



برنامج إعداد المهندسين والكيميائيين والفنيين العاملين بمحطات معالجة مياه الصرف الصحى

أعمال تجميع ومعالجة مياه ورواسب الصرف الصحي

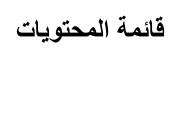


تم اعداد هذا المستند بواسطة مشروع دعم قطاع المياه و الصرف الصحى الممول من الوكالة الأمريكية للتنمية الدولية

برنامج إعداد المهندسين والكيميائيين والفنيين العاملين بمحطات معالجة مياه الصرف الصحى

مشروع دعم قطاع مياه الشرب و الصرف الصحي ممول من الوكالة الأمريكية للتنمية الدولية

أعمال تجميع ومعالجة مياه ورواسب الصرف الصحى



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| - | برامج العمل لرفع الكفاء ة ودور المعامل لمتابعة الكفاءة بمحطات معالجة مياه الصرف الصحى |

الفصل التاسع

خطط التشغيل والصيانة بمحطات المعالجة لمياه الصرف الصحى

الفصل العاشر

النظم المالية وتكاليف الإنتاج بمحطات معالجة مياه الصرف الصحى

الملاحق:

التشريعات المصرية الخاصة بتحديد مواصفات مياه الصرف الصحى المعالجة قبل صرفها على المجارى والمسطحات المائية وشبكات الأنحدار العمومية لمياه الصرف الصحى.

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الفصل الأول

نظام الصرف الصحي المتكامل

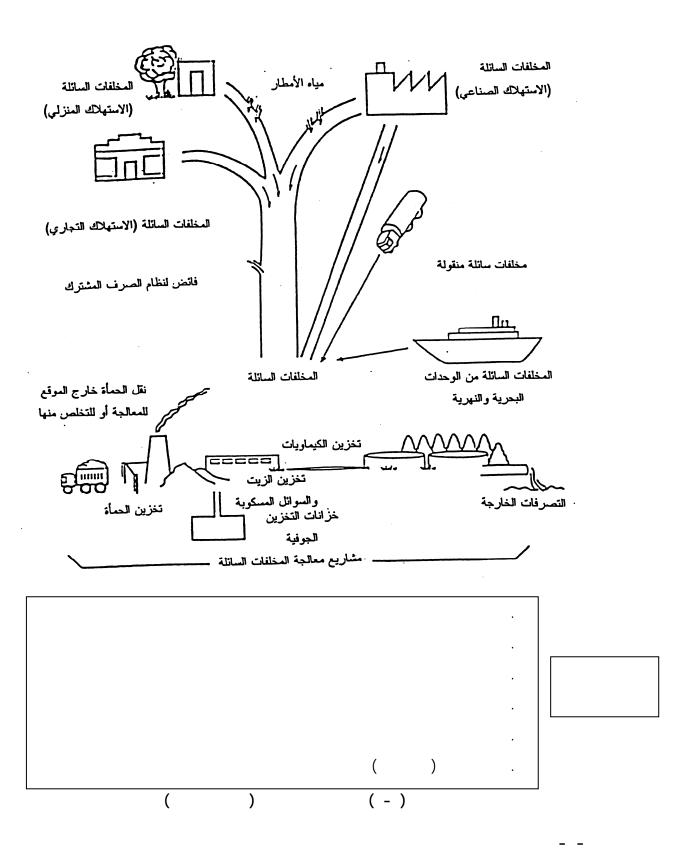
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مشروع دعم قطاع مياه الشرب و الصرف الصحي

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:(Putrefaction) -

Hydrogen) (Methane) (Ammonia)

. (Sulphide

:(Oxidation)

(Carbon Dioxide) (Sulphates) (Nitrates)

:(Temperature of Sewage)

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:(Mechanical Factors)

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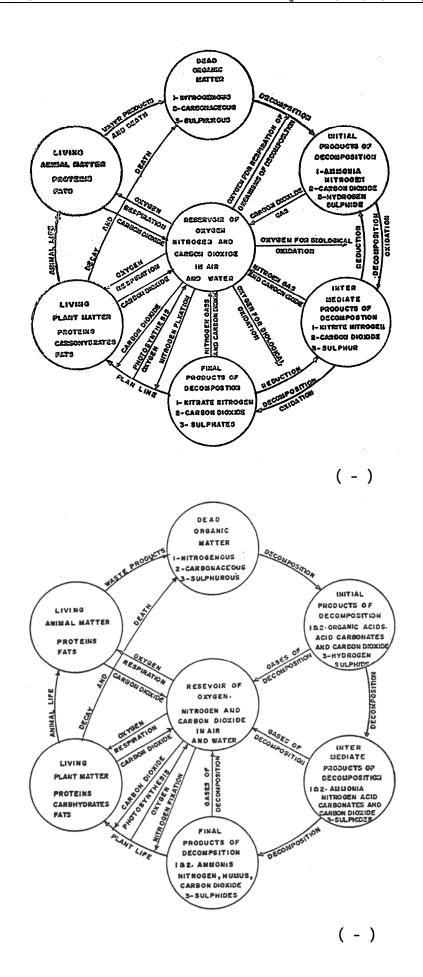
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:(Organic Substance) - -

(Volatile-Unstable)
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| :(Inorganic Substance) | |
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| (Mineral – Stable) | |
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| (Nitrogen-Ammonia) | |

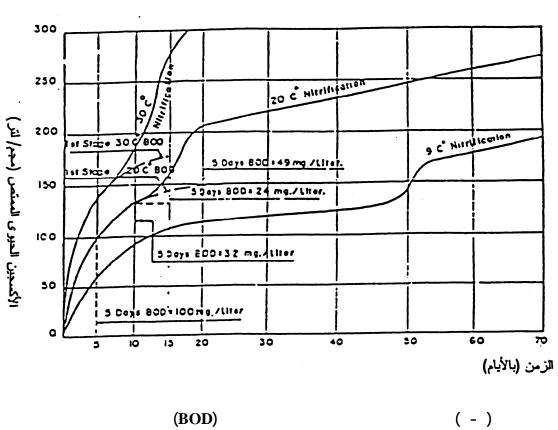
الفصل الأول: نظام الصرف الصحى المتكامل

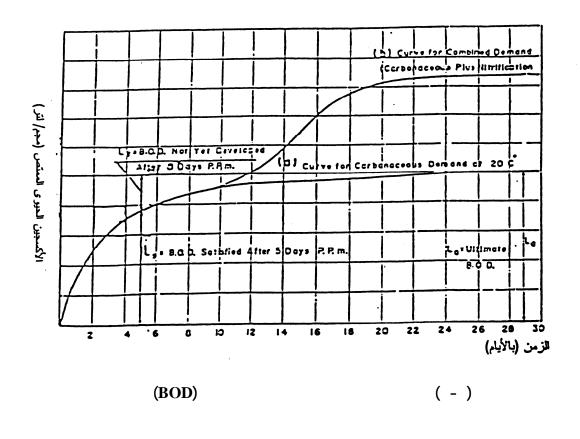
(Nitrites and Nitrates)

| | (Chlorides) | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| · (Hydrogen | Sulphide) | |
| (COD- Chemical Oxygen Demand) | | |
| (BOD-Biological Oxygen Dema | und) | |
| Aerated) | .(Water | |
| | <i>:</i> - | - |
| | (BOD) | |
| - (I | ncubation) - | - |
| | <u>-</u> | - |
| | (Standardization) | |
| . (Incubation (BOD) | on Period) | |
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الفصل الأول: نظام الصرف الصحى المتكامل

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(average annual daily water consumption)

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                                W.C._{future} = W.C._{present} \times Percent.Increase
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                                          (average flow)
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                                     Q_{av}(sewage) = (0.8-0.9)Q_{av}(water)
                                       (dry weather flow DWF)
                                :(minimum dry weather flow)
                                          Q_{min}\;DWF=\;0.2p^{~~1/6}\;*qav
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                                                                     Q<sub>min</sub> DWF
                                                                           P
                                           ( / )
                                                                          \mathbf{Q}_{\mathrm{av}}
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:(maximum dry weather flow)

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$$Q_{min}DWF=1+\frac{14}{4+\sqrt{P}}\times Q_{av}$$

$$Q_{\min}DWF = \frac{5}{P^{0.167}} \times Q_{av}$$

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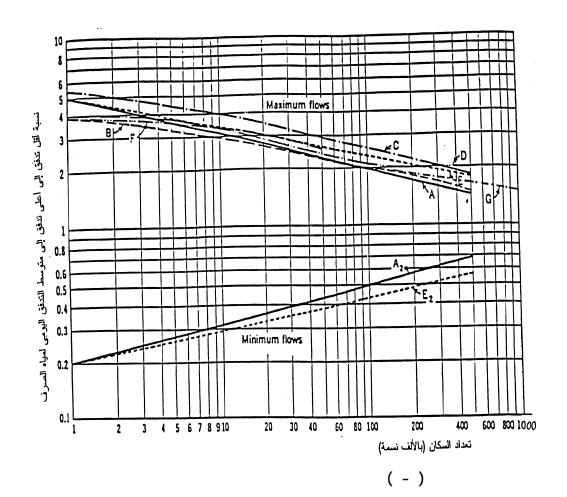
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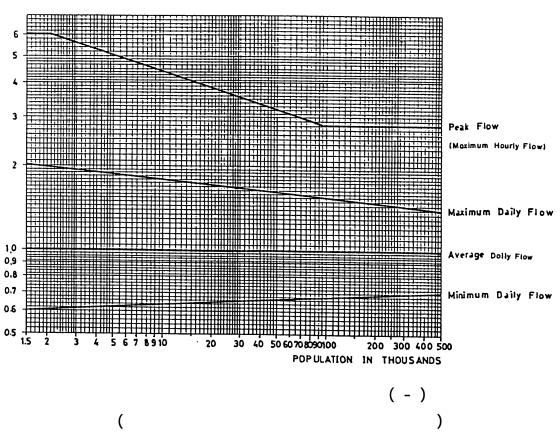
$$Q_{inf} = ADH^{2/3}$$

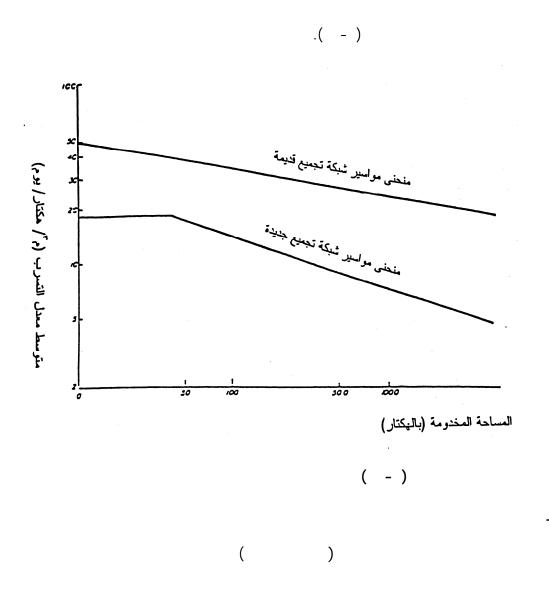
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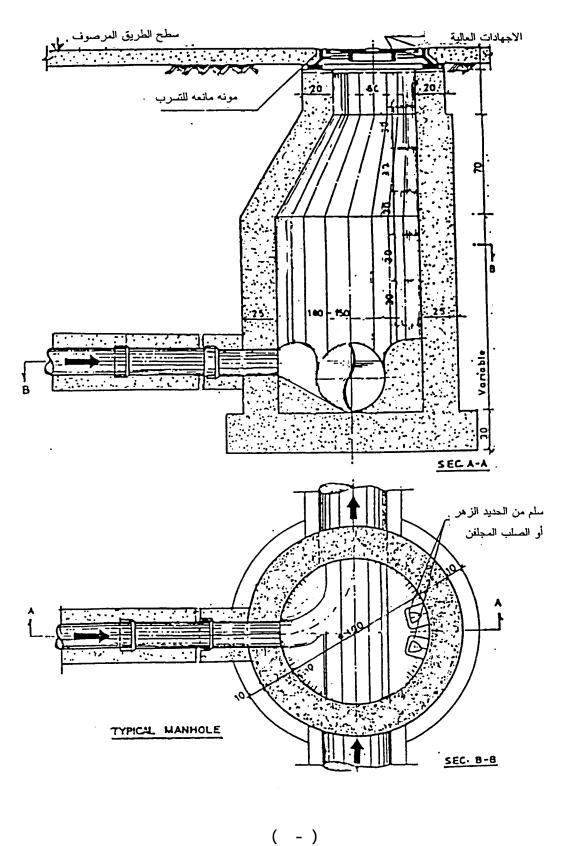
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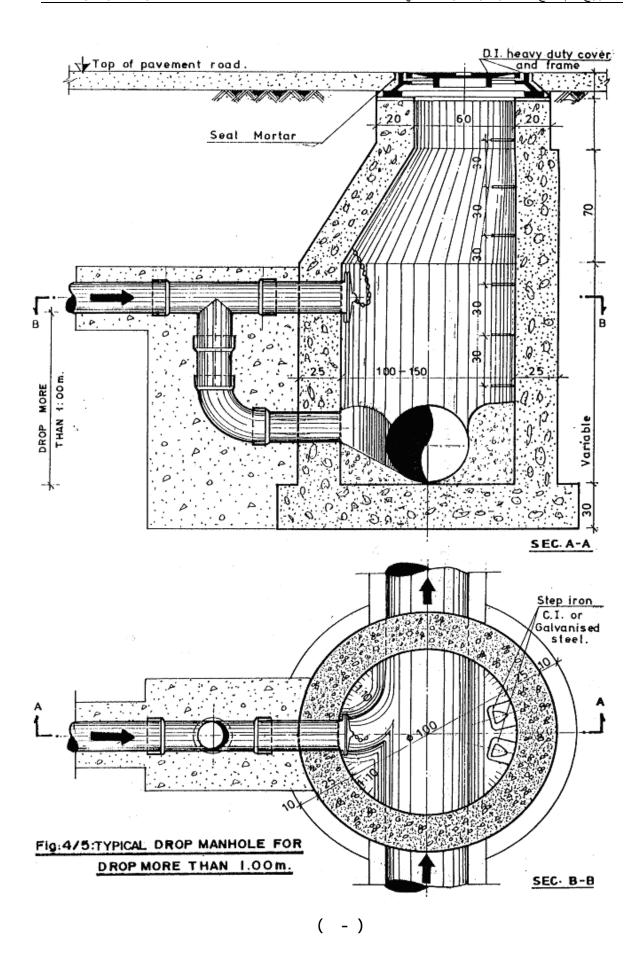
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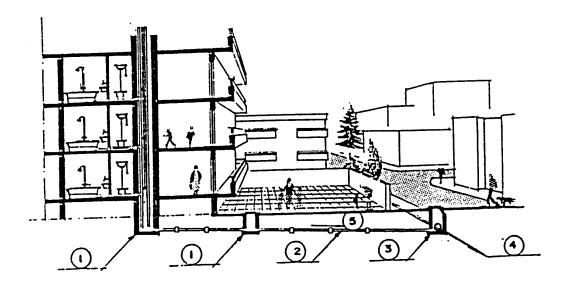
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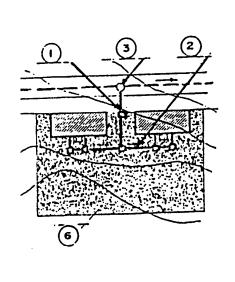
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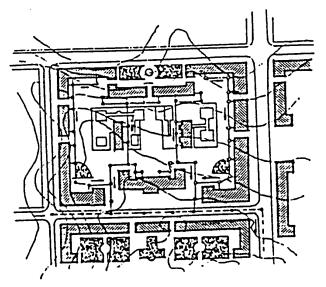
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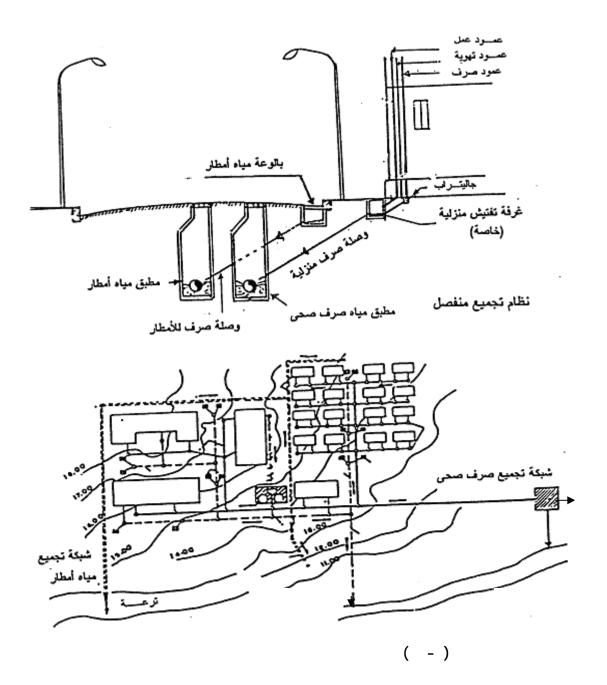




- ٤- خط صرف بالاتحدار فرعى
- ٥ اتجاه سريان الصرف الصحى
- ٦- حدائق (مسطحات خضراء)

- ١- غرفة تفتيش
- ٢- وصلة صرف منزلية
 - ٣- مطبـــق

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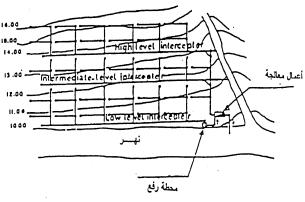
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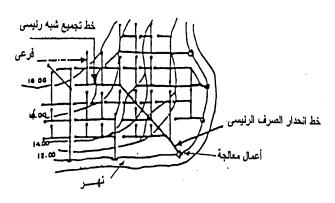
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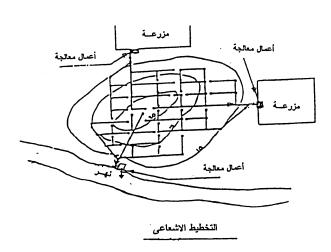


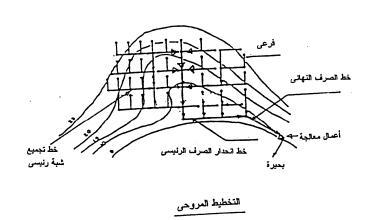
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التخطيط بمناطق الصرف

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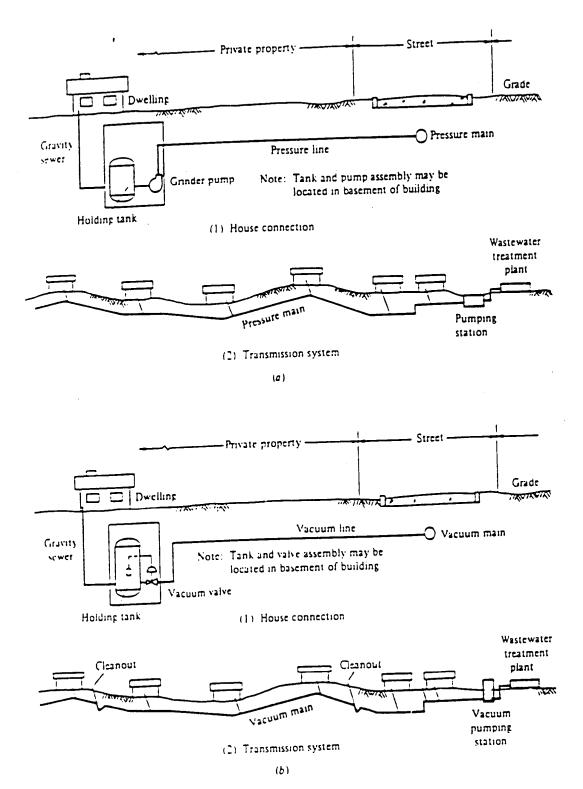


Figure Identification sketch for the principal components of pressure and vacuum sewer systems (a) Pressure sewer. (b) Vacuum sewer.

(Sewer Line)

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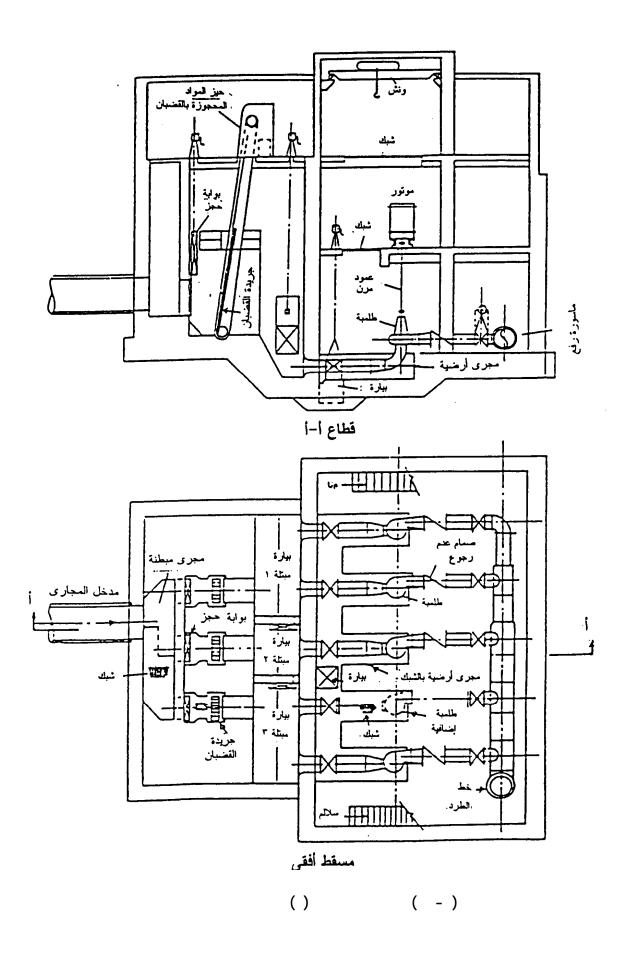
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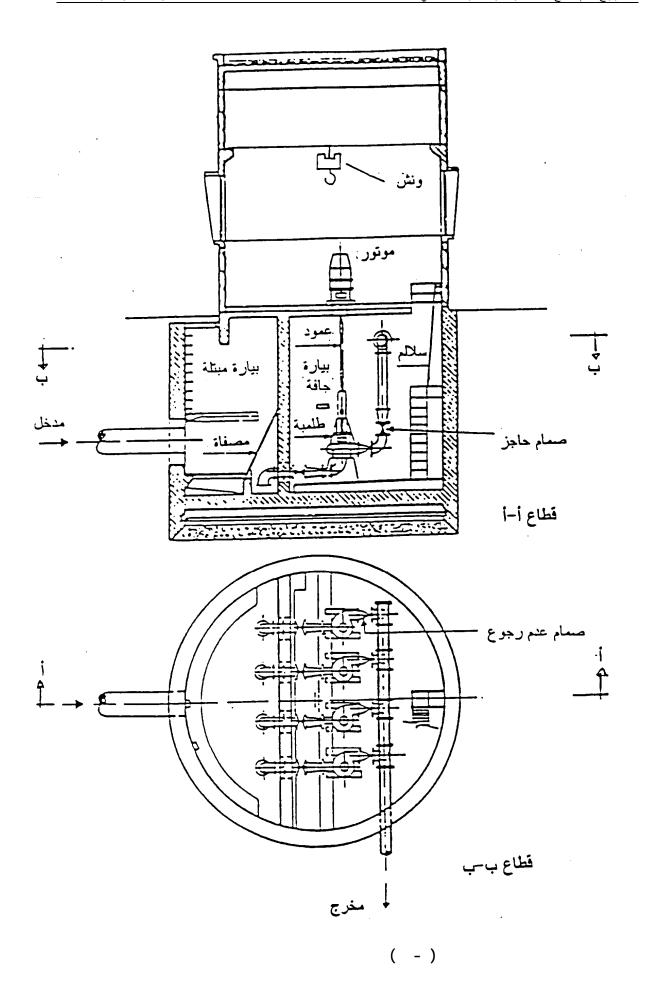
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:(Qav)
                                           ( . – . )
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                                          P.F = \frac{1}{2}
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                                             M.F = 0.2\sqrt{p}
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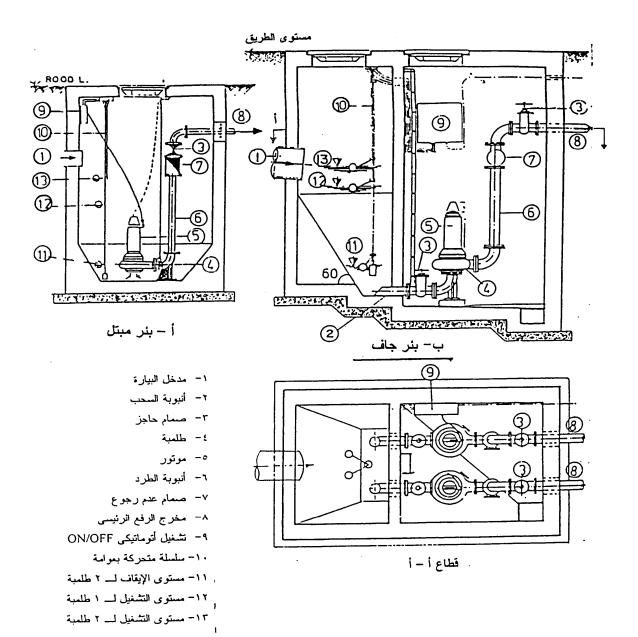
: (**Qmax.**) (-) $(Q_{max.})=P.F \ x \ Q_{avsummer}+Q_{udusi}+Q_{samm}+Q_{inf}$ $Q_{avsummer} = \ (1.2 \text{-} 1.3) \ Q_{av}$ (-) $Q_{max} = P.F \ x \ Q_{avwinter} + Q_{idusi} + Q_{samm} + Q_{rain}$ $Q_{avwinter}\,=\,(\,\,0.7\text{-}0.8)\,\,Q_{av}$ $: \;\; Q_{min}$ (-) $Q_{min.}\!\!=\!\!(P.F~x~Q_{av})\!\!+\!Q_{uhsi}\!\!+\!Q_{xmm}\!\!+\!Q_{inf}$ () .() .(-:

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الفصل الثاني

تكنولوجيا معالجة مياه الصرف الصحي

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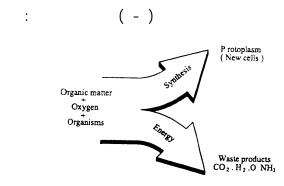
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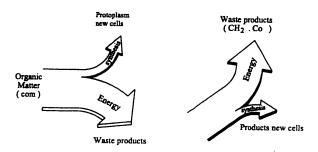
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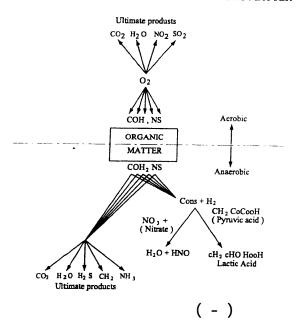
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aerobic metabolism of organic matter



ANAEROBIC METABOLISM OF ORGANIC MATTER



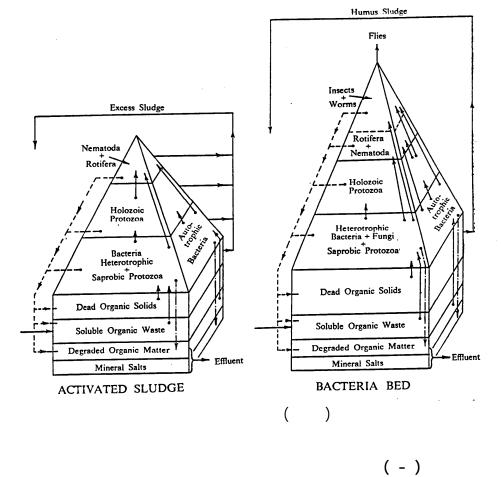
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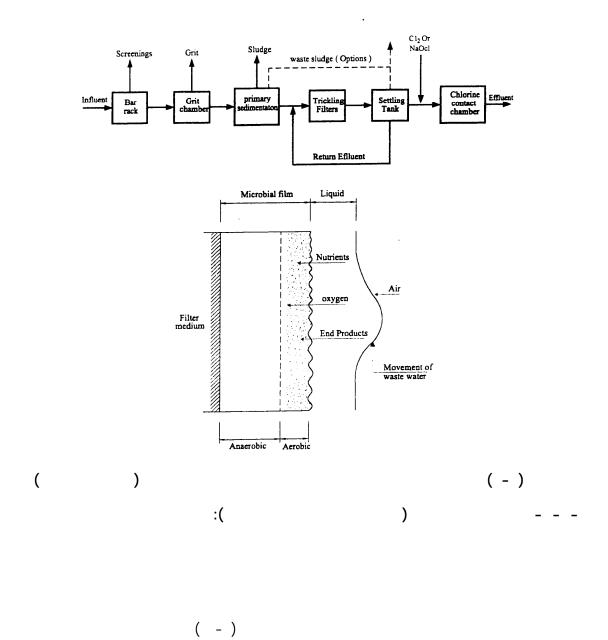
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C1₂ ∩r NaOcl Grit Return sludge Primary Effluent Effluent Qo . So . Xo $Q \cdot Q_0 \cdot X \cdot S$ $Q_0 + Q_n \cdot X \cdot S$ Secondary Clarifier Q_R X_w Return sludge Underflow Sludge waste (-) () :()

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Screenings

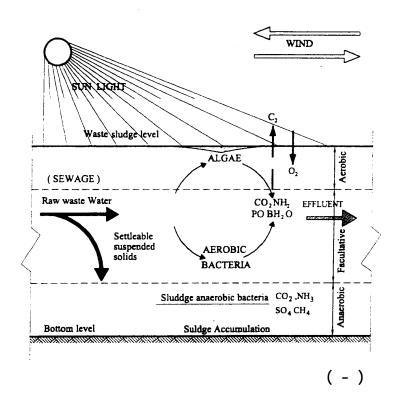
Influent

Bar Stabilization ponds

Soldis stration

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Chlorine contact chamber



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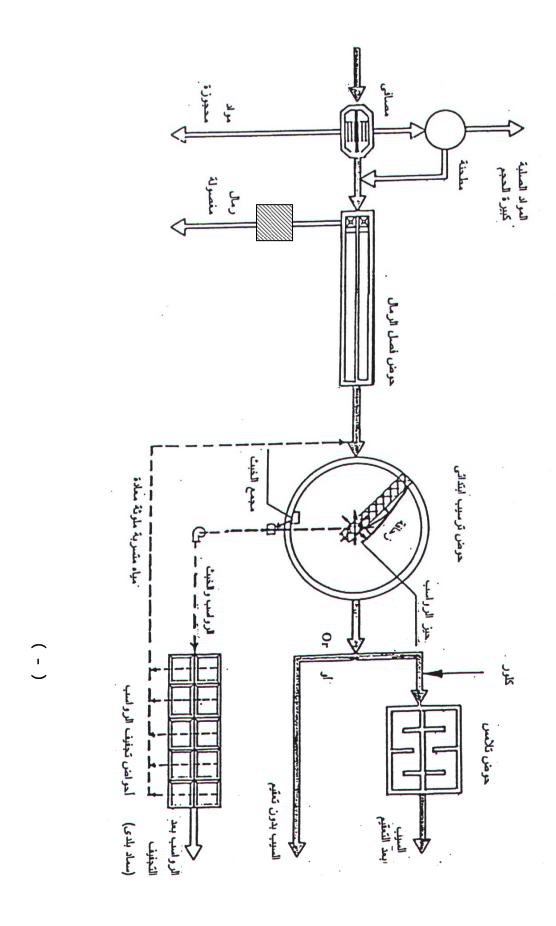
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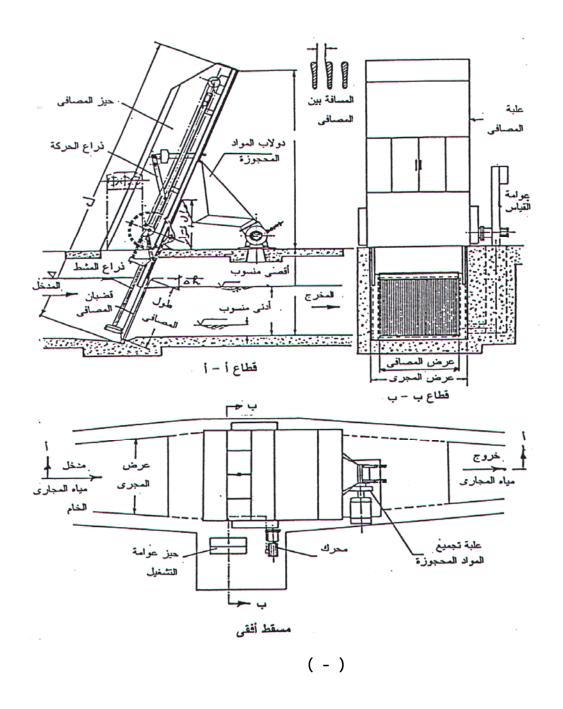
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الفصل الثاني: تكنولوجيا معالجة مياه الصرف الصحي

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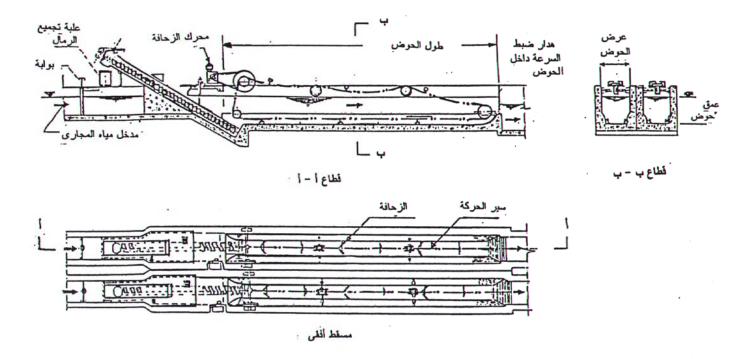
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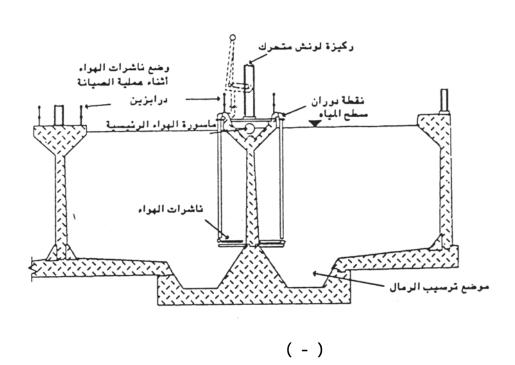
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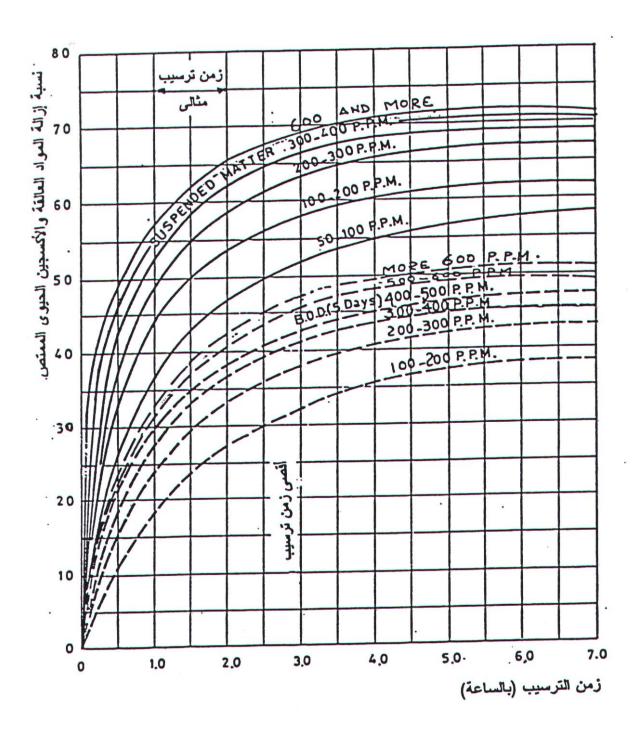
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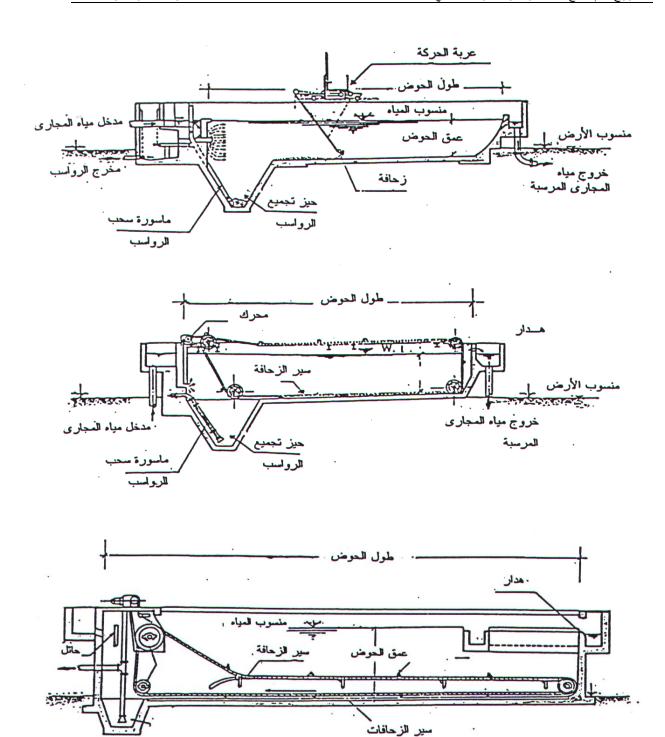
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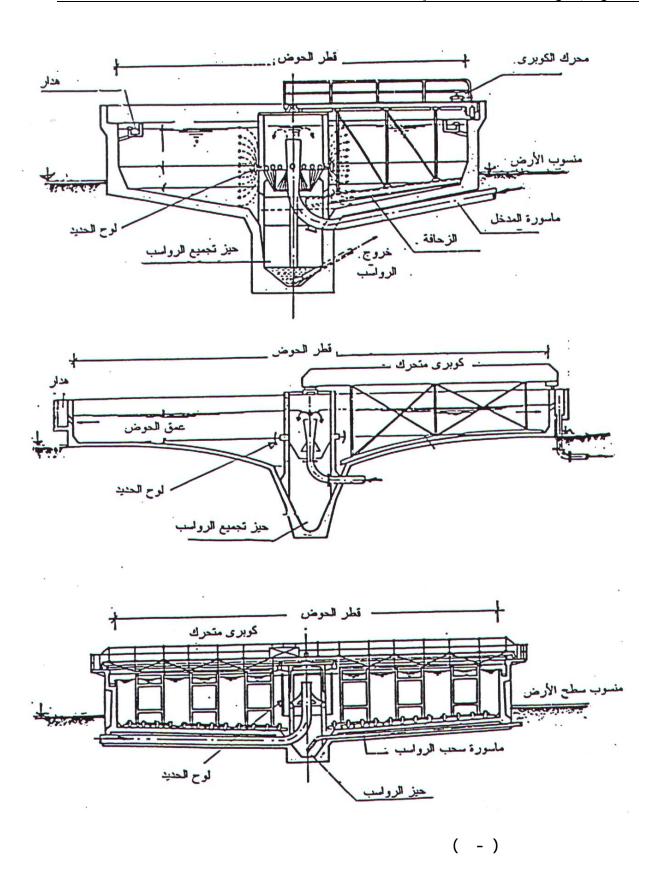
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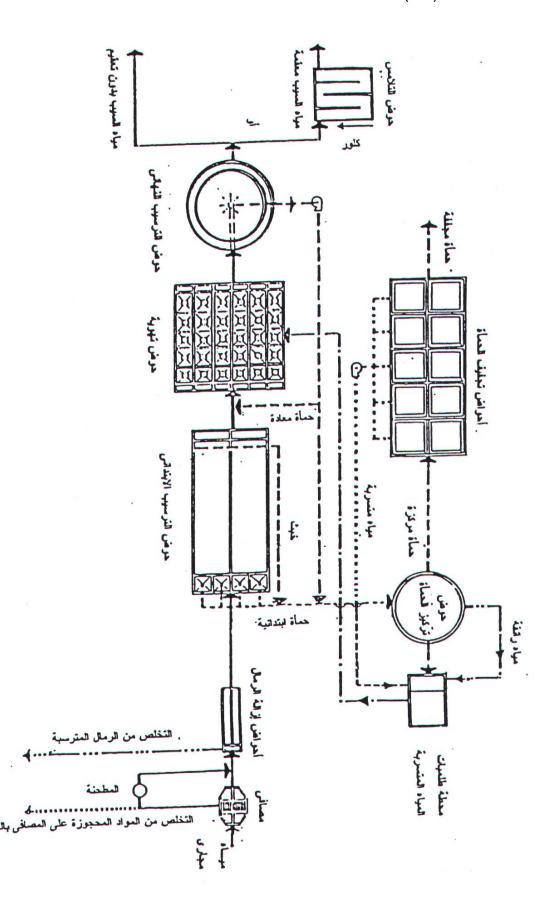
الفصل الثالث

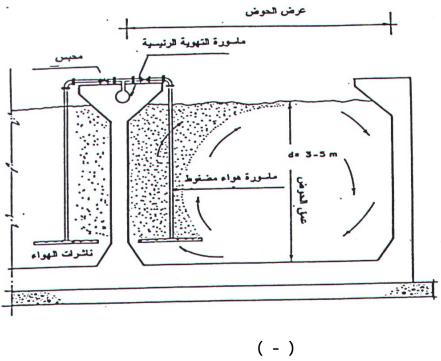
المعالجة البيولوجية بالإستنبات المعلق لمياه الصرف الصحي (الحمأة المنشطة)

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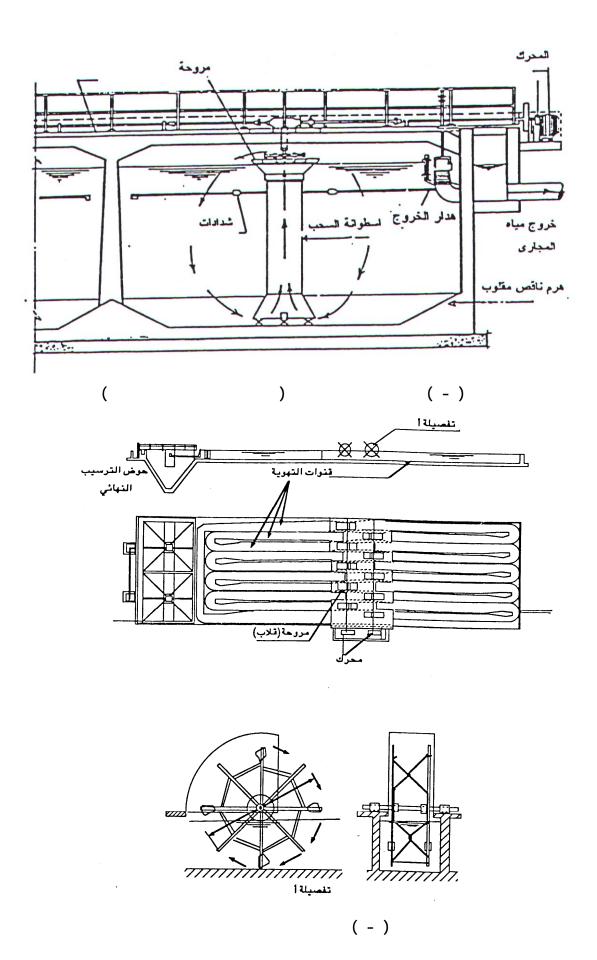
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الفصل الثالث: المعالجة البيولوجية بالإستنبات المعلق لمياه الصرف الصحى (الحمأة المنشطة)



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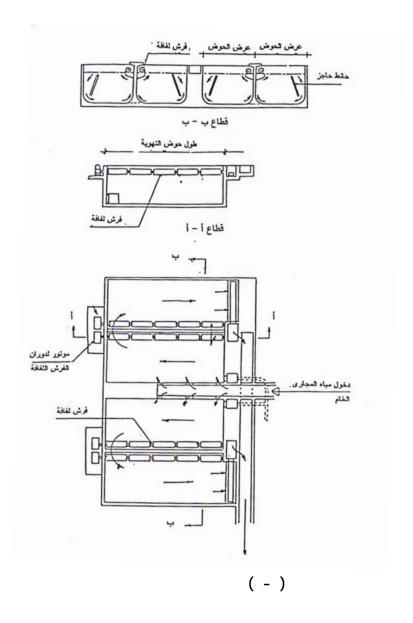
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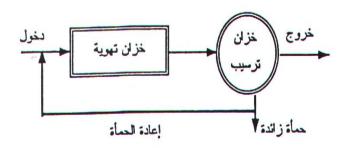
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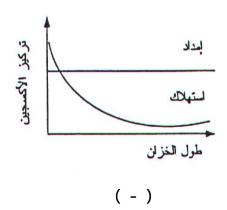
% % -/ .% .%

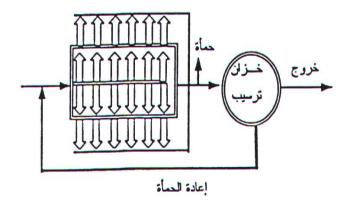
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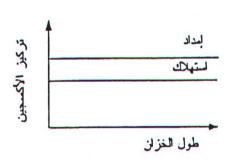
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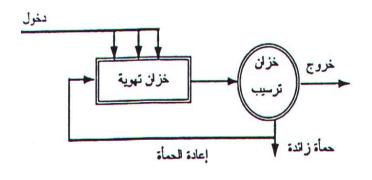


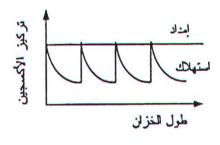




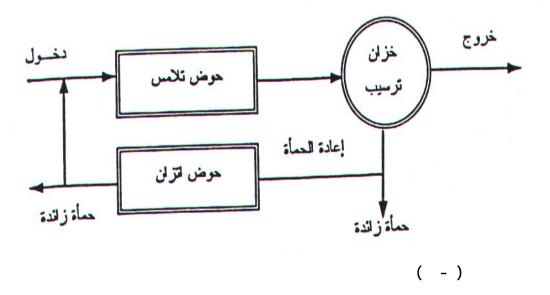


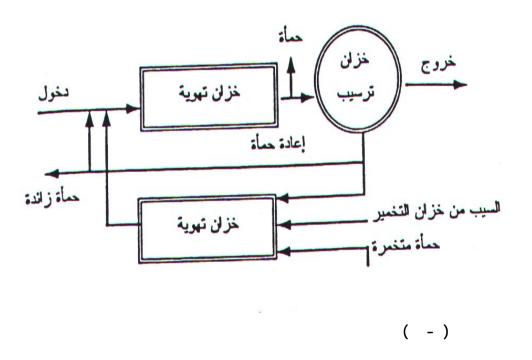
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Q_{PE}
Aeration
Tank MLSS
Q_{RAS}
Q_{RAS}
RAS_{SS}

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- QRAS x RASss = (QPE + QRAS) MLSS= QPE x MLSS + QRAS x MLSS

- QRAS x RASss - QRAS x MLSS = QPE x MLSS

- QRAS (RASss – MLSS) = QPE x MLSS

= QPE -

= QRAS -

= RESss -

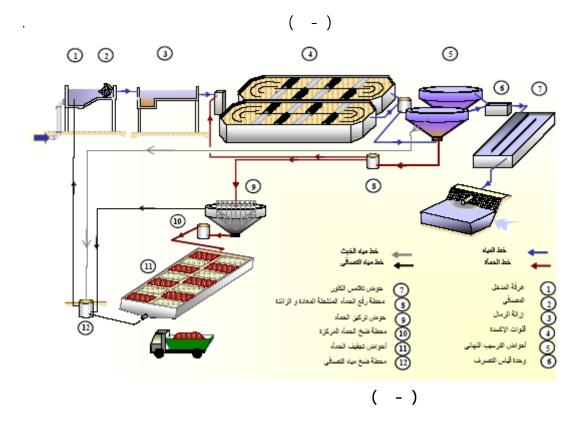
:() = MLSS -

SV

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$$\frac{QRAS}{QPE} = \frac{SV}{1000-SV}$$
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= SV

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مسار المياه مسار المياه مسار الحماة المركزة مسار الحماة المركزة المساقي مسار الحماة المركزة مسار الحماة المتلطة المعادة المعادة مسار الحماة المتلطة المعادة ا

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(F\M) microorganism
                  (Food)
        (BOD)
                               (TSS)
                    (
                 (BOD)
                          (TSS)
                 (MLSS)
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% -% Sequencing Batch (Reactor (SBR) (SBR) SBR **SBR** SBR () () () (): (-) . () .(-) SBR

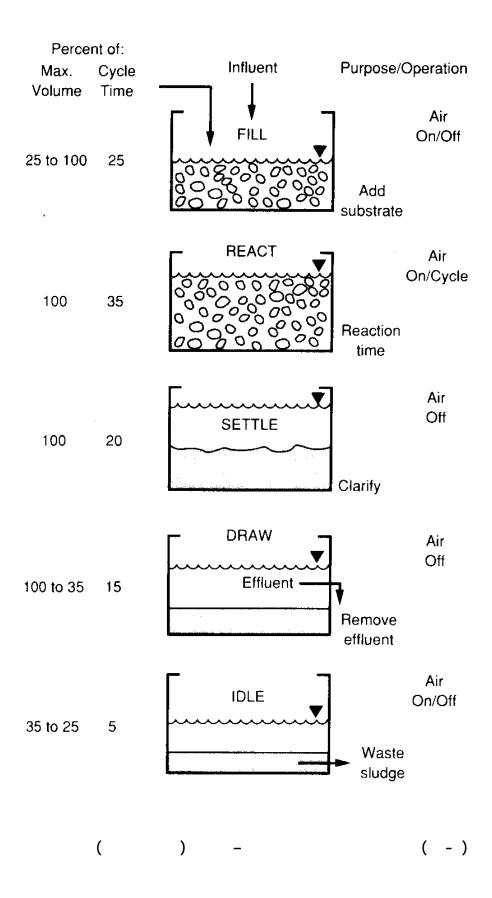
الفصل الثالث: المعالجة البيولوجية بالإستنبات المعلق لمياه الصرف الصحى (الحمأة المنشطة)

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- (WAS)

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SBR (:) (/

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Belt filter press - - -

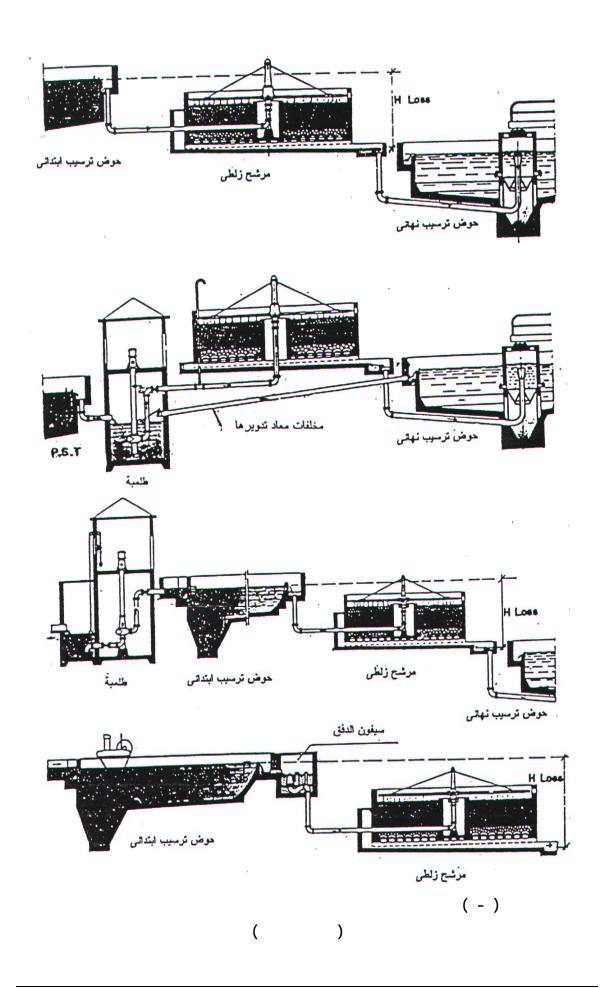
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الفصل الرابع

المعالجة البيولوجية لمياه الصرف الصحي بالمرشحات البيولوجية (المرشحات الزلطية)

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Protozoa
           Fungi
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- Nitrifying Bacteria Protozoa Protozoa

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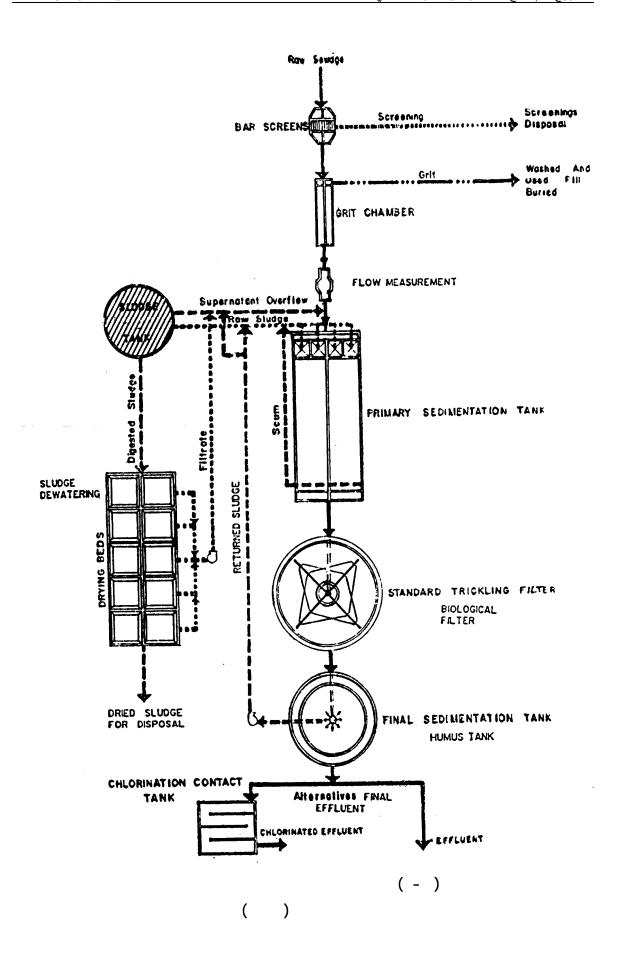
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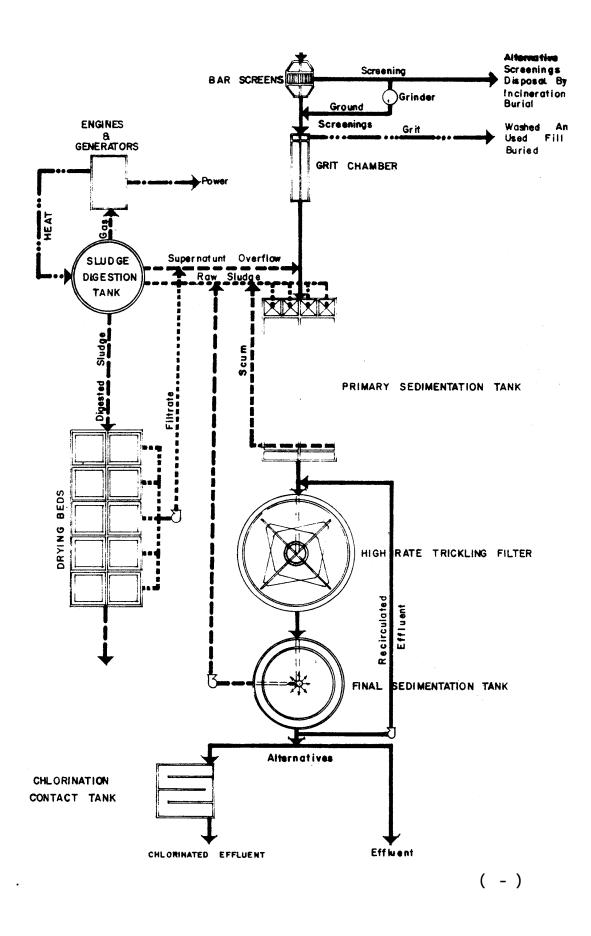
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(Recirculation Ratio)

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(Single Stage) - (Double Stage)

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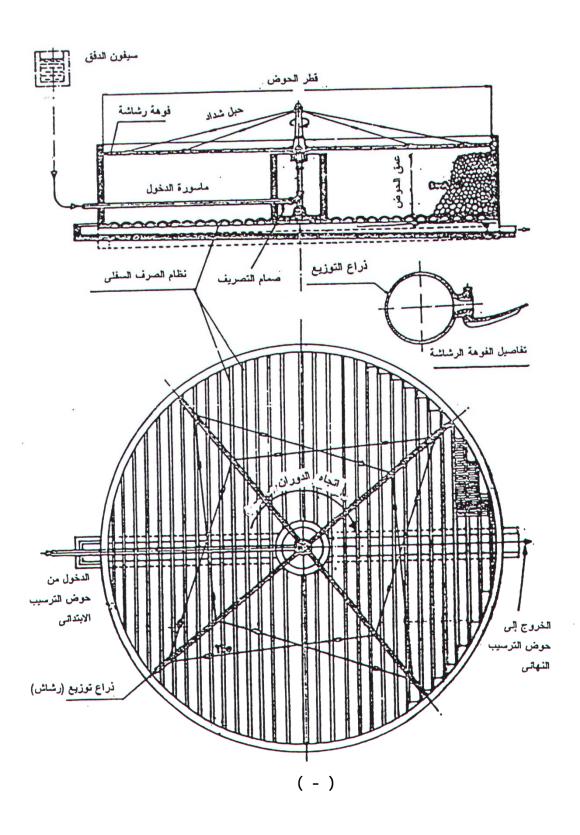
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| Q _r / Q _d | | |
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| High Rate Trickling Filters | |
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| (unloading) . | |
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Rotating biological Contactors

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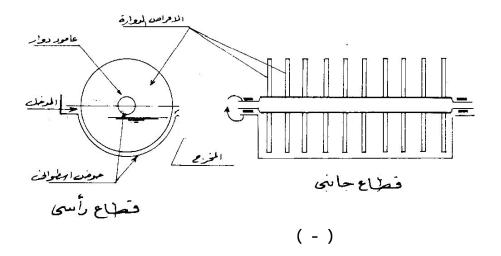
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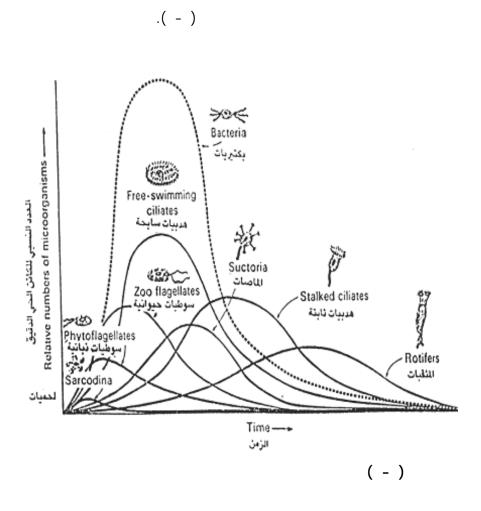
BOD -

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الفصل الخامس

معالجة مياه الصرف الصحي في بحيرات التثبيت الطبيعية و المهواة



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Pyrophyta – –
Phaeophyta – –
Rhodophyta – –

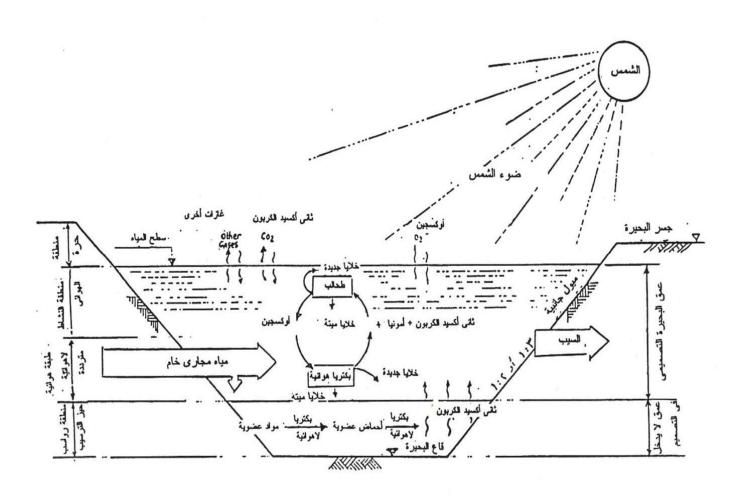
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الفصل الخامس: معالجة مياه الصرف الصحى في بحيرات التثبيت الطبيعية والمهواة

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الفصل الخامس: معالجة مياه الصرف الصحى في بحيرات التثبيت الطبيعية والمهواة

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ا النفل البحيرات على التوالى المناس المناس

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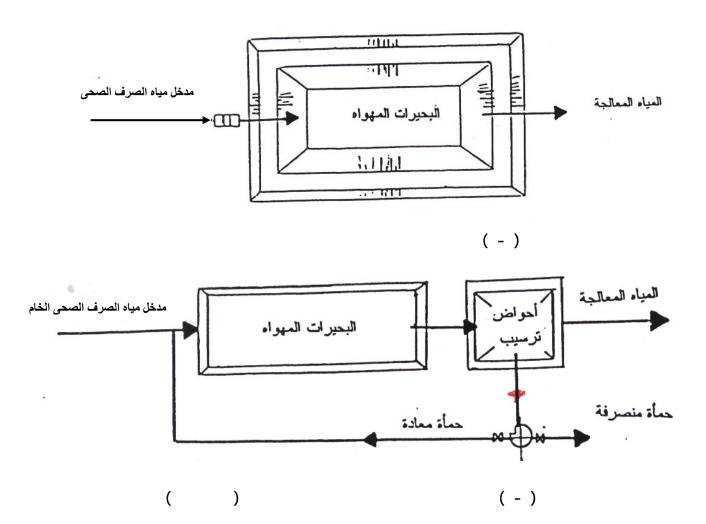
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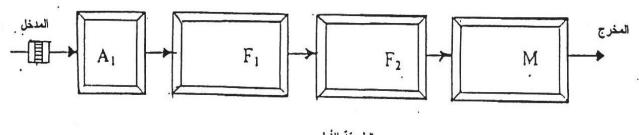
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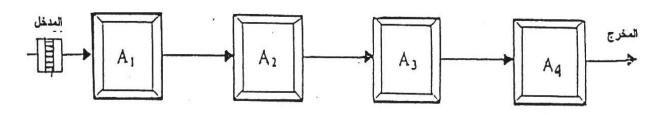
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الطريقة الأولى بحيرة مهواة هوانية تليها بحيرات أكسدة



الطريقة الثانية مراحل متوالية من البحيرات المهواة الهوانية

- A بحيرات مهراة هوائية
- F بحيرات أكسدة مترددة (هوائية الاهوائية)
 - ۸ بحیرات اکسده موانیة (إنضاح)

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الفصل الخامس: معالجة مياه الصرف الصحى في بحيرات التثبيت الطبيعية والمهواة

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Anaerobic Baffled Reactors

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حشر مناسب لتكوين طبقات بيولوجية لاهوائية تجميزات القاع لتوزيع المياه بانتظام فى مقطع المرشح المدخل (-)

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Upflow Anaerobic Sludge

Blanket

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( - - Sludge Blanket
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```

خروج الفاز
طبقة حمأة عالقة
Sludge Blanket
مخلفات ساطة مراحل المصافى وحجز الرمال

UASB

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الفصل السادس

تكنولوجيا المعالجة الثلاثية و تطهير و التخلص من مياه الصرف الصحي (المعالجة الإضافية)

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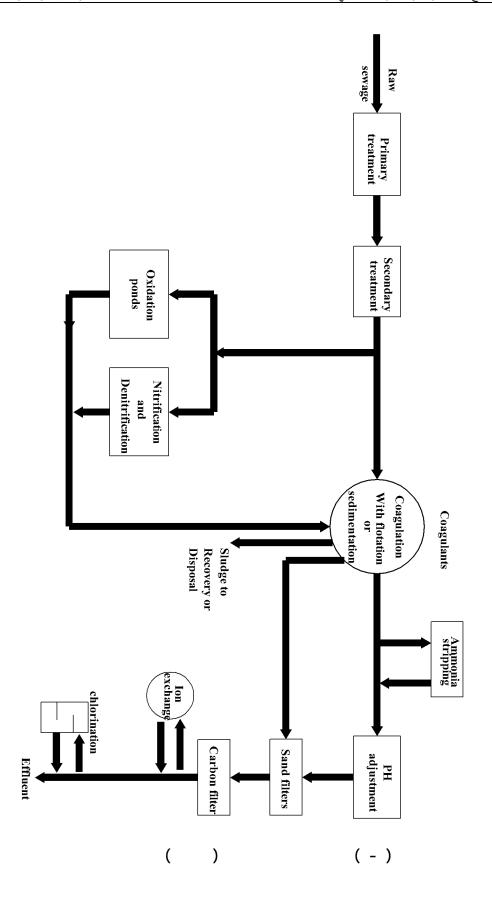
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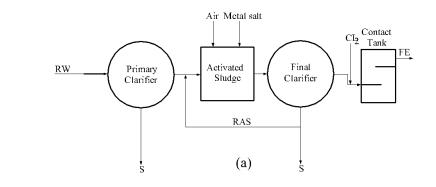
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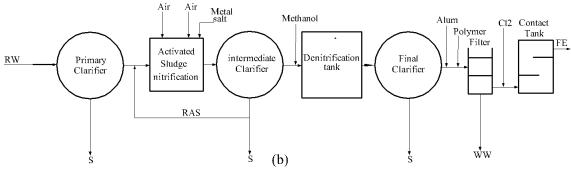
(-) () ((*) () .(-)

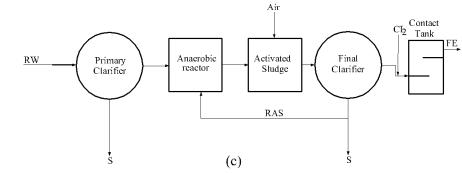
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|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----|--|
| COD BOD PO ₄ | SS | | |
| | SS | | |
| COD BOD | | | |
| pH BOD | | () | |
| ВОВ | COD TOC | () | |
| | PO ₄ N TDS | | |
| | | | |
| | () | | |

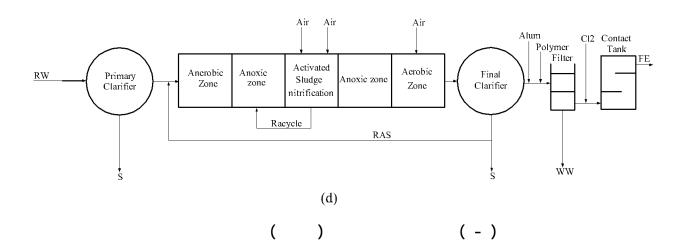
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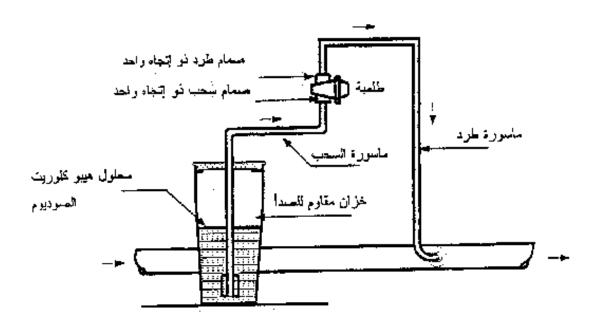




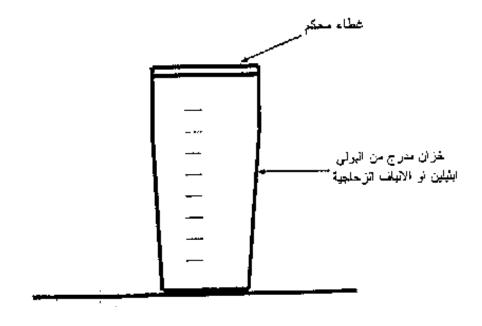
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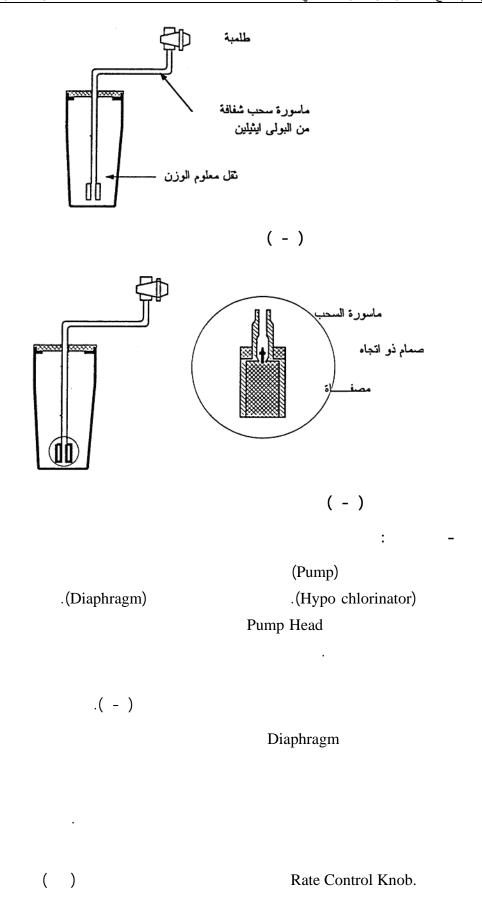
```
( . . ) -
              .E.C.
(..).
                                (..).
         (Hypochlorite)
 .( - )
                              )
         (Calcium Hypochlorite)
                                   % -
```



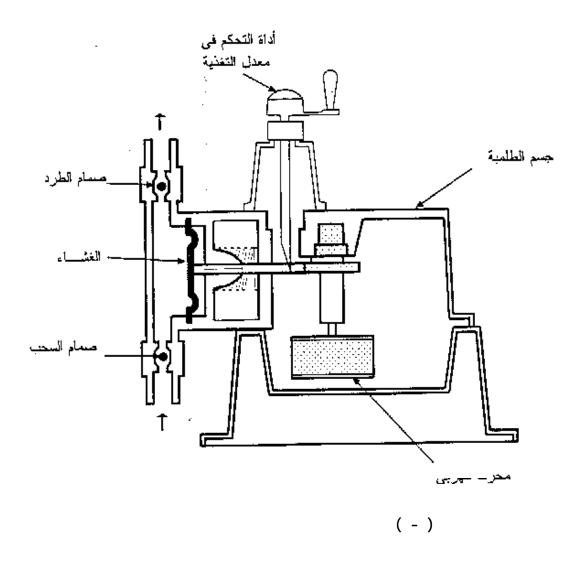
نظلم كلمل لضخ محلول الهبيوكلوريت



```
Ca(OCl)_2 + 2H_2O
                                  \longrightarrow 2HOCl + Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>
                                         (
                                             .(
                                  (Sodium Hypochlorite)
.% .
                 Na(Ocl) + H_2O \rightarrow HOCl + Na(OH)
                                                          (Tank)
                                      ( - )
                                       .( - )
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Feed



الفصل السادس: تكنولوجيا المعالجة الثلاثية (المعالجة الإضافية) لمياه الصرف الصحى

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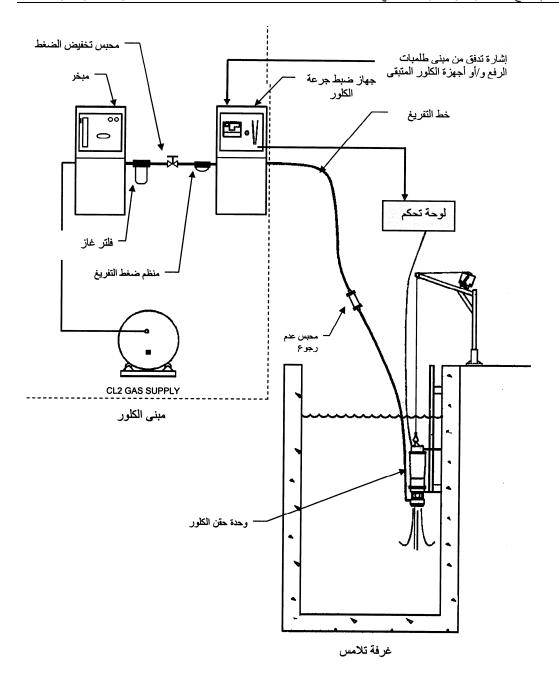
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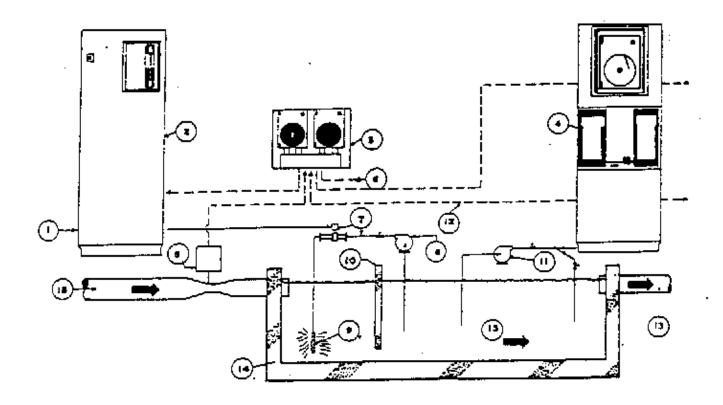
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(Disposal by Dilution) (

(Disposal by Irrigation)
```





- 1 CHLORINE GAS SUPPLY
- BOOSTER PUMP FOR CHLORINE DOSE
- (2) CHLORINE FLOW CONTROL CARRET (9)
 - DIFFUSER
- 3 COMPOUND LOOP CONTROL PANEL
- (IO) FIRST BAFFLE
- ANALYZER-RECORDER CABINET
- 11 BOOSTER PUMP FOR ANALYZER

FLOW METER

SIGNAL LINE

POWER SUPPLY

(3) SEWAGE FLOW

EJECTOR

(A) CHLORINE CHAMBER

TYPICAL COMPOUND LOOP CONTROL INSTALLATION FOR SEWAGE TREATMENT.

الفصل السابع

معالجة رواسب الصرف الصحي (الحمأة)

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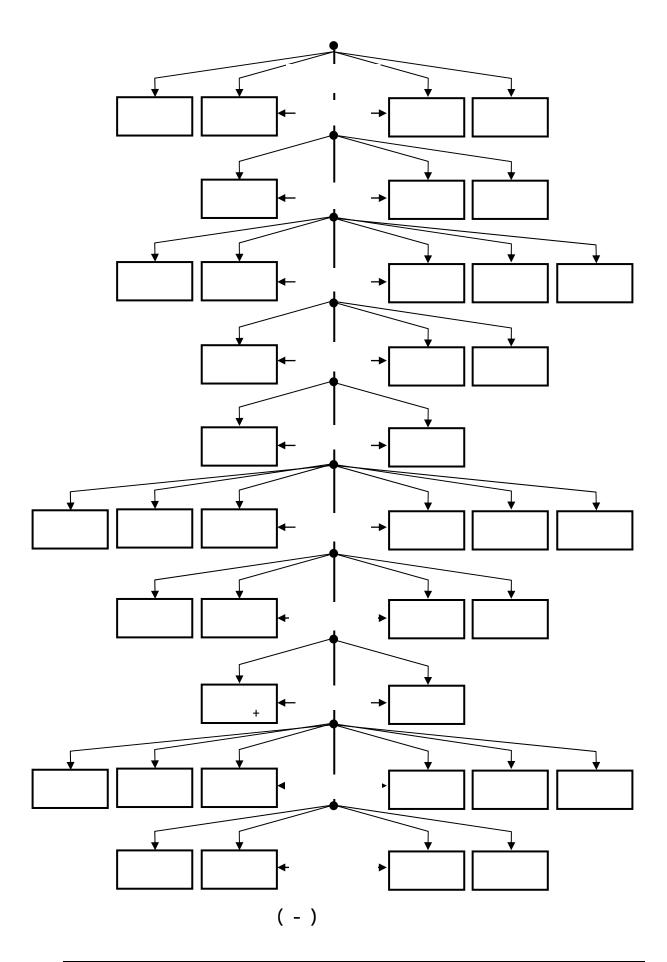
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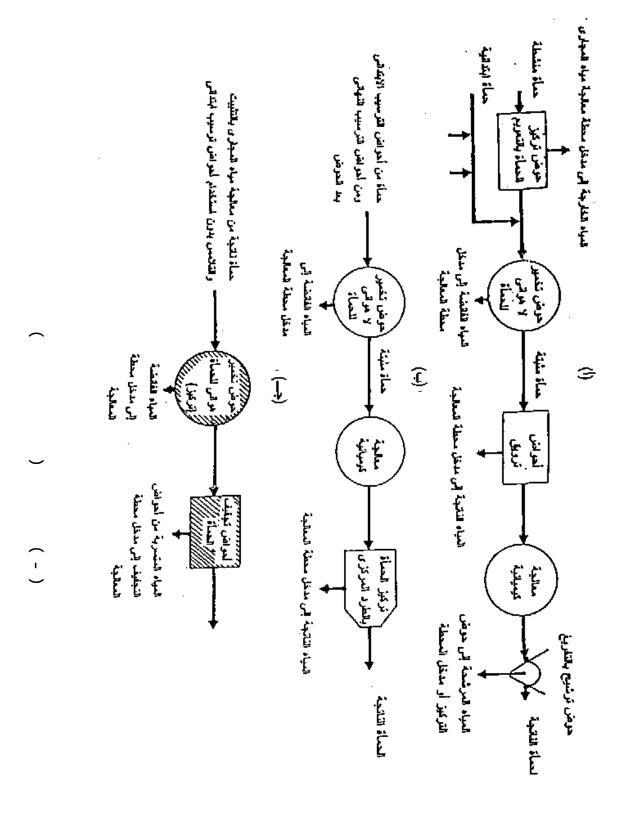
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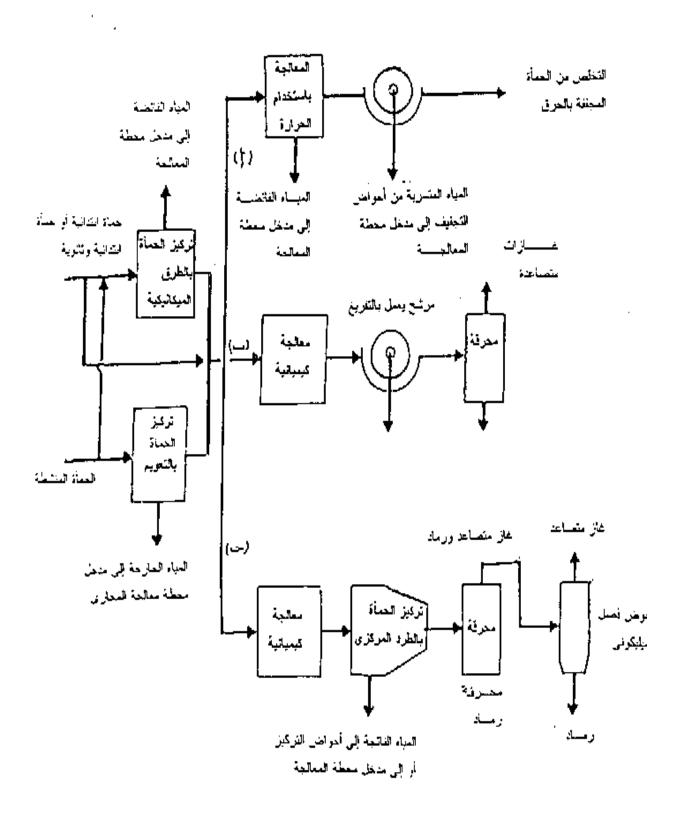
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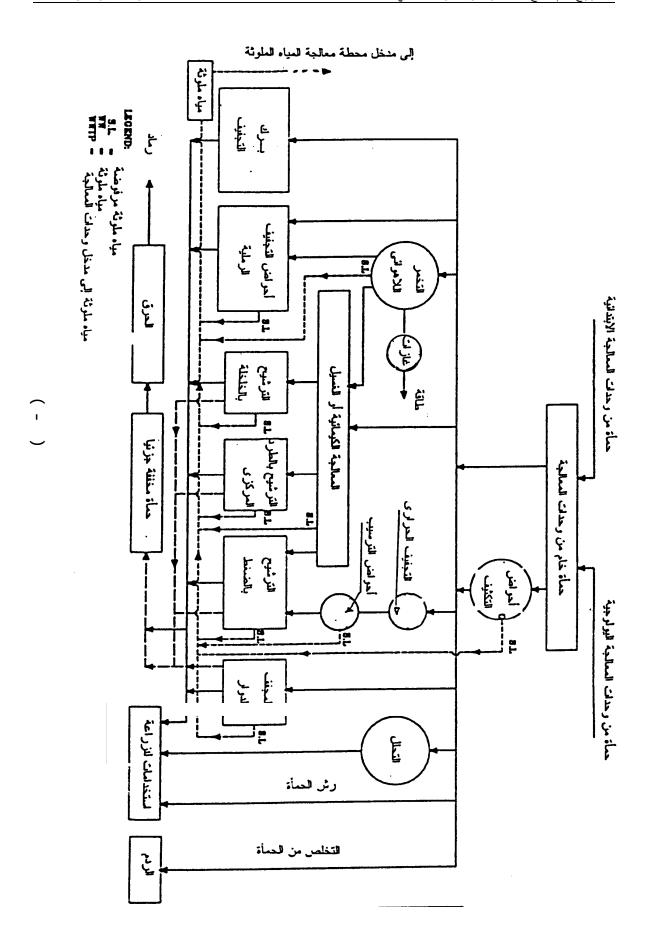
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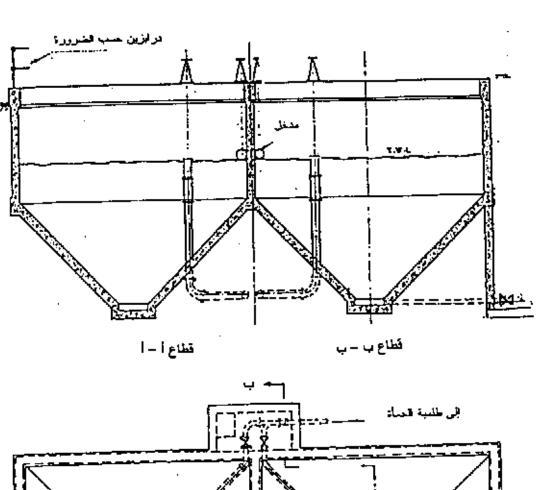


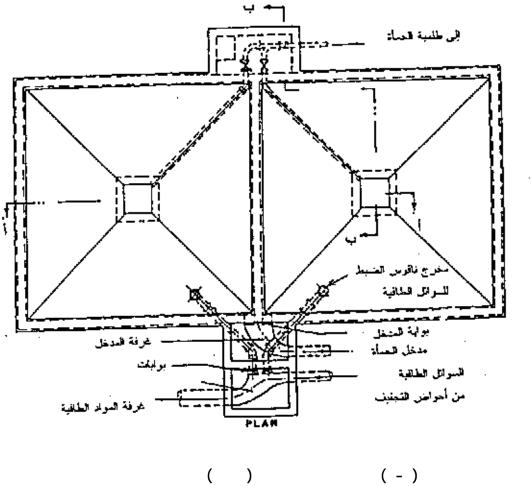


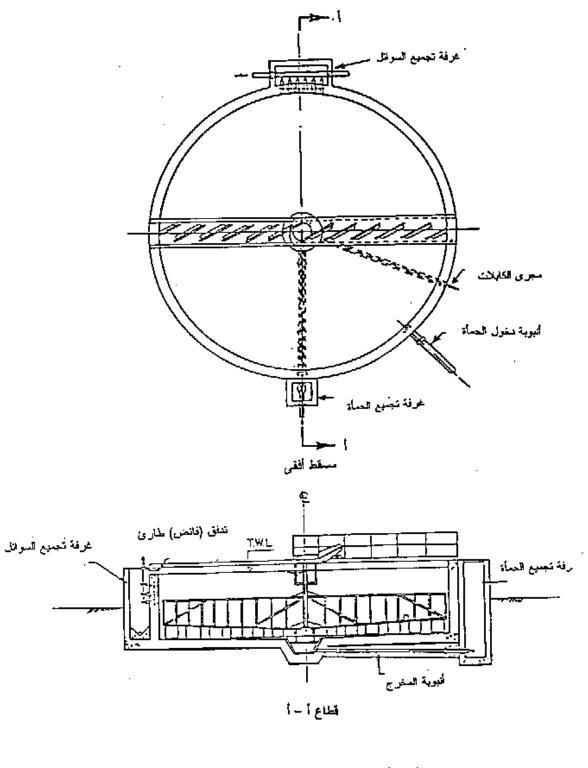
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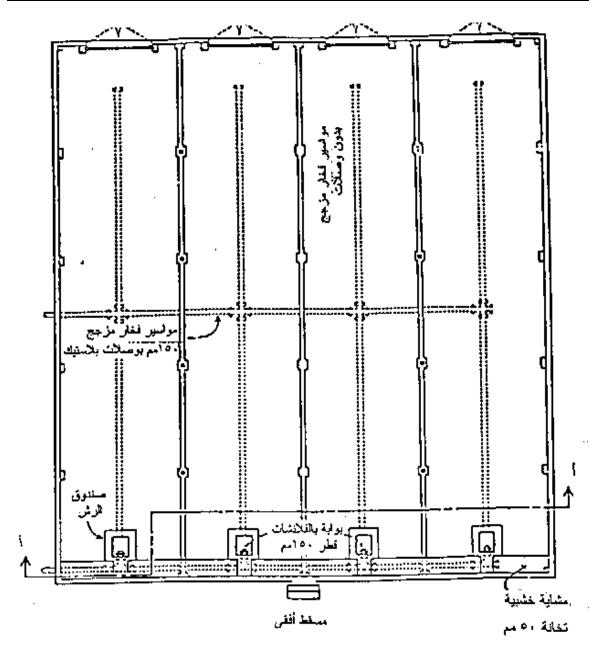


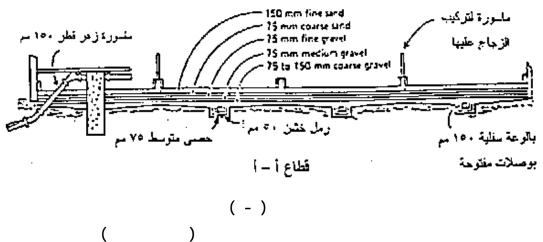


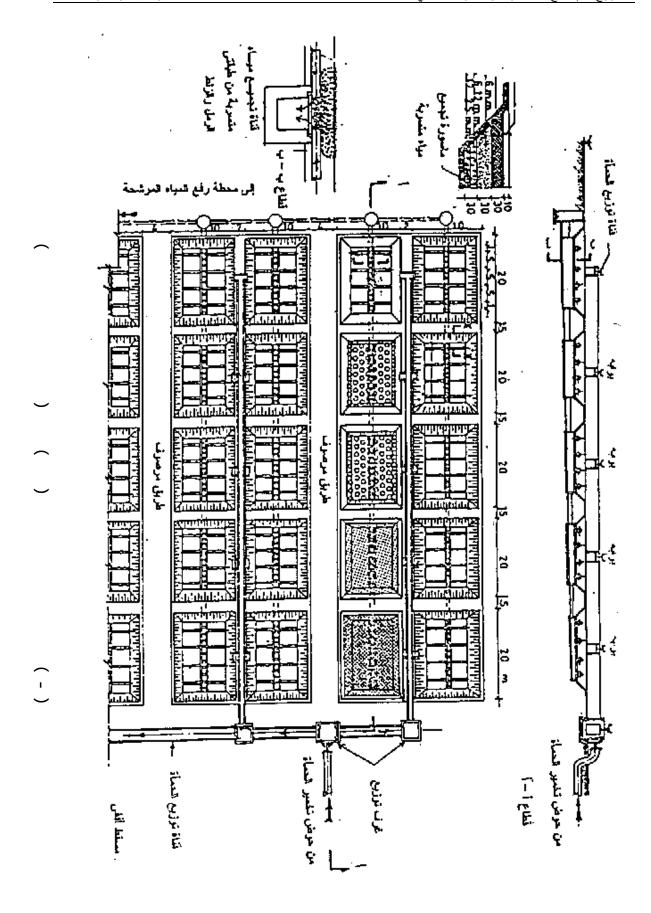


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الفصل الثامن

برامج العمل لرفع الكفاءة و دور المعامل لمتابعة الكفاءة بمحطات معالجة مياه الصرف الصحي

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الفصل التاسع

خطط التشغيل و الصيانة بمحطات المعالجة لمياه الصرف الصحي

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الفصل التاسع : خطط التشغيل والصيانة بمحطات المعالجة لمياه الصرف الصحي

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أعد هذا المستند مشروع دعم قطاع المياه و الصرف الصحي الممول من الوكالة الأمريكية للتنمية الدولية بموجب عقد رقم 00,007-00-00-00 بالتعاون مع الشركة القابضة لمياه الشرب و الصرف الصحى www.egyptwwss.org