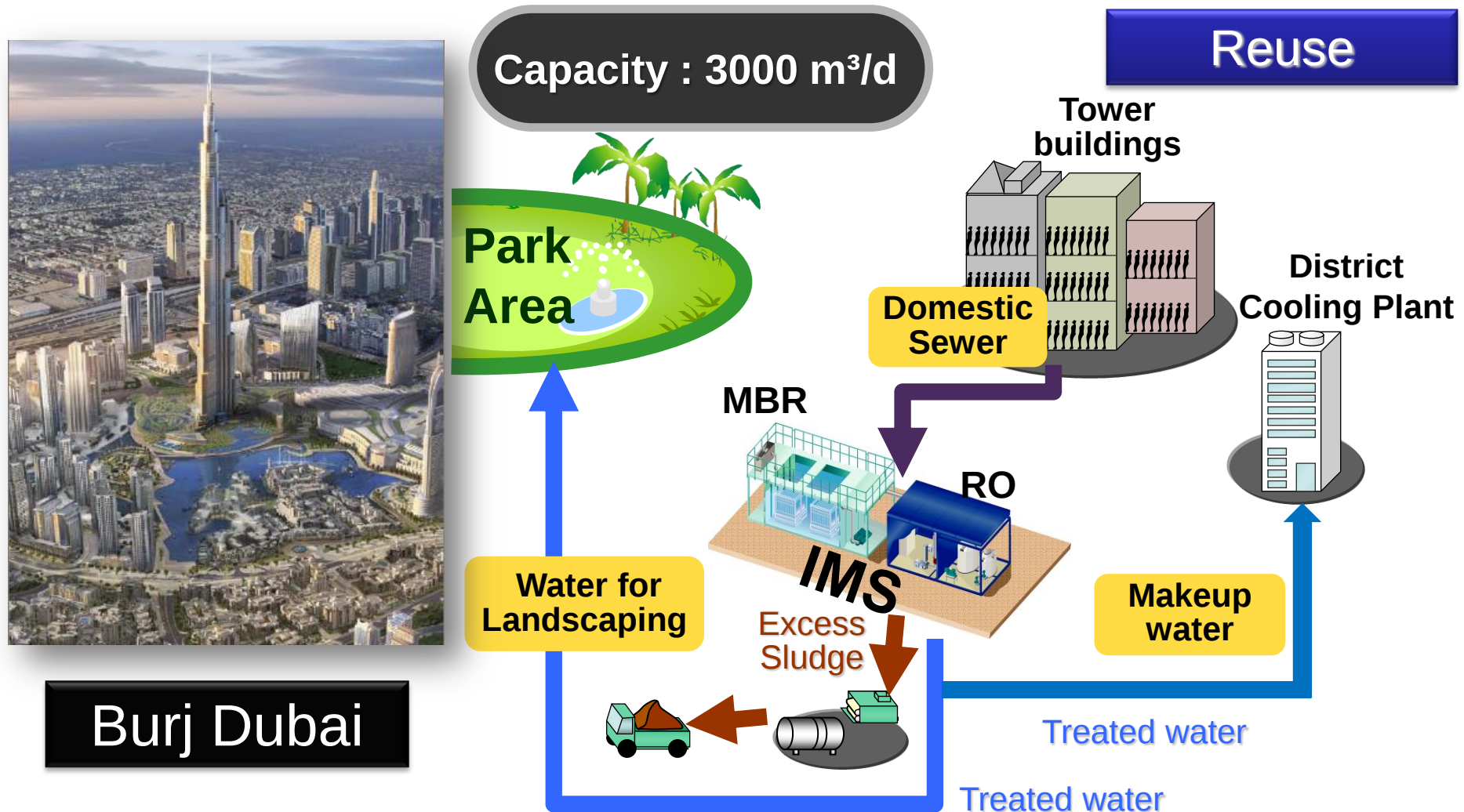


Core Technologies of IMS : “HITACHI MBR” System

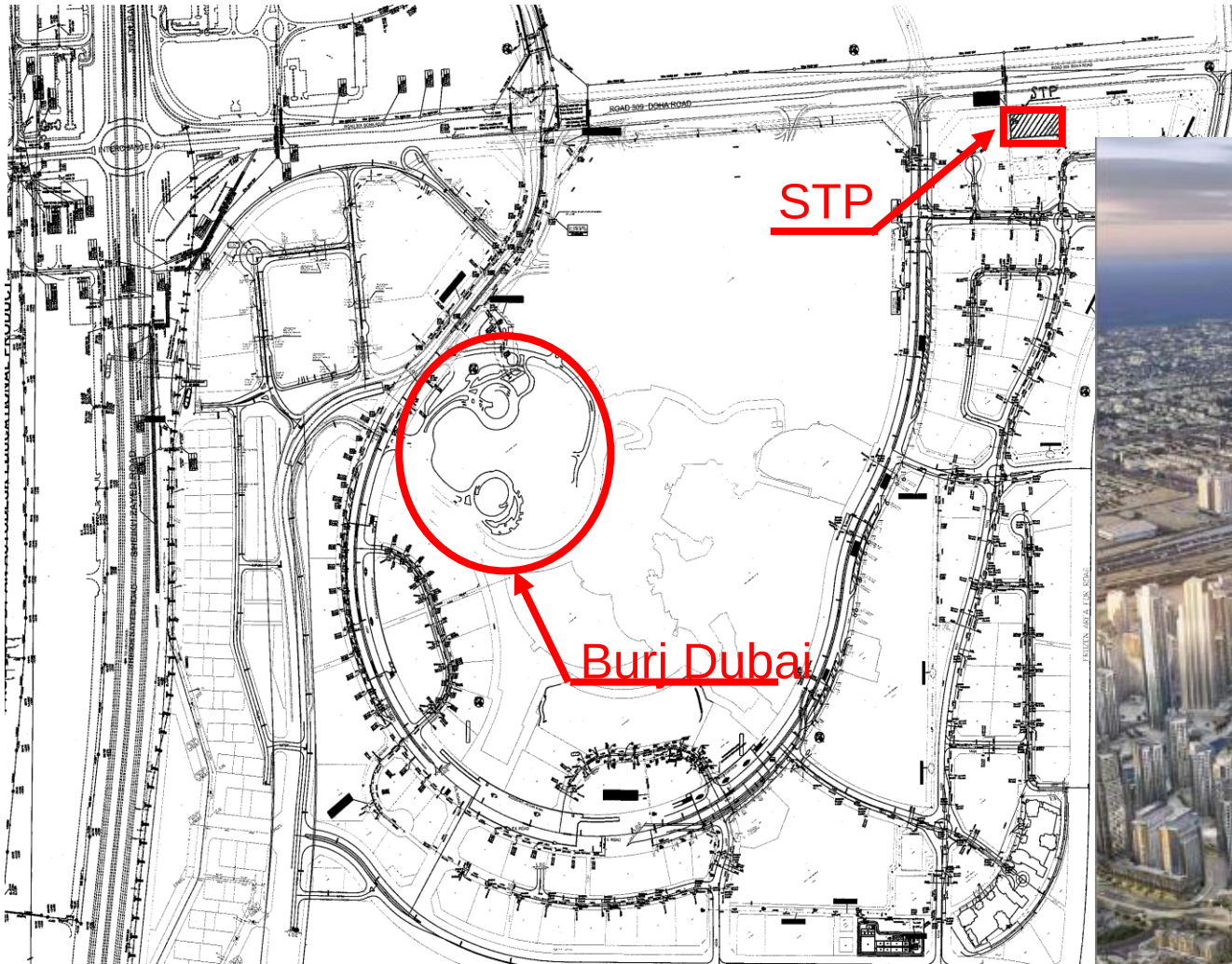
III. New Business Model of Water Re-use (Dubai Case)



Make up Water for District Cooling and Landscaping for Burj Dubai



Burj Dubai Development



Burj Dubai Development-Site pictures

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MBR TANK ASSEMBLY



AIR DIFFUSION PIPE



FINE SCREEN (DRUM TYPE)

Burj Dubai Development-Site pictures



TSE WATER PUMP



MBR TNK and BLOWER



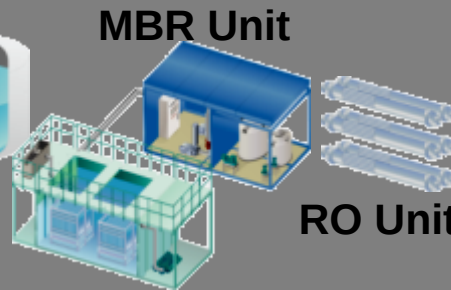
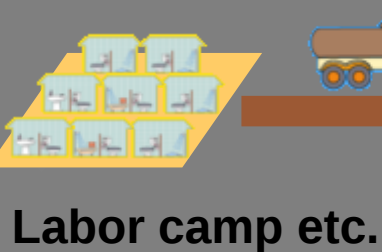
TSE WATER TANK

❖ Business Model

Wastewater
collection

Waste Water
Treatment (IMS)

Sales of
reuse water



- Irrigation water
- Make Up Water

- Cement water
- Industrial water

❖ LLC Establishment (2008)

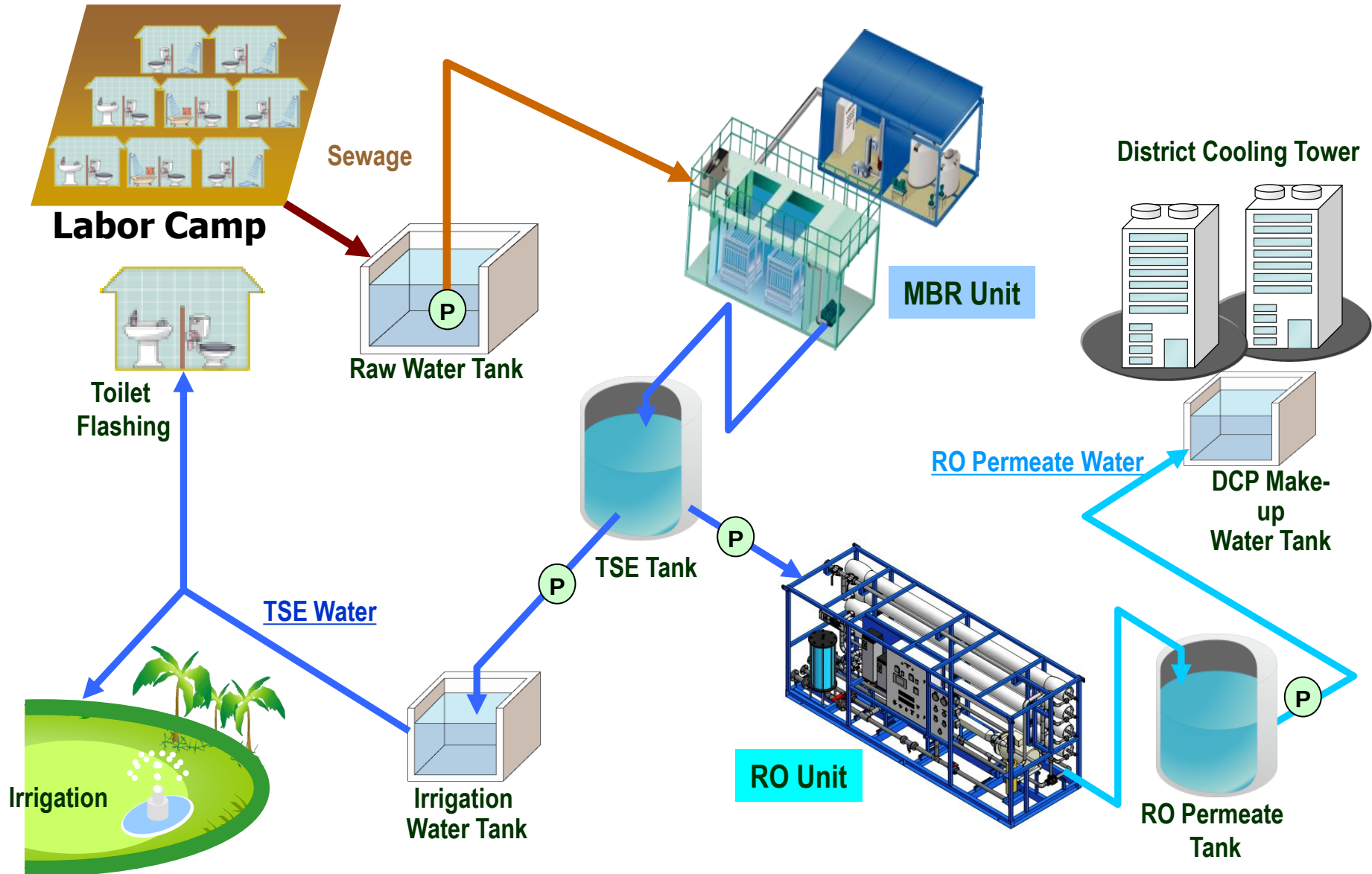
Hitachi Plant
Technologies
49%

Al Ghurair
Group
51%

“Hi Star Water Solutions LLC” (HSWS)



Application of MBR + Polished RO Plant



SUPPLY RECORD

Project	Client	Place	Capacity (m ³ /d)
MBR Compact Unit + RO polishing Plant	Emaar	Burj Dubai	MBR 500 x 6 units RO 1000 x 3 units
MBR Compact Unit + RO polishing Plant	Hi Star Water Solution	Al Quoz	MBR 750 x 2 units RO 500 x 2 units
MBR Compact Unit for Labor Camp	Shimizu Corporation	Jebel Ali	250 x 1unit
O&M for MBR Compact Unit for Labor Camp	Humaid Al Suwaidi Real Estate (6500 m3/day plant in one location)	Al Quoz	500 x 17 units
MBR Compact Unit for Labor Camp	Humaid Al Suwaidi Real Estate	Al Quoz	500 x 10 units
MBR Compact Unit for Labor Camp	Samsung Corporation	Jebel Ali	250 x 1unit
MBR Compact Unit for Labor Camp	ETA – ASCON Group Co.	Jebel Ali	250 x 1unit
MBR Compact Unit for Labor Camp	Humaid Al Suwaidi Real Estate	Al Quoz	500 x 7 units
MBR Compact Unit for Labor Camp	Arabian Construction Company	Jebel Ali	250 x 1unit

250 m3/day : 4 units ; 500 m3/day : 40 units ; 750 m3/day : 2 units ; Total Capacity : 22,500 m3/day

Thank you

